

BeagleBone Cookbook Webinar Series

Recipe #3

Wiring the Internet of Things (IoT) with Node-RED

November 10, 2015

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BeagleBone Black

Ready to explore and use in minutes

Truly flexible open hardware and software development platform

All you need is in the box

Proven ecosystem from prototype to product



~\$50

- Ready to use
 - USB client network
 - Built-in tutorials
 - Browser based IDE
 - Flashed w/Debian
- Fast and flexible
 - 1-GHz Sitara ARM
 - 2x200-MHz PRUs
 - 512-MB DDR3
 - On-board HDMI
 - 65 digital I/O
 - 7 analog inputs
- Support for numerous Cape plug-in boards

<http://beaglebonecapes.com>

BeagleBone Black – the most flexible solution in open-source computing

BeagleBone Black board features

10/100 Ethernet

USB Host

Easily connects to almost any everyday device such as mouse or keyboard

microHDMI

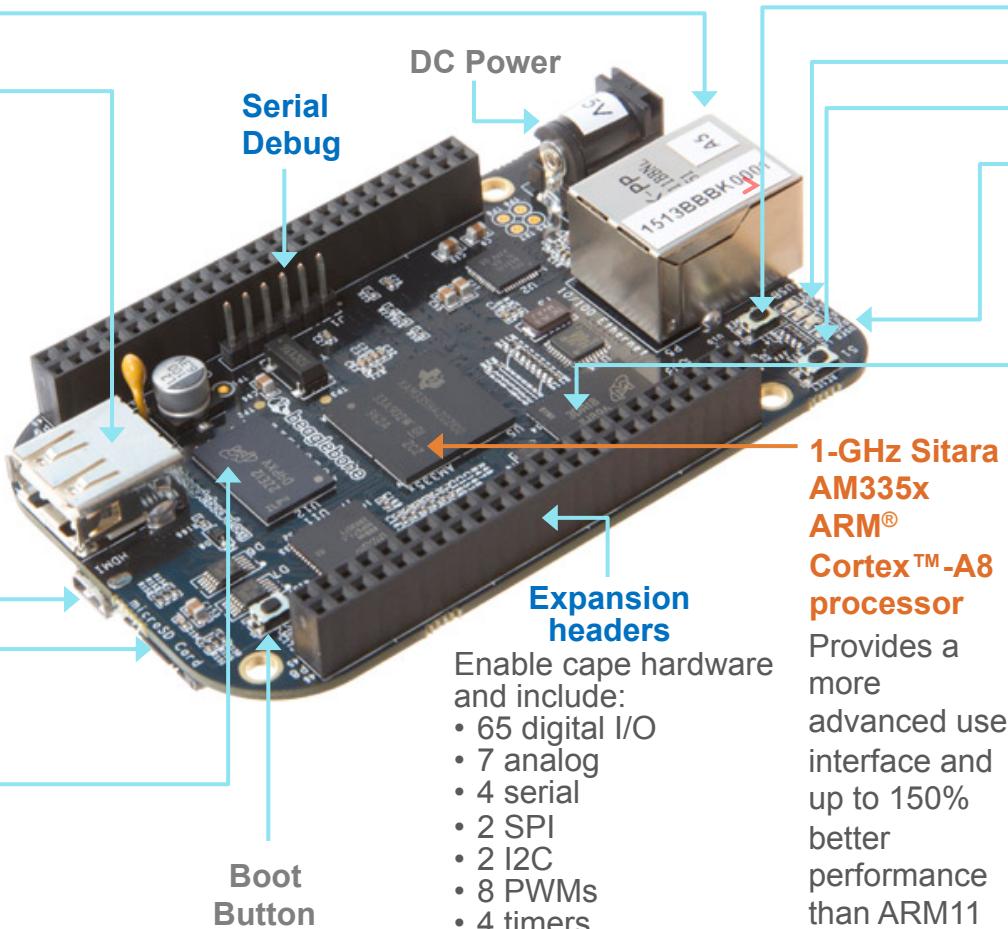
Connect directly to monitors and TVs

microSD

Expansion slot for additional storage

512MB DDR3

Faster, lower power RAM for enhanced user-friendly experience



Power Button

LEDs

Reset Button

USB Client

Development interface and directly powers board from PC

4-GB on-board storage using eMMC

- Pre-loaded with Debian Linux Distribution
- 8-bit bus accelerates performance
- Frees the microSD slot to be used for additional storage for a less expensive solution than SD cards

Enable cape hardware and include:

- 65 digital I/O
- 7 analog
- 4 serial
- 2 SPI
- 2 I2C
- 8 PWMs
- 4 timers
- And much much more!

