pymad8 Documentation

Release 1.0

Royal Holloway

CONTENTS

1	Licence & Disclaimer	3				
2	Authorship 5					
3	Installation3.1 Requirements3.2 Installation	7 7 7				
4	Converting Models 4.1 Mad8Twiss2Gmad	9 9				
5	Data Loading	11				
6	Plotting					
7		15				
8	8.1 Module contents 8.2 pymad8.Input module 8.3 pymad8.Output module 8.4 pymad8.Mad8 module 8.5 pymad8.Plot module 8.6 pymad8.Sim module	17 17 18 20 22 22 23				
9	Indices and tables	25				
Ру	Python Module Index					
In	ndex					

pymad8 is a Python package to aid in the preparation, running and validation of BDSIM models.

CONTENTS 1

2 CONTENTS

ONE

LICENCE & DISCLAIMER

pymad8 copyright (c) Royal Holloway, University of London, 2017. All rights reserved.

This software is provided "AS IS" and any express or limit warranties, including, but not limited to, implied warranties of merchantability, of satisfactory quality, and fitness for a particular purpose or use are disclaimed. In no event shall Royal Holloway, University of London be liable for any direct, indirect, incidental, special, exemplary, or consequential damages arising in any way out of the use of this software, even if advised of the possibility of such damage.

TWO

AUTHORSHIP

The following people have contributed to pymad8:

- Stewart Boogert
- Andrey Abramov
- Laurie Nevay
- Will Parker
- William Shields
- Jochem Snuverink
- Stuart Walker

THREE

INSTALLATION

3.1 Requirements

• pymad8 is developed exclusively for Python 2.7.

3.2 Installation

To install pymad8, simply run make install from the root pymad8 directory.:

```
cd /my/path/to/repositories/
git clone http://bitbucket.org/jairhul/pymad8
cd pymad8
make install
```

Alternatively, run make develop from the same directory to ensure that any local changes are picked up.

FOUR

CONVERTING MODELS

pymad8 provdies converters to allow BDSIM models to prepared from optical descriptions in MAD8.

4.1 Mad8Twiss2Gmad

TBC

4.2 Mad8Saveline2Gmad

TBC

CHAPTER FIVE

DATA LOADING

Utilies to load pymad8 output data.

CHAPTER SIX

PLOTTING

SEVEN

SUPPORT

All support issues can be submitted to our issue tracker

7.1 Feature Request

Feature requests or proposals can be submitted to the issue tracker - select the issue type as proposal or enhancement.

Please have a look at the existing list of proposals before submitting a new one.

16

MODULE CONTENTS

This documentation is automatically generated by scanning all the source code. Parts may be incomplete.

8.1 Module contents

pymad8 - python tools for working with MAD8 output and input.

```
Dependencies:
package - minimum version required
numpy - 1.7.1
matplotlib - 1.3.0
```

Modules:

Input -

Output -

Plot -

Sim -

Track -

Visualisation -

8.2 pymad8.Input module

```
pymad8.Input.decodeQuadrupole(input)
pymad8.Input.decodeSbend(input)
pymad8.Input.decodeSextupole(input)
pymad8.Input.removeComments(input)
    remove comment lines

pymad8.Input.removeContinuationSymbols(input)
    remove continuation symbols from input input: list of file lines

pymad8.Input.splitKeyValue(t)

pymad8.Input.tidy(input)
    tidy input, remove EOL, remove empty lines input: list of file lines

8.3 pymad8.Output module

class pymad8.Output.Chrom

Bases: pymad8.Output.Chrom

Bases: pymad8.Output.Chrom
```

```
Bases: pymad8.Output.General
     Chromaticity data structure data: numpy array of data keys: key to data
    getData(index)
class pymad8.Output.Common
    Bases: pymad8.Output.General
     containsEnergyVariation()
         Method to determine if the energy is constant in the lattice Required if there is 1) RfCavities
     getApertures (raw=True)
     getColumn (colName)
     getData(index)
    getRowByIndex (index)
    getRowByName (name)
    keys = {'blmo': {'note': 10, 'E': 11, 'l': 0}, 'drif': {'note':
                                                                                     10, 'aper': 9
    makeLocationList(elementNames=[])
class pymad8.Output.EchoValue(echoFileName)
     loadValues()
class pymad8.Output.Envelope
    Bases: pymad8.Output.General
    Beam envelope data structure data: numpy array of data keys: key to data
    getData (index)
    keys = {'s11': 0, 's12': 1, 's13': 2, 's14': 3, 's15': 4, 's16':
class pymad8.Output.General
    General list of accelerator component infomation
     addElement (type, name, data)
     findByName (name)
     findByType (type)
```

