PRESENTATION OUTLINE:

A Parallel Recommender System Using a Collaborative Filtering Algorithm for Movie Recommender System

Projna Saha
School of Computer Science
Carleton University
Ottawa, Canada K1S 5B6
projnasaha@cmail.carleton.ca

November 21, 2021

1 Introduction

• Title of the presentation and self-introduction

2 Types of Recommendation Systems

- Collaborative Filtering [1]
- Content-Based Filtering [2]

3 Literature Review

- Similarity Computation –
- i Cosine Vector (CV) Similarity [3]
- ii Pearson Correlation (PC) Similarity [4] [5]
- iii JacRA Similarity [6]
- iv Spearman Correlation (SC) [7]
- Rating Prediction –
- i Weighted Average (WA) [8]
- ii Mean-Centering (MC) [9] [10]
- iii Z-Score (ZS) [11]

4 Spark Framework

- Hadoop vs Apache [12]
- The task scheduling procedure in Spark [13]

5 Methodology

- Algorithms that we have used –
- i k-nearest neighbors (KNN) Algorithm [14]
- ii Alternating Least Square (ALS) [15]
- iii Linear Regression Analysis [16]
- Comparison between our dataset vs the paper we followed [13]
- Methodology for MovieLens-100k Dataset
- Methodology for Netflix-6.2M Dataset

6 Experimental Results

- MovieLens-100k & Netflix-6.2M Data Statistics
- Movie Recommender System using KNN Algorithm :: MovieLens-100k
- Movie Recommender System using ALS Algorithm :: MovieLens-100k
- Movie Recommender System using ALS Algorithm :: Netflix-6.2M
- \bullet Comparison Between Netflix-6.2M & ML-100K Datasets ALS Method
- Executor Summary of Two Datasets

7 Ganglia Cluster Report

- Ganglia Cluster Report :: MovieLens-100k
- Ganglia Cluster Report :: Netflix-6.2M
- MovieLens and Netflix Clusters Configurations usage Overall

8 Conclusion

- Limitations & future work
- Discussion

References

- [1] R. Ji, Y. Tian, and M. Ma, "Collaborative filtering recommendation algorithm based on user characteristics," 2020 5th International Conference on Control, Robotics and Cybernetics (CRC), p. 56–60, 2020.
- [2] A. Pal, P. Parhi, and M. Aggarwal, "An improved content based collaborative filtering algorithm for movie recommendations," 2017 Tenth International Conference on Contemporary Computing (IC3), p. 1–3, 2017.
- [3] K. B. Fard, M. Nilashi, and N. Salim, "Recommender system based on semantic similarity," *International Journal of Electrical and Computer Engineering (IJECE)*, vol. 3, no. 6, 2013.
- [4] M. Deshpande and G. Karypis, "Item-based top- n recommendation algorithms," ACM Transactions on Information Systems, vol. 22, no. 1, p. 143–177, 2004.
- [5] P. Ahlgren, B. Jarneving, and R. Rousseau, "Requirements for a cocitation similarity measure, with special reference to pearsons correlation coefficient," *Journal of the American Society for Information Science and Technology*, vol. 54, no. 6, p. 550–560, Apr 2003.
- [6] X. Wu, Y. Huang, and S. Wang, "A new similarity computation method in collaborative filtering based recommendation system," 2017 IEEE 86th Vehicular Technology Conference (VTC-Fall), 2017.
- [7] J. Bobadilla, A. Hernando, F. Ortega, and A. Gutiérrez, "Collaborative filtering based on significances," *Information Sciences*, vol. 185, no. 1, p. 1–17, 2012.
- [8] A. Bonfietti and M. Lombardi, "The weighted average constraint," vol. 7514, 10 2012, pp. 191–206.
- [9] M. Hofer, "Mean centering," The International Encyclopedia of Communication Research Methods, p. 1–3, 2017.
- [10] J. S. Breese, D. Heckerman, and C. Kadie, "Empirical analysis of predictive algorithms for collaborative filtering," Jan 1998. [Online]. Available: https://arxiv.org/abs/1301.7363
- [11] J. L. Herlocker, J. A. Konstan, A. Borchers, and J. Riedl, "An algorithmic framework for performing collaborative filtering," *Proceedings of the 22nd annual international ACM SIGIR conference on Research and development in information retrieval SIGIR 99*, 1999.
- [12] A. Wakde, P. Shende, S. Waydande, S. Uttarwar, and G. Deshmukh, "Comparative analysis of hadoop tools and spark technology," in 2018 Fourth International Conference on Computing Communication Control and Automation (ICCUBEA), 2018, pp. 1–4.
- [13] J. Sun, Z. Wang, X. Luo, P. Shi, W. Wang, L. Wang, J.-H. Wang, and W. Zhao, "A parallel recommender system using a collaborative filtering algorithm with correntropy for social networks," *IEEE Transactions on Network Science and Engineering*, vol. 7, no. 1, p. 91–103, 2020.

- [14] P. Cunningham and S. Delany, "k-nearest neighbour classifiers," *Mult Classif Syst*, vol. 54, 04 2007.
- [15] S. Ghosh, N. Nahar, M. Wahab, M. Biswas, M. Hossain, and K. Andersson, Recommendation System for E-commerce Using Alternating Least Squares (ALS) on Apache Spark, 02 2021, pp. 880–893.
- [16] T. Jhalani, V. Kant, and P. Dwivedi, "A linear regression approach to multi-criteria recommender system," vol. 9714, 06 2016, pp. 235–243.