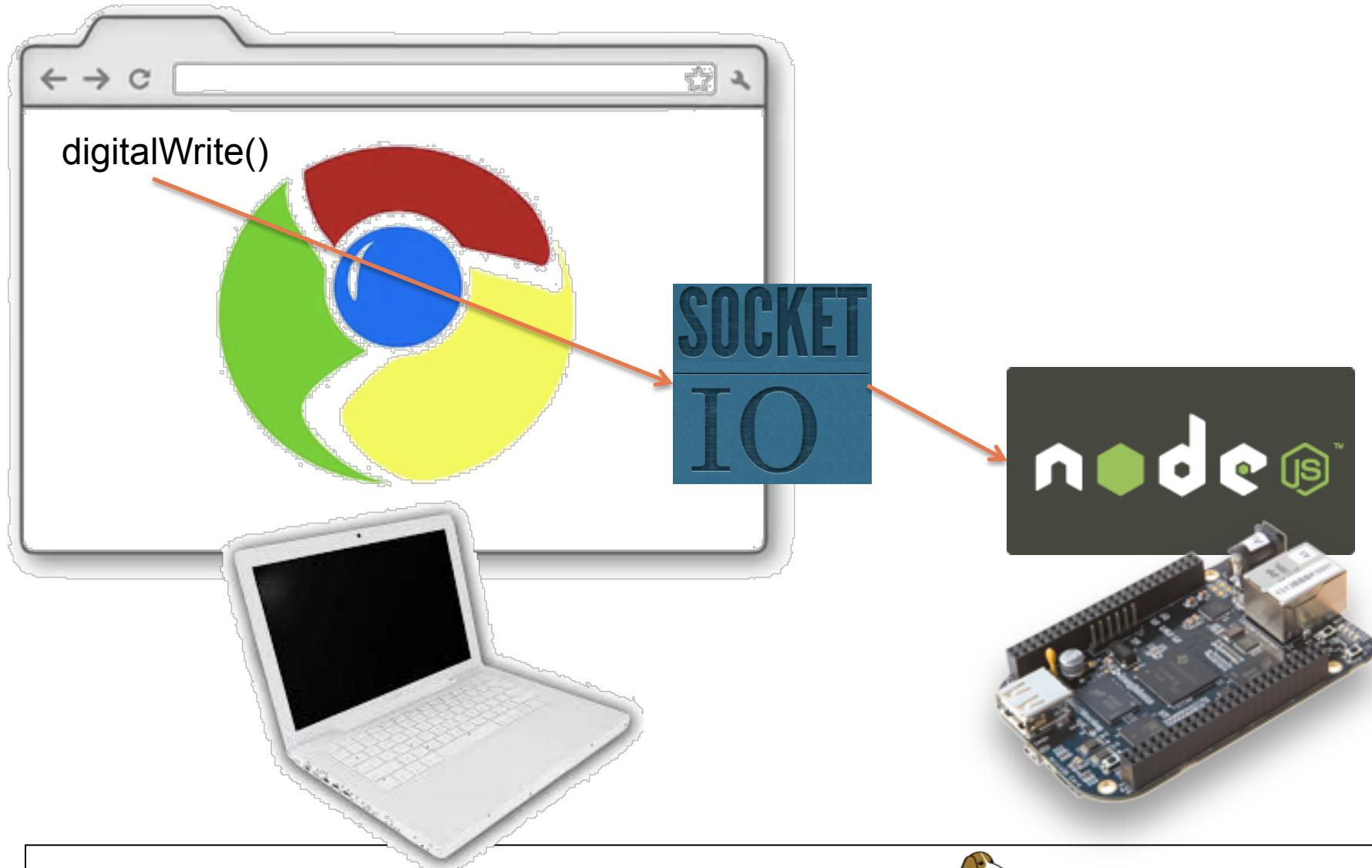
Money saving extras:

