

Exercise \* 9

Step 1

	$V_K(s)$	$V_{K+1}(s)$
A	0	-1
B	0	-1
D	0	-1
E	0	-1
F	0	-1
H	0	-1

$$\textcircled{1} V_{K+1}(A) \cdot \frac{1}{4} = [(-1 + V(A)) + (-1 + V(B)) + (-1 + V(D)) + (-1 + V(A))]$$

$$V_{K+1}(A) = \frac{1}{4} = [(-1 + 0) + (-1 + 0) + (-1 + 0) + (-1 + 0)]$$

$$V_{K+1}(A) = -1$$

$$\textcircled{2} V_{K+1}(B) = \frac{1}{4} [(-1 + V(A)) + (-1 + V(C)) + (-1 + V(E)) + (-1 + V(B))]$$

$$V_{K+1}(B) = \frac{1}{4} [(-1 + 0) + (-1 + 0) + (-1 + 0) + (-1 + 0)]$$

$$V_{K+1}(B) = -1$$

$$\textcircled{3} V_{K+1}(D) = \frac{1}{4} [(-1 + V(D)) + (-1 + V(E)) + (-1 + V(G)) + (-1 + V(A))]$$

$$V_{K+1}(D) = \frac{1}{4} [(-1 + 0) + (-1 + 0) + (-1 + 0) + (-1 + 0)]$$

$$V_{K+1}(D) = -1$$

$$\textcircled{4} V_{K+1}(E) = \frac{1}{4} [(-1 + V(D)) + (-1 + V(F)) + (-1 + V(H)) + (-1 + V(B))]$$

$$V_{K+1}(E) = \frac{1}{4} [(-1 + 0) + (-1 + 0) + (-1 + 0) + (-1 + 0)]$$

$$V_{K+1}(E) = -1$$

$$\textcircled{5} V_{K+1}(F) = \frac{1}{4} [(-1 + V(E)) + (-1 + V(F)) + (-1 + V(I)) + (-1 + V(C))]$$

$$V_{K+1}(F) = \frac{1}{4} [(-1 + 0) + (-1 + 0) + (-1 + 0) + (-1 + 0)]$$

$$V_{K+1}(F) = -1$$

$$\textcircled{6} V_{K+1}(H) = \frac{1}{4} [(-1 + V(G)) + (-1 + V(I)) + (-1 + V(H)) + (-1 + V(E))]$$