getColumn (key)

```
getIndex (name)
     getNElements()
     getNames (ind)
     getRowByIndex (index)
     getRowByName (name)
    makeArray()
    plotXY (xkey, ykey)
     subline (start, end)
class pymad8.Output.Mad8 (filename)
     readFile (filename)
class pymad8.Output.OutputReader
    Class to load different Mad8 output files Usage : o = Mad8.OutputReader() [c,
    s] = o.readFile('./survey.tape','survey') [c, r] = o.readFile('./rmat.tape','rmat')
    = o.readFile('./twiss.tape','twiss') [c, c] = o.readFile('./chrom.tape','chrom') [c, e]
    o.readFile('./envelope.tape','envel')
    c : Common data r : Rmat object t : Twiss object c : Chrom object e : Envelope object
     readChromFile (f=None)
    readEnvelopeFile (f=None)
    readFile (fileName=", type='twiss')
         read mad8 output file
     readRmatFile (f=None)
     readSurveyFile()
    readTwissFile (f=None)
class pymad8.Output.Rmat
    Bases: pymad8.Output.General
    Rmatrix data structure data: numpy array of data keys: key to data
     getData(index)
    keys = {'r11': 0, 'r12': 1, 'r13': 2, 'r14': 3, 'r15': 4, 'r16': 5, 'r21': 6
class pymad8.Output.Saveline(fileName, lineName='EBDS')
    expandLine()
     findNamedDict (name)
     findNamedIndex (name)
    findRenamedNamedDict (name)
     findRenamedNamedIndex (name)
    makeSubLines()
    parseFile()
     readFile (fileName)
     removeDuplicates()
     removeReplacements()
    writeRenamed (filename)
```

```
class pymad8.Output.Survey
    Bases: pymad8.Output.General
    Survey data structure data: numpy array of data keys: key to data
    keys = {'phi': 5, 'psi': 6, 'suml':
                                                   3, 'theta': 4, 'x': 0, 'y': 1, 'z':
class pymad8.Output.Track (folderpath, filemapname, twissname)
     appendDir (folderpath)
         Loop over all mad8 track output files in the target directory and append the data to the existing data
         structure.
     readDir()
         Loop over all mad8 track output files in the target directory and build a dictionary of the data. File
         map is used to match data from track files to observation plane in the twiss file.
class pymad8.Output.Twiss
    Bases: pymad8.Output.General
    Twiss data structure data: numpy array of data keys: key to data
    keys = { 'alfx': 0, 'alfy': 5, 'betx': 1, 'bety': 6, 'dpx':
                                                                                 4, 'dpy':
    nameFromNearestS(s)
    plotAlf()
    plotBeta()
    plotEta()
    plotEtaPrime()
    plotMu()
pymad8.Output.getValueByName (name, key, common, table)
pymad8.Output.writeContinuation (f, l)
8.4 pymad8.Mad8 module
class pymad8.Mad8.Chrom
    Bases: pymad8.Mad8.General
    Chromaticity data structure data: numpy array of data keys: key to data
    getData(index)
class pymad8.Mad8.Common
    Bases: pymad8.Mad8.General
     containsEnergyVariation()
         Method to determine if the energy is constant in the lattice Required if there is 1) RfCavities
     getApertures (raw=True)
     getColumn (colName)
     getData(index)
    getRowByIndex (index)
     getRowByName (name)
    keys = {'blmo': {'note': 10, 'E': 11, '1': 0}, 'drif': {'note':
                                                                                       10, 'aper':
    makeLocationList(elementNames=[])
```

```
class pymad8.Mad8.EchoValue(echoFileName)
     loadValues()
class pymad8.Mad8.Envelope
     Bases: pymad8.Mad8.General
     Beam envelope data structure data: numpy array of data keys: key to data
     getData(index)
     keys = {'s11': 0, 's12': 1, 's13': 2, 's14': 3, 's15': 4, 's16': 5, 's21': 6
class pymad8.Mad8.General
     General list of accelerator component infomation
     addElement (type, name, data)
     findByName (name)
     findByType (type)
     getColumn (key)
     getIndex (name)
     getNElements()
     getNames (ind)
     getRowByIndex (index)
     getRowByName (name)
    makeArray()
    plotXY (xkey, ykey)
     subline (start, end)
class pymad8.Mad8.Mad8 (filename)
     readFile (filename)
class pymad8.Mad8.OutputReader
    Class to load different Mad8 output files Usage :
                                                               o = Mad8.OutputReader() [c,
     s] = o.readFile('./survey.tape','survey') [c, r] = o.readFile('./rmat.tape','rmat')
                                                                                           t]
     = o.readFile('./twiss.tape','twiss') [c, c] = o.readFile('./chrom.tape','chrom') [c, e]
    o.readFile('./envelope.tape','envel')
     c : Common data r : Rmat object t : Twiss object c : Chrom object e : Envelope object
    {\tt readChromFile}\:(f\!\!=\!\!None)
     readEnvelopeFile (f=None)
     readFile (fileName=", type='twiss')
         read mad8 output file
     readRmatFile (f=None)
     readSurveyFile()
     readTwissFile (f=None)
class pymad8.Mad8.Rmat
     Bases: pymad8.Mad8.General
     Rmatrix data structure data: numpy array of data keys: key to data
     getData(index)
```

```
keys = {'r11': 0, 'r12': 1, 'r13': 2, 'r14': 3, 'r15': 4, 'r16': 5, 'r21': 6
class pymad8.Mad8.Survey
    Bases: pymad8.Mad8.General
    Survey data structure data: numpy array of data keys: key to data
    keys = {'phi': 5, 'psi': 6, 'suml': 3, 'theta': 4, 'x': 0, 'y': 1, 'z': 2}
class pymad8.Mad8.Twiss
    Bases: pymad8.Mad8.General
    Twiss data structure data: numpy array of data keys: key to data
    keys = { 'alfx': 0, 'alfy': 5, 'betx': 1, 'bety': 6, 'dpx': 4, 'dpy': 9, 'dx':
    nameFromNearestS(s)
    plotAlf()
    plotBeta()
    plotEta()
    plotEtaPrime()
    plotMu()
pymad8.Mad8.getValueByName (name, key, common, table)
```