- Power over USB
- Included USB cable

- 4-GB on-board storage
- Built-in PRU microcontrollers

Simple browser-based interactions

<http://beagleboard.github.io/bone101>



Cloud9 IDE hosted locally

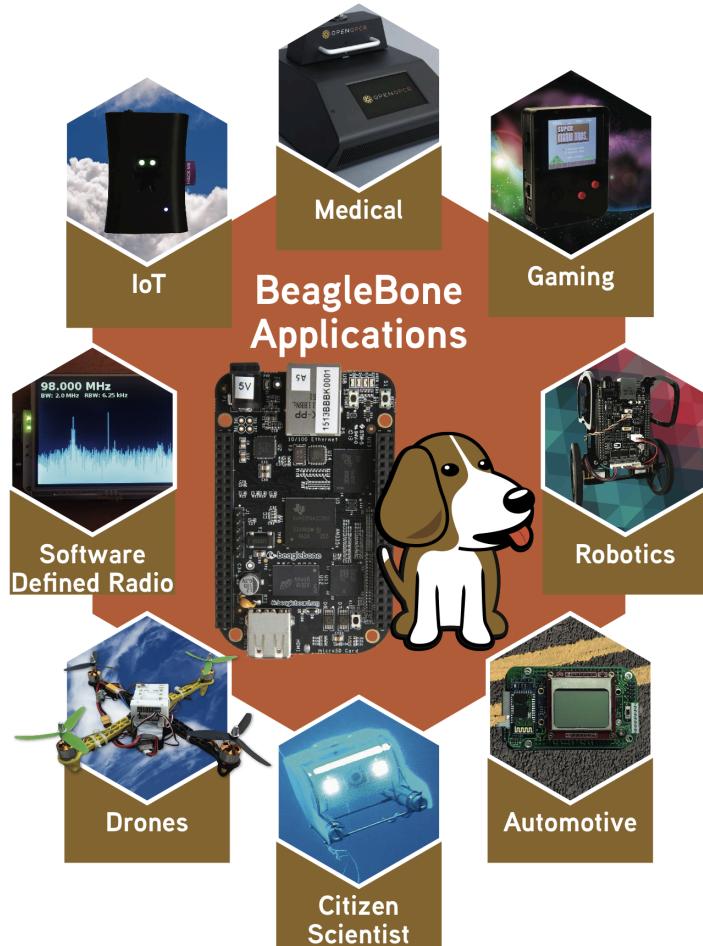
Zero install and exposes command-line

The screenshot shows a web-based Cloud9 IDE interface running locally at 192.168.3.25:3000/ide.html. The interface is dark-themed.

- File Explorer (Workspace):** Shows the project structure under "cloud9".
 - decodeOctoscrollr:** Contains decodeOctoscrollr, decodeOctoscrollr.c, octoscrollrImage.png, run.sh, README.md, and setup.sh.
 - examples:** Contains build-userspace, extras, analog.js, analog2.js, blink.py, blinkled.js (selected), blinky.rb, Blink.ino, fade.js, input.js, input2.js, and shiftout.js.
 - static:** Contains favicon.ico, index.html, LICENSE, README.md, and update.txt.
- Code Editor:** Displays the contents of `blinkled.js`. The code uses the `bonescript` library to control LEDs on a BeagleBoard.

```
1 var b = require('bonescript');
2
3 var leds = ["USR0", "USR1", "USR2", "USR3", "P9_14"];
4
5 for(var i in leds) {
6     b.pinMode(leds[i], b.OUTPUT);
7 }
8
9 var state = b.LOW;
10 for(var i in leds) {
11     b.digitalWrite(leds[i], state);
12 }
13
14 setInterval(toggle, 1000);
15
16 function toggle() {
17     if(state == b.LOW) state = b.HIGH;
18     else state = b.LOW;
19     for(var i in leds) {
20         b.digitalWrite(leds[i], state);
21     }
22 }
```
- Run Configuration:** Shows the command `/examples/blinkled.js` and a "Run Config Name" dropdown. Buttons for "Stop" (red square), "Run" (play icon), and "Restart" are present.
- Terminal:** A tab bar at the bottom lists several terminals: Immediate (JavaScript), /demo/blink.py - Sto, /demo/Blink.ino - Stx, sh - "jasonbone", bash - "jasonbone", /examples/blinkled.j. The "bash - 'jasonbone'" tab is active.
- User Information:** Top right shows "Beta Feedback", "John Doe", and a gear icon.
- Right Sidebar:** Includes "Outline" and "Debugger" tabs.

