
pymad8 Documentation

Release 1.1

Royal Holloway

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pymad8 is a Python package to aid in the preparation, running and validation of BDSIM models.

LICENCE & DISCLAIMER

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AUTHORSHIP

The following people have contributed to pymad8:

- Stewart Boogert
- Andrey Abramov
- Laurie Nevay
- Will Parker
- William Shields
- Jochem Snuverink
- Stuart Walker

INSTALLATION

3.1 Requirements

- pymad8 is developed exclusively for Python 2.7.

3.2 Installation

To install pymad8, simply run `make install` from the root pymad8 directory.:

```
cd /my/path/to/repositories/  
git clone http://bitbucket.org/jairhul/pymad8  
cd pymad8  
make install
```

Alternatively, run `make develop` from the same directory to ensure that any local changes are picked up.

CONVERTING MODELS

pymad8 provides converters to allow BDSIM models to be prepared from optical descriptions in MAD8.

4.1 Mad8Twiss2Gmad

TBC

4.2 Mad8Saveline2Gmad

TBC

DATA LOADING

Utilies to load pymad8 output data.

PLOTTING

SUPPORT

All support issues can be submitted to our [issue tracker](#)

7.1 Feature Request

Feature requests or proposals can be submitted to the issue tracker - select the issue type as proposal or enhancement..

Please have a look at the existing [list of proposals](#) before submitting a new one.

MODULE CONTENTS

This documentation is automatically generated by scanning all the source code. Parts may be incomplete.

8.1 Module contents

pymad8 - python tools for working with MAD8 output and input.

Dependencies:

package - minimum version required

numpy - 1.7.1

matplotlib - 1.3.0

Modules:

Input -

Output -

Plot -

Sim -

Track -

Visualisation -

8.2 pymad8.Input module

`pymad8.Input.decodeCollimator (input)`

`pymad8.Input.decodeDecapole (input)`

`pymad8.Input.decodeDrift (input)`

`pymad8.Input.decodeFileLine (input)`
decode line input is a string of a mad8 line

`pymad8.Input.decodeKicker (input)`

`pymad8.Input.decodeLcavity (input)`

`pymad8.Input.decodeLine (input)`

`pymad8.Input.decodeMultipole (input)`

`pymad8.Input.decodeNameAndType (input)`

`pymad8.Input.decodeNamed (input)`

`pymad8.Input.decodeOctupole (input)`

```

pymad8.Input.decodeQuadrupole (input)
pymad8.Input.decodeSbend (input)
pymad8.Input.decodeSextupole (input)
pymad8.Input.removeComments (input)
    remove comment lines
pymad8.Input.removeContinuationSymbols (input)
    remove continuation symbols from input input : list of file lines
pymad8.Input.splitKeyValue (t)
pymad8.Input.tidy (input)
    tidy input, remove EOL, remove empty lines input : list of file lines

```

8.3 pymad8.Output module

```

class pymad8.Output.Chrom
    Bases: pymad8.Output.General
    Chromaticity data structure data : numpy array of data keys : key to data
    getData (index)

class pymad8.Output.Common
    Bases: pymad8.Output.General
    containsEnergyVariation ()
        Method to determine if the energy is constant in the lattice Required if there is 1) RfCavities
    getApertures (raw=True)
    getColumn (colName)
    getData (index)
    getRowByIndex (index)
    getRowByName (name)
    keys = {'blmo':  {'note':  10, 'E': 11, 'l':  0}, 'drif':  {'note':  10, 'aper':  9,
    makeLocationList (elementNames=[])

class pymad8.Output.EchoValue (echoFileName)

    loadValues ()

class pymad8.Output.Envelope
    Bases: pymad8.Output.General
    Beam envelope data structure data : numpy array of data keys : key to data
    getData (index)
    keys = {'s11':  0, 's12':  1, 's13':  2, 's14':  3, 's15':  4, 's16':  5, 's21':  6,

class pymad8.Output.General
    General list of accelerator component infomation
    addElement (type, name, data)
    findByName (name)
    findByType (type)
    getColumn (key)