8.5 pymad8.Plot module

```
pymad8.Plot.AddMachineLatticeToFigure (figure, mad8opt, tightLayout=True)
```

Add a diagram above the current graph in the figure that represents the accelerator based on a madx twiss file in tfs format.

Note you can use matplotlib's gcf() 'get current figure' as an argument.

```
>>> pymadx.Plot.AddMachineLatticeToFigure(gcf(), 'afile.tfs')
pymad8.Plot.apertures(twissfile='ebds1', envelfile='ebds1')
```

```
pymad8.Plot.dispersion(twissfile='ebds1')

pymad8.Plot.dispersionPrime(twissfile='ebds1')

pymad8.Plot.drawMachineLattice(mad8c, mad8t)

pymad8.Plot.energy(twissfile='ebds1')

pymad8.Plot.linearOptics(twissfile='ebds1')

pymad8.Plot.phaseAdvance(twissfile='ebds1')

pymad8.Plot.setCallbacks(figure, axm, axplot, twiss)

pymad8.Plot.survey(surveyfile='ebds1')
```

8.6 pymad8.Sim module

```
class pymad8.Sim.Track(common, rmat)

generate()

trackParticle(p)

trackParticles(nparticle)
```

pymad8.Sim.testTrack(rmatFile, nparticle=10)

