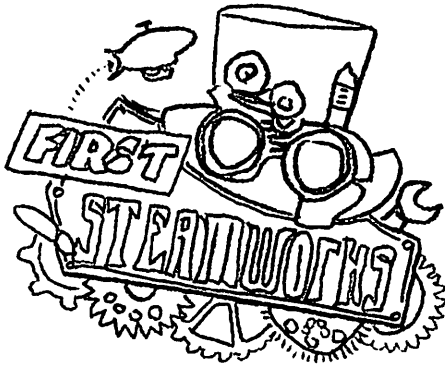


FIRST
STRONG

6L



aerial
assist

FIRST
STRONG

REBOUND
Rumble