```

```

getIndex (name)
getNElements ()
getNames (ind)
getRowByIndex (index)
getRowByName (name)
makeArray ()
plotXY (xkey, ykey)
subline (start, end)

class pymad8.Output.Mad8 (filename)

    readFile (filename)

class pymad8.Output.OutputReader
    Class to load different Mad8 output files Usage : o = Mad8.OutputReader() [c,
s] = o.readFile('./survey.tape','survey') [c, r] = o.readFile('./rmat.tape','rmat') [c, t]
= o.readFile('./twiss.tape','twiss') [c, c] = o.readFile('./chrom.tape','chrom') [c, e] =
o.readFile('./envelope.tape','envel')

    c : Common data r : Rmat object t : Twiss object c : Chrom object e : Envelope object

    readChromFile (f=None)
    readEnvelopeFile (f=None)
    readFile (fileName="", type='twiss')
        read mad8 output file
    readRmatFile (f=None)
    readSurveyFile ()
    readTwissFile (f=None)

class pymad8.Output.Rmat
    Bases: pymad8.Output.General

    Rmatrix data structure data : numpy array of data keys : key to data

    getData (index)

    keys = {'r11': 0, 'r12': 1, 'r13': 2, 'r14': 3, 'r15': 4, 'r16': 5, 'r21': 6,

class pymad8.Output.Saveline (fileName, lineName='EBDS')

    expandLine ()
    findNamedDict (name)
    findNamedIndex (name)
    findRenamedNamedDict (name)
    findRenamedNamedIndex (name)
    makeSubLines ()
    parseFile ()
    readFile (fileName)
    removeDuplicates ()
    removeReplacements ()
    writeRenamed (filename)

```

```
class pymad8.Output.Survey
    Bases: pymad8.Output.General

    Survey data structure data : numpy array of data keys : key to data

    keys = {'phi': 5, 'psi': 6, 'suml': 3, 'theta': 4, 'x': 0, 'y': 1, 'z': 2}

class pymad8.Output.Track (folderpath, filemapname, twissname)

    appendDir (folderpath)
        Loop over all mad8 track output files in the target directory and append the data to the existing data
        structure.

    readDir ()
        Loop over all mad8 track output files in the target directory and build a dictionary of the data. File
        map is used to match data from track files to observation plane in the twiss file.

class pymad8.Output.Twiss
    Bases: pymad8.Output.General

    Twiss data structure data : numpy array of data keys : key to data

    keys = {'alfx': 0, 'alfy': 5, 'betx': 1, 'bety': 6, 'dpx': 4, 'dpy': 9, 'dx':
    nameFromNearestS (s)
    plotAlf ()
    plotBeta ()
    plotEta ()
    plotEtaPrime ()
    plotMu ()

pymad8.Output.getValueByName (name, key, common, table)
pymad8.Output.writeContinuation (f, l)
```

8.4 pymad8.Mad8 module

```
class pymad8.Mad8.Chrom
    Bases: pymad8.Mad8.General

    Chromaticity data structure data : numpy array of data keys : key to data

    getData (index)

class pymad8.Mad8.Common
    Bases: pymad8.Mad8.General

    containsEnergyVariation ()
        Method to determine if the energy is constant in the lattice Required if there is 1) RfCavities

    getApertures (raw=True)
    getColumn (colName)
    getData (index)
    getRowByIndex (index)
    getRowByName (name)

    keys = {'blmo': {'note': 10, 'E': 11, 'l': 0}, 'drif': {'note': 10, 'aper': 9,
    makeLocationList (elementNames=[])
```



```

class pymad8.Mad8.EchoValue (echoFileName)

    loadValues ()

class pymad8.Mad8.Envelope
    Bases: pymad8.Mad8.General

    Beam envelope data structure data : numpy array of data keys : key to data

    getData (index)

    keys = {'s11': 0, 's12': 1, 's13': 2, 's14': 3, 's15': 4, 's16': 5, 's21': 6,

class pymad8.Mad8.General
    General list of accelerator component infomation

    addElement (type, name, data)

    findByName (name)

    findByType (type)

    getColumn (key)

    getIndex (name)

    getNElements ()

    getNames (ind)

    getRowByIndex (index)

    getRowByName (name)

    makeArray ()

    plotXY (xkey, ykey)

    subline (start, end)

class pymad8.Mad8.Mad8 (filename)

    readFile (filename)

class pymad8.Mad8.OutputReader
    Class to load different Mad8 output files Usage : o = Mad8.OutputReader() [c,
s] = o.readFile('./survey.tape','survey') [c, r] = o.readFile('./rmat.tape','rmat') [c, t]
= o.readFile('./twiss.tape','twiss') [c, c] = o.readFile('./chrom.tape','chrom') [c, e] =
o.readFile('./envelope.tape','envel')

    c : Common data r : Rmat object t : Twiss object c : Chrom object e : Envelope object

    readChromFile (f=None)

    readEnvelopeFile (f=None)

    readFile (fileName="", type='twiss')
        read mad8 output file

    readRmatFile (f=None)

    readSurveyFile ()

    readTwissFile (f=None)

class pymad8.Mad8.Rmat
    Bases: pymad8.Mad8.General

    Rmatrix data structure data : numpy array of data keys : key to data

    getData (index)