8.7 pymad8. Visualisation module

```
class pymad8.Visualisation.OneDim(common, survey, debug)
     drawBend(c, s, suml, colour=True)
     drawElement (elem, colour=True)
     drawElements (type, colour=True)
     drawHkic(c, s, suml, colour=True)
     drawInst (c, s, suml, colour=True)
     drawMark (c, s, suml, colour=True)
     drawMoni (c, s, suml, colour=True)
     drawMult (c, s, suml, colour=True)
     drawProf (c, s, suml, colour=True)
     drawQuad(c, s, suml, colour=True)
     drawSext (c, s, suml, colour=True)
     drawVkic(c, s, suml, colour=True)
     drawWire (c, s, suml, colour=True)
     plot (colour=True)
class pymad8.Visualisation.TwoDim(common,
                                                             debug=False, annotate=False,
                                                    survey,
                                          fancy=False)
     drawBend(c, s, x, y, z)
     drawElement (elem)
     drawElements(type)
     drawMark(c, s, x, y, z)
     drawMoni(c, s, x, y, z)
     \texttt{drawQuad}\,(c,s,x,y,z)
     plot (event=None)
     plotUpdate(event)
pymad8.Visualisation.testOneDim()
pymad8.Visualisation.testTwoDim()
pymad8.Visualisation.transformedPoly(xy, xyc, theta)
pymad8. Visualisation. transformedRect (xyc, dx, dy, theta)
```

NINE

INDICES AND TABLES

- genindex
- modindex
- search

PYTHON MODULE INDEX

p

```
pymad8,17
pymad8.Input,17
pymad8.Mad8,20
pymad8.Output,18
pymad8.Plot,22
pymad8.Sim,22
pymad8.Visualisation,23
```

INDEX

A	drawElements() (pymad8.Visualisation.TwoDim
addElement() (pymad8.Mad8.General method), 21 addElement() (pymad8.Output.General method), 18 AddMachineLatticeToFigure() (in module py-	method), 23 drawHkic() (pymad8.Visualisation.OneDim method), 23
mad8.Plot), 22	drawInst() (pymad8.Visualisation.OneDim method), 23 drawMachineLattice() (in module pymad8.Plot), 22
appertures() (in module pymad8.Plot), 22 appendDir() (pymad8.Output.Track method), 20	drawMark() (pymad8.Visualisation.OneDim method),
C	drawMark() (pymad8.Visualisation.TwoDim method),
Chrom (class in pymad8.Mad8), 20 Chrom (class in pymad8.Output), 18	drawMoni() (pymad8.Visualisation.OneDim method),
Common (class in pymad8.Mad8), 20 Common (class in pymad8.Output), 18	drawMoni() (pymad8.Visualisation.TwoDim method),
containsEnergyVariation() (pymad8.Mad8.Common method), 20	drawMult() (pymad8.Visualisation.OneDim method),
containsEnergyVariation() (pymad8.Output.Common method), 18	drawProf() (pymad8.Visualisation.OneDim method),
D	drawQuad() (pymad8.Visualisation.OneDim method),
decodeCollimator() (in module pymad8.Input), 17 decodeDecapole() (in module pymad8.Input), 17	drawQuad() (pymad8.Visualisation.TwoDim method),
decodeDrift() (in module pymad8.Input), 17 decodeFileLine() (in module pymad8.Input), 17	drawSext() (pymad8.Visualisation.OneDim method),
decodeKicker() (in module pymad8.Input), 17 decodeLcavity() (in module pymad8.Input), 17	drawVkic() (pymad8.Visualisation.OneDim method),
decodeLine() (in module pymad8.Input), 17 decodeMultipole() (in module pymad8.Input), 17	drawWire() (pymad8.Visualisation.OneDim method),
decodeNameAndType() (in module pymad8.Input), 17 decodeNamed() (in module pymad8.Input), 17	Ε
decodeOctupole() (in module pymad8.Input), 17 decodeQuadrupole() (in module pymad8.Input), 17	EchoValue (class in pymad8.Mad8), 20 EchoValue (class in pymad8.Output), 18
decodeSbend() (in module pymad8.Input), 18	energy() (in module pymad8.Plot), 22
decodeSextupole() (in module pymad8.Input), 18 dispersion() (in module pymad8.Plot), 22	Envelope (class in pymad8.Mad8), 21
dispersionPrime() (in module pymad8.Plot), 22	Envelope (class in pymad8.Output), 18
drawBend() (pymad8.Visualisation.OneDim method),	expandLine() (pymad8.Output.Saveline method), 19
23	F
drawBend() (pymad8.Visualisation.TwoDim method),	findByName() (pymad8.Mad8.General method), 21
drawElement() (pymad8.Visualisation.OneDim method), 23	findByName() (pymad8.Output.General method), 18 findByType() (pymad8.Mad8.General method), 21
drawElement() (pymad8.Visualisation.TwoDim method), 23	findByType() (pymad8.Output.General method), 18 findNamedDict() (pymad8.Output.Saveline method),
drawElements() (pymad8.Visualisation.OneDim method), 23	findNamedIndex() (pymad8.Output.Saveline method), 19

