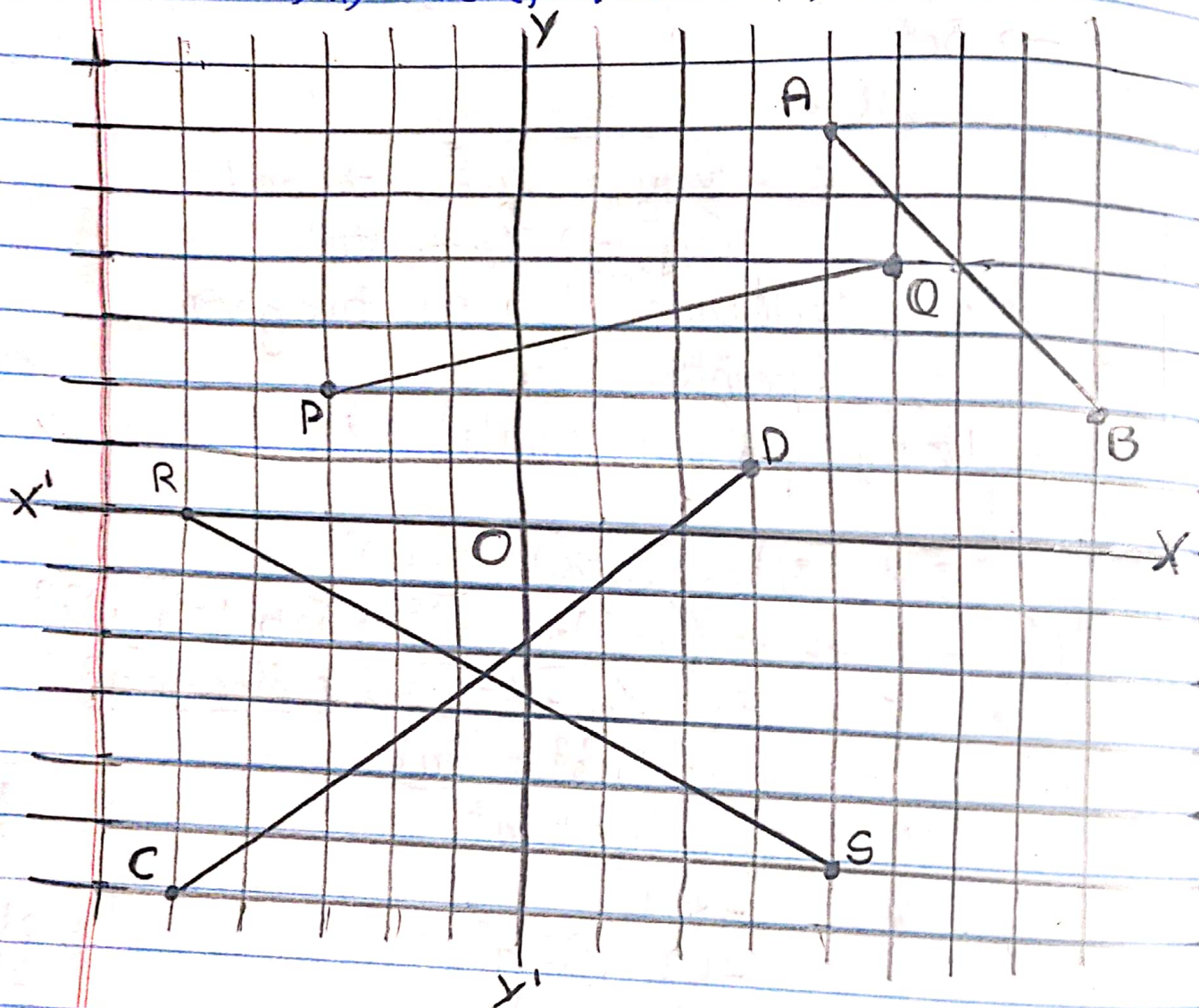


Assignment

4) From the figure given below, find the coordinates of the points A, B, P, Q, C, D, R and S. Also find the distance between;

i) A and B, ii) P and Q, iii) C and D (iv) R and S.



→ Soln

Here,

(i) $A = (4, 6)$ and $B = (8, 2)$

Solⁿ,

$(x_1, y_1) = (4, 6)$ and $(x_2, y_2) = (8, 2)$

d = distance between two given points

Using distance formula,

$$\begin{aligned} d &= \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(8 - 4)^2 + (2 - 6)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(4)^2 + (-4)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{16 + 16} \\ &= \sqrt{32} \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore AB = 4\sqrt{2}$ units

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 32} \\ 2 \overline{) 16} \\ \times 2 \overline{) 8} \\ 2 \overline{) 4} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \times 2\sqrt{2} \\ 4\sqrt{2} \end{array}$$

ii) $P(-3, 2)$ & $Q(5, 4)$

Solⁿ,

$(x_1, y_1) = (-3, 2)$ and $(x_2, y_2) = (5, 4)$

d = distance between two given points

Using distance formula,

$$\begin{aligned} d &= \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(5 + 3)^2 + (4 - 2)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(8)^2 + (2)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{64 + 4} = \sqrt{68} = 2\sqrt{17} \text{ units} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 68} \\ 2 \overline{) 34} \\ 17 \overline{) 17} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

iii) C (-5, -6) & D(3, 1)

→ Soln

$$(x_1, y_1) = (-5, -6) \text{ \& } (x_2, y_2) = (3, 1)$$

d = distance between two points

Using distance formula,

$$\begin{aligned} d &= \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(3 + 5)^2 + (1 + 6)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(8)^2 + (7)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{64 + 49} \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore CD = \sqrt{113} \text{ units}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 64 \\ +49 \\ \hline 113 \end{array}$$

iv) R(-5, 0) and S(4, -5)

→ Soln

$$(x_1, y_1) = (-5, 0) \text{ \& } (x_2, y_2) = (4, -5)$$

d = distance between two points,

Using distance formula,

$$\begin{aligned} d &= \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(4 + 5)^2 + (-5 + 0)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(9)^2 + (-5)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{81 + 25} \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore RS = \sqrt{106} \text{ units}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 81 \\ +25 \\ \hline 106 \end{array}$$