```

```
keys = {'r11': 0, 'r12': 1, 'r13': 2, 'r14': 3, 'r15': 4, 'r16': 5, 'r21': 6,
class pymad8.Mad8.Survey
    Bases: pymad8.Mad8.General
    Survey data structure data : numpy array of data keys : key to data
    keys = {'phi': 5, 'psi': 6, 'sum1': 3, 'theta': 4, 'x': 0, 'y': 1, 'z': 2}
class pymad8.Mad8.Twiss
    Bases: pymad8.Mad8.General
    Twiss data structure data : numpy array of data keys : key to data
    keys = {'alfx': 0, 'alfy': 5, 'betx': 1, 'bety': 6, 'dpx': 4, 'dpy': 9, 'dx':
    nameFromNearestS(s)
    plotAlf()
    plotBeta()
    plotEta()
    plotEtaPrime()
    plotMu()
pymad8.Mad8.getValueByName(name, key, common, table)
```

8.5 pymad8.Plot module

`pymad8.Plot.AddMachineLatticeToFigure` (*figure, mad8opt, tightLayout=True*)
Add a diagram above the current graph in the figure that represents the accelerator based on a madx twiss file in tfs format.

Note you can use matplotlib's `gcf()` 'get current figure' as an argument.

```
>>> pymadx.Plot.AddMachineLatticeToFigure(gcf(), 'afile.tfs')
```

```
pymad8.Plot.apertures (twissfile='ebds1', envelfile='ebds1')
pymad8.Plot.dispersion (twissfile='ebds1')
pymad8.Plot.dispersionPrime (twissfile='ebds1')
pymad8.Plot.drawMachineLattice (mad8c, mad8t)
pymad8.Plot.energy (twissfile='ebds1')
pymad8.Plot.linearOptics (twissfile='ebds1')
pymad8.Plot.phaseAdvance (twissfile='ebds1')
pymad8.Plot.setCallbacks (figure, axm, axplot, twiss)
pymad8.Plot.survey (surveyfile='ebds1')
```

8.6 pymad8.Sim module

```
class pymad8.Sim.Track (common, rmat)

    generate()
    trackParticle(p)
    trackParticles(nparticle)
```

`pymad8.Sim.testTrack (rmatFile, nparticle=10)`

8.7 pymad8.Visualisation module

class `pymad8.Visualisation.OneDim`(*common, survey, debug*)

```

drawBend (c, s, suml, colour=True)
drawElement (elem, colour=True)
drawElements (type, colour=True)
drawHkic (c, s, suml, colour=True)
drawInst (c, s, suml, colour=True)
drawMark (c, s, suml, colour=True)
drawMoni (c, s, suml, colour=True)
drawMult (c, s, suml, colour=True)
drawProf (c, s, suml, colour=True)
drawQuad (c, s, suml, colour=True)
drawSext (c, s, suml, colour=True)
drawVkic (c, s, suml, colour=True)
drawWire (c, s, suml, colour=True)
plot (colour=True)

```

class `pymad8.Visualisation.TwoDim`(*common, survey, debug=False, annotate=False, fancy=False*)

```

drawBend (c, s, x, y, z)
drawElement (elem)
drawElements (type)
drawMark (c, s, x, y, z)
drawMoni (c, s, x, y, z)
drawQuad (c, s, x, y, z)
plot (event=None)
plotUpdate (event)

```

`pymad8.Visualisation.testOneDim()`

`pymad8.Visualisation.testTwoDim()`

`pymad8.Visualisation.transformedPoly (xy, xyc, theta)`

`pymad8.Visualisation.transformedRect (xyc, dx, dy, theta)`

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