findRenamedNamedDict()	(pymad8.Output.Saveline	L	
method), 19 findRenamedNamedIndex() method), 19	(pymad8.Output.Saveline	linearOptics() (in module pymad8.Plot), 22 loadValues() (pymad8.Mad8.EchoValue method), 21 loadValues() (pymad8.Output.EchoValue method), 18	
G		M	
General (class in pymad8.Ma General (class in pymad8.Ou generate() (pymad8.Sim.Trac getApertures() (pymad8.Mad getApertures() (pymad8.Outp getColumn() (pymad8.Mad8. getColumn() (pymad8.Mad8. getColumn() (pymad8.Outpu getColumn() (pymad8.Outpu getColumn() (pymad8.Outpu getData() (pymad8.Mad8.Cha	tput), 18 ck method), 22 l8.Common method), 20 cut.Common method), 18 c.Common method), 20 c.General method), 21 t.Common method), 18 t.General method), 18	Mad8 (class in pymad8.Mad8), 21 Mad8 (class in pymad8.Output), 19 makeArray() (pymad8.Mad8.General method), 21 makeArray() (pymad8.Output.General method), 19 makeLocationList() (pymad8.Mad8.Common method), 20 makeLocationList() (pymad8.Output.Common method), 18 makeSubLines() (pymad8.Output.Saveline method), 19	
getData() (pymad8.Mad8.Co		N	
getData() (pymad8.Mad8.EngetData() (pymad8.Mad8.RmgetData() (pymad8.Output.ClgetData() (pymad8.Output.	nat method), 21 hrom method), 18 ommon method), 18	nameFromNearestS() (pymad8.Mad8.Twiss method), 22 nameFromNearestS() (pymad8.Output.Twiss method), 20	
getData() (pymad8.Output.Er getData() (pymad8.Output.Rr	=	0	
getIndex() (pymad8.Mad8.Ge			
getIndex() (pymad8.Output.C		OneDim (class in pymad8.Visualisation), 23 OutputReader (class in pymad8.Mad8), 21	
getNames() (pymad8.Mad8.C		OutputReader (class in pymad8.Output), 19	
getNames() (pymad8.Output.getNElements() (pymad8.Ma		D	
getNElements() (pymad8.Ou		P	
getRowByIndex() (pymad8.)	Mad8.Common method),	parseFile() (pymad8.Output.Saveline method), 19 phaseAdvance() (in module pymad8.Plot), 22	
getRowByIndex() (pymad8.NgetRowByIndex() (pymad8.0		plot() (pymad8.Visualisation.OneDim method), 23 plot() (pymad8.Visualisation.TwoDim method), 23 plotAlf() (pymad8.Mad8.Twiss method), 22	
getRowByIndex() (pymad8.	Output.General method),	plotAlf() (pymad8.Output.Twiss method), 20 plotBeta() (pymad8.Mad8.Twiss method), 22	
getRowByName() (pymad8. 20		plotBeta() (pymad8.Output.Twiss method), 20 plotEta() (pymad8.Mad8.Twiss method), 22 plotEta() (pymad8.Output.Twiss method), 20	
getRowByName() (pymad8.NgetRowByName() (pymad8.NgetRow		plotEtaPrime() (pymad8.Mad8.Twiss method), 22 plotEtaPrime() (pymad8.Output.Twiss method), 20	
getRowByName() (pymad8.	Output.General method),	plotMu() (pymad8.Mad8.Twiss method), 22 plotMu() (pymad8.Output.Twiss method), 20	
getValueByName() (in modu getValueByName() (in modu	- ·	plotUpdate() (pymad8.Visualisation.TwoDim method), 23 plotXY() (pymad8.Mad8.General method), 21	
K		plotXY() (pymad8.Output.General method), 19	
keys (pymad8.Mad8.Commo	n attribute), 20	pymad8 (module), 17	
keys (pymad8.Mad8.Envelop	e attribute), 21	pymad8.Input (module), 17	
keys (pymad8.Mad8.Rmat at		pymad8.Mad8 (module), 20 pymad8.Output (module), 18	
keys (pymad8.Mad8.Survey a		pymad8.Plot (module), 22	
keys (pymad8.Mad8.Twiss at keys (pymad8.Output.Comm		pymad8.Sim (module), 22	
keys (pymad8.Output.Envelo		pymad8. Visualisation (module), 23	
keys (pymad8.Output.Rmat a		R	
keys (pymad8.Output.Survey	attribute), 20		
keys (pymad8.Output.Twiss a	attribute), 20	readChromFile() (pymad8.Mad8.OutputReader method), 21	