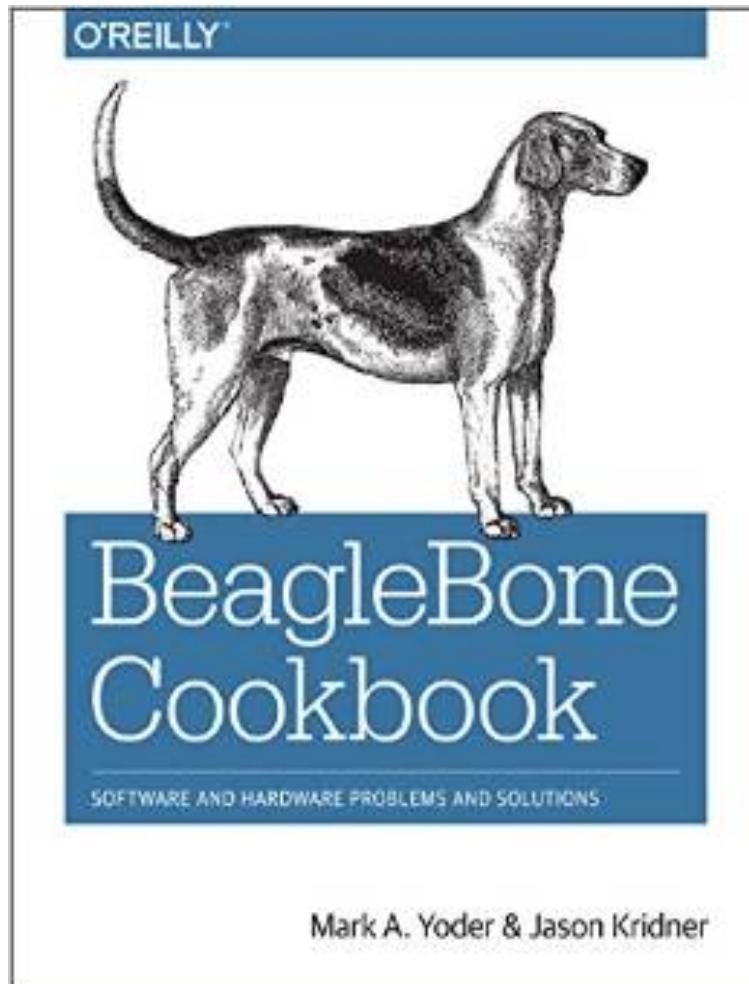
10,000s of developers building connected devices today



- Medical analysis, assistance and information management
- Home information, automation and security systems
- Home and mobile entertainment and educational systems
- New types of communications systems
- Personal robotic devices for cleaning, upkeep and manufacturing
- Remote presence and monitoring
- Automotive information management and control systems
- Personal environmental exploration and monitoring

BeagleBone Cookbook

<http://beagleboard.org/cookbook>



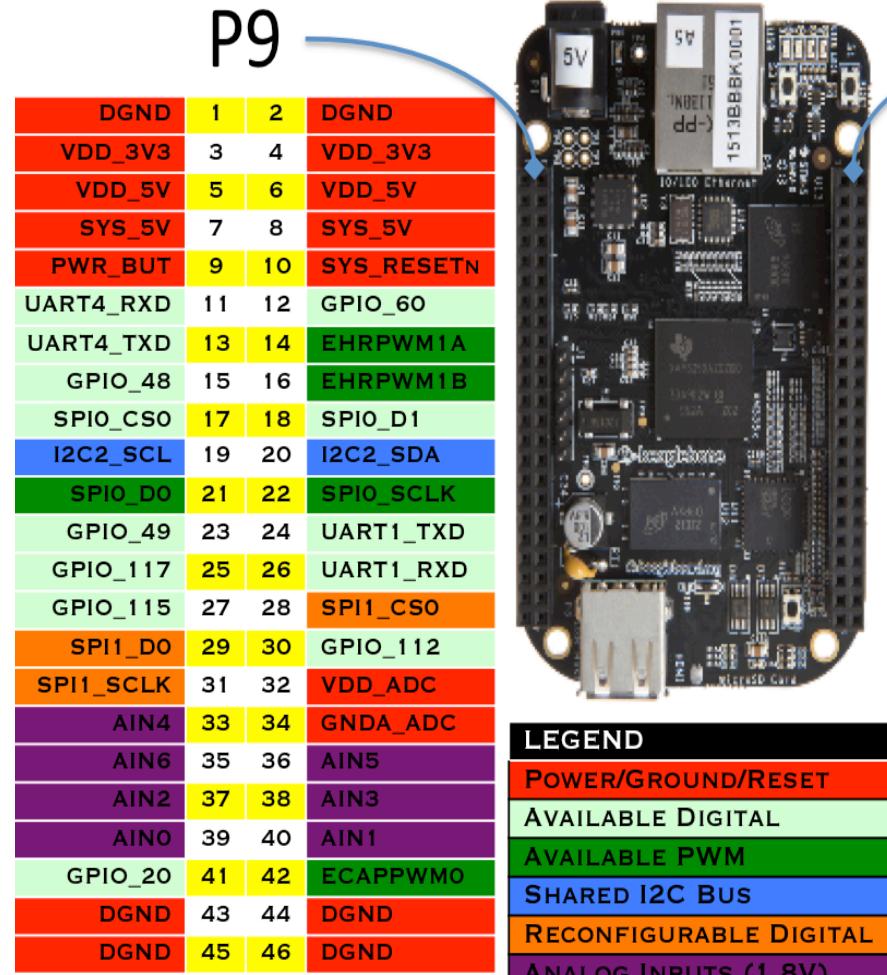
