

Recognises parties as either national or state parties based on their performance in previous elections.

Measure by looking at the average number of terms served by incumbend candidates

Candidates switching party affiliations between elections, receives much attention

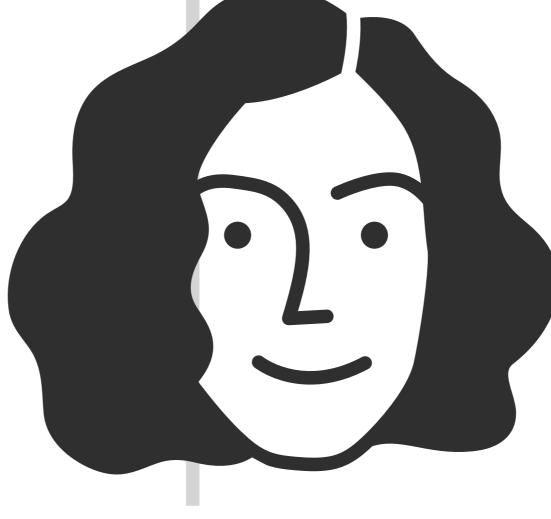
Electoral manipulation can take place at the stage of voter registration

What are their wants, needs, hopes, and dreams?

What other thoughts might influence their behavior?

Constituencies that have the highest candidate representation

The number of seats being contested regional wise



P. Keerthiga

Provides free distribution of items

They use a combination of muscle, money and providing services to retain a grasp over their seat.

Significant irregularities in election data.

Experienced candidates tend to be more protected

Lesser experienced candidates can be chucked out by their own parties in greater numbers,

Manifesto given is attractive

Does

What behavior have we observed? What can we imagine them doing?



**Feels** 

What are their fears, frustrations, and anxieties? What other feelings might influence their behavior?