30 Index

```
readChromFile()
                      (pymad8.Output.OutputReader
                                                     Twiss (class in pymad8.Output), 20
         method), 19
                                                      TwoDim (class in pymad8. Visualisation), 23
readDir() (pymad8.Output.Track method), 20
readEnvelopeFile()
                       (pymad8.Mad8.OutputReader
         method), 21
                                                      writeContinuation() (in module pymad8.Output), 20
readEnvelopeFile()
                      (pymad8.Output.OutputReader
                                                     writeRenamed() (pymad8.Output.Saveline method), 19
         method), 19
readFile() (pymad8.Mad8.Mad8 method), 21
readFile() (pymad8.Mad8.OutputReader method), 21
readFile() (pymad8.Output.Mad8 method), 19
readFile() (pymad8.Output.OutputReader method), 19
readFile() (pymad8.Output.Saveline method), 19
readRmatFile() (pymad8.Mad8.OutputReader method),
         21
readRmatFile()
                      (pymad8.Output.OutputReader
         method), 19
readSurveyFile()
                       (pymad8.Mad8.OutputReader
         method), 21
readSurveyFile()
                      (pymad8.Output.OutputReader
         method), 19
readTwissFile()
                       (pymad8.Mad8.OutputReader
         method), 21
readTwissFile()
                      (pymad8.Output.OutputReader
         method), 19
removeComments() (in module pymad8.Input), 18
removeContinuationSymbols()
                               (in
                                     module
         mad8.Input), 18
removeDuplicates() (pymad8.Output.Saveline method),
         19
removeReplacements()
                           (pymad8.Output.Saveline
         method), 19
Rmat (class in pymad8.Mad8), 21
Rmat (class in pymad8.Output), 19
S
Saveline (class in pymad8.Output), 19
setCallbacks() (in module pymad8.Plot), 22
splitKeyValue() (in module pymad8.Input), 18
subline() (pymad8.Mad8.General method), 21
subline() (pymad8.Output.General method), 19
Survey (class in pymad8.Mad8), 22
Survey (class in pymad8.Output), 20
survey() (in module pymad8.Plot), 22
Т
testOneDim() (in module pymad8. Visualisation), 23
testTrack() (in module pymad8.Sim), 23
testTwoDim() (in module pymad8. Visualisation), 23
tidy() (in module pymad8.Input), 18
Track (class in pymad8.Output), 20
Track (class in pymad8.Sim), 22
trackParticle() (pymad8.Sim.Track method), 22
trackParticles() (pymad8.Sim.Track method), 22
transformedPoly() (in module pymad8. Visualisation),
transformedRect() (in module pymad8. Visualisation),
         23
```

Index 31

Twiss (class in pymad8.Mad8), 22