$$V_{K+1}(H) = \frac{1}{4} [(-1 + 0) + (-1 + 0) + (-1 + 0) + (-1 + 0)]$$

$$V_{K+1}(H) = -1$$

7) Put the new value

-1	-1	0
-1	-1	-1
0	-1	-0

$$(8) q_{k+1}(A, \text{LEFT}) = -1 + V(A)$$

$$q_{k+1}(A, \text{LEFT}) = -1 + (-1)$$

$$q_{k+1}(A, \text{LEFT}) = -2$$

$$(9) q_{k+1}(A, \text{RIGHT}) = -1 + V(B)$$

$$q_{k+1}(A, \text{RIGHT}) = -1 + (-1)$$

$$q_{k+1}(A, \text{RIGHT}) = -2$$

$$(10) q_{k+1}(A, \text{UP}) = -1 + V(A)$$

$$q_{k+1}(A, \text{UP}) = -1 + (-1)$$

$$q_{k+1}(A, \text{UP}) = -2$$

$$(11) q_{k+1}(A, \text{DOWN}) = -1 + V(D)$$

$$q_{k+1}(A, \text{DOWN}) = -1 + (-1)$$

$$q_{k+1}(A, \text{DOWN}) = -2$$

$$(12) \pi_{k+1}(A) = \text{LEFT, RIGHT, UP, DOWN}$$

$$(13) q_{k+1}(B, \text{LEFT}) = -1 + (-1)$$

$$q_{k+1}(B, \text{LEFT}) = -2$$

$$(14) q_{k+1}(B, \text{RIGHT}) = -1 + (0)$$

$$q_{k+1}(B, \text{RIGHT}) = -1$$

$$(15) q_{k+1}(B, \text{UP}) = -1 + (-1)$$

$$q_{k+1}(B, \text{UP}) = -2$$

$$(16) q_{k+1}(B, \text{DOWN}) = -1 + (-1)$$

$$q_{k+1}(B, \text{DOWN}) = -2$$

$$(17) \pi_{k+1}(B) = \text{RIGHT}$$

$$(18) q_{k+1}(D, \text{LEFT}) = -1 + (-1)$$

$$q_{k+1}(D, \text{LEFT}) = -2$$

$$(19) q_{k+1}(D, \text{RIGHT}) = -1 + (-1)$$

$$q_{k+1}(D, \text{RIGHT}) = -2$$

$$(20) q_{k+1}(D, \text{UP}) = -1 + (-1)$$

$$q_{k+1}(D, \text{UP}) = -2$$

$$(21) q_{k+1}(D, \text{DOWN}) = -1 + (0)$$

$$= -1$$

$$(22) \pi_{k+1}(D) = \text{DOWN}$$

$$(23) q_{k+1}(E, \text{LEFT}) = -1 + V(D)$$

$$= -2$$

$$(24) q_{k+1}(E, \text{RIGHT}) = -1 + V(F)$$

$$= -2$$

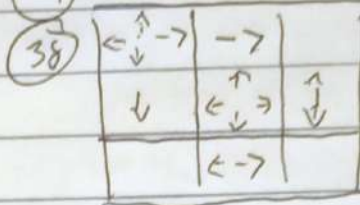


$$(25) q_{k+1}(E, UP) = -1 + UL(B) = -2$$

$$(36) q_{k+1}(H, DOWN) = H(-1) = -2$$

$$(26) q_{k+1}(E, DOWN) = -1 + 0 = -2$$

$$(37) \pi_{k+1} = LEFT, RIGHT$$



$$(27) \pi_{k+1}(B) = \text{LEFT, RIGHT, UP, DOWN}$$

$$(39) U_*(A) = \frac{1}{4} [(-2) + (-2) + (-2) + (-2)]$$

$$U_*(A) = -2$$

$$(28) q_{k+1}(F, LEFT) = -1 + (-1) = -2$$

$$(40) U_*(B) = \frac{1}{4} [(-2) + (-1) + (-2) + (-2)]$$

$$U_*(B) = -1.75$$

$$(29) q_{k+1}(F, RIGHT) = -1 + (-1) = -2$$

$$(41) U_*(D) = \frac{1}{4} [(-2) + (-2) + (-2) + (-1)]$$

$$U_*(D) = -1.75$$

$$(30) q_{k+1}(F, UP) = -1 + (0) = -1$$

$$(42) U_*(E) = \frac{1}{4} [(-2) + (-2) + (0) + (-2)]$$

$$U_*(E) = -2$$

$$(31) q_{k+1}(F, DOWN) = -1 + (0) = -1$$

$$(43) U_*(F) = \frac{1}{4} [(-2) + (-2) + (-1) + (-1)]$$

$$U_*(F) = -1.5$$

$$(32) \pi_{k+1}(F) = UP, DOWN$$

$$(33) q_{k+1}(H, LEFT) = -1 + (0) = -1$$

$$(44) U_*(H) = \frac{1}{4} [(-1) + (-1) + (-2) + (-2)]$$

$$U_*(H) = -1.5$$

$$(34) q_{k+1}(H, RIGHT) = -1 + (0) = -1$$

$$(45) q_{k+1}(A, LEFT) = -1 + (-2) = -3$$

$$RIGHT = -1 + (-1.75) = -2.75$$

$$UP = -1 + (-2.75) = -3.75$$

$$DOWN = -1 + (-1.75) = -2.75$$

$$(35) q_{k+1}(H, UP) = -1 + (-1) = -2$$

$$(46) q_*(B, LEFT) = -1 + (-2) = -3$$

$$RIGHT = -1 + (0) = -1$$

$$UP = -1 + (-1.75) = -2.75$$

$$DOWN = -1 + (-2) = -3$$

$$(47) q_*(D, LEFT) = 1 + (-1.75) = -2.75$$

$$RIGHT = -1 + (-2) = -3$$

$$UP = -1 + (-2) = -3$$

$$DOWN = 1 + (0) = 1$$

$$(48) q_*(E, LEFT) = 1 + (-1.75) = -2.75$$

$$RIGHT = 1 + (1.5) = 2.5$$

$$UP = -1 + (1.75) = 2.75$$

$$DOWN = -1 + (-1.5) = -2.5$$

$$(49) q_*(F, LEFT) = 1 + (-2) = -3$$

$$RIGHT = -1 + (1.5) = 2.5$$

$$UP = -1 + (0) = -1$$

$$DOWN = -1 + (0) = -1$$

$$(50) q_*(H, LEFT) = -1 + (0) = -1$$

$$RIGHT = -1 + (0) = -1$$

$$UP = -1 + (-2) = -3$$

$$DOWN = -1 + (-1.5) = -2.5$$

$$(51) \pi_*(A) = RIGHT, DOWN$$

$$(52) \pi_*(B) = RIGHT$$

$$(53) \pi_*(D) = DOWN$$

$$(54) \pi_*(E) = RIGHT, DOWN$$

$$(55) \pi_*(F) = UP, DOWN$$

$$(56) \pi_*(H) = LEFT, RIGHT$$

(57) Put the optional value function

-2	-1.75	0
-1.75	-2	-1.5
0	-1.5	0

(58)

↓ →	→	
↓	↘	↑
	← →	