

Unit-2

Ch-2.6

International Personalities

1. Answer these questions very briefly.

a. Where in Italy was Florence Nightingale born?

→ Florence Nightingale was bornⁿ in Florence of Italy.

b. Why did Florence reject her suitors?

→ Florence rejected her suitors because she wanted to help others by ~~do~~ being nurse instead of doing marriage.

c. Why was Florence called "the Lady with the Lamp"?

→ Florence was called as "the Lady with the Lamp" because she used to help the wounded soldiers at night ~~by~~ with a lamp in her hand.

d) When did the Crimean war end?

→ Crimean war ended in 1856 A.D.

e) What was the real name of Mahatma Gandhi?

→ The real name of Mahatma Gandhi was Mohandas ~~Karmæ~~ Karamchand Gandhi.

f) What did Gandhi do in South Africa?

→ He started his career as a lawyer in South Africa.

g. When did Mahatma Gandhi start a Non-cooperation Movement and Quit India Movement? State years.

→ Mahatma Gandhi started a Non-cooperation Movement and Quit India Movement in 1942.

h. Why is 2 October marked worldwide as the International day of Non-violence?

→ 2 October is marked worldwide as the International day of Non-violence because it is the birthday of Mahatma Gandhi who stood against violence.

2. Answer these questions briefly.

a) Discuss the meaning of 'simple

living, high thinking' — is in your own sentences.

→ 'Simple living, high thinking' is a life which is lived simply but with very good thought.

It means that if you have good thinking, then simple life is enough for you.

For eg: We can take an example from Mahatma Gandhi's life.

He lived simply wearing simple clothes, having simple house but with very good thoughts.

b.) What lesson did you learn from the life story of Florence Nightingale and Mahatma Gandhi? Write separately:

→ I learned to ~~help other~~ that we should help others in need from the life story of Florence Nightingale. I learned that we should never lose hope if others don't support us. ~~We show~~ I learned that if there is only 1 supporter of truth and many supporter of false, truth wins.

→ I learned that we should never be violent by the life story of Mahatma Gandhi. I learned that we should follow simple living, high thinking. I learned that we should never give up supporting our country.

c. In the context of Nepal, what might be different methods of peaceful protest? Discuss.

→ There are many methods of peaceful protests in Nepal. They are;

- Preparing leaflets, pamphlets and doing protests without fighting.

- By playing music and poems on the topic of protest.

- ~~By doing~~ By doing civil disobedience. For eg: If government does bad work the citizens of the country should not follow the government.

- By doing satyagraha which means a protest done with^{out} violating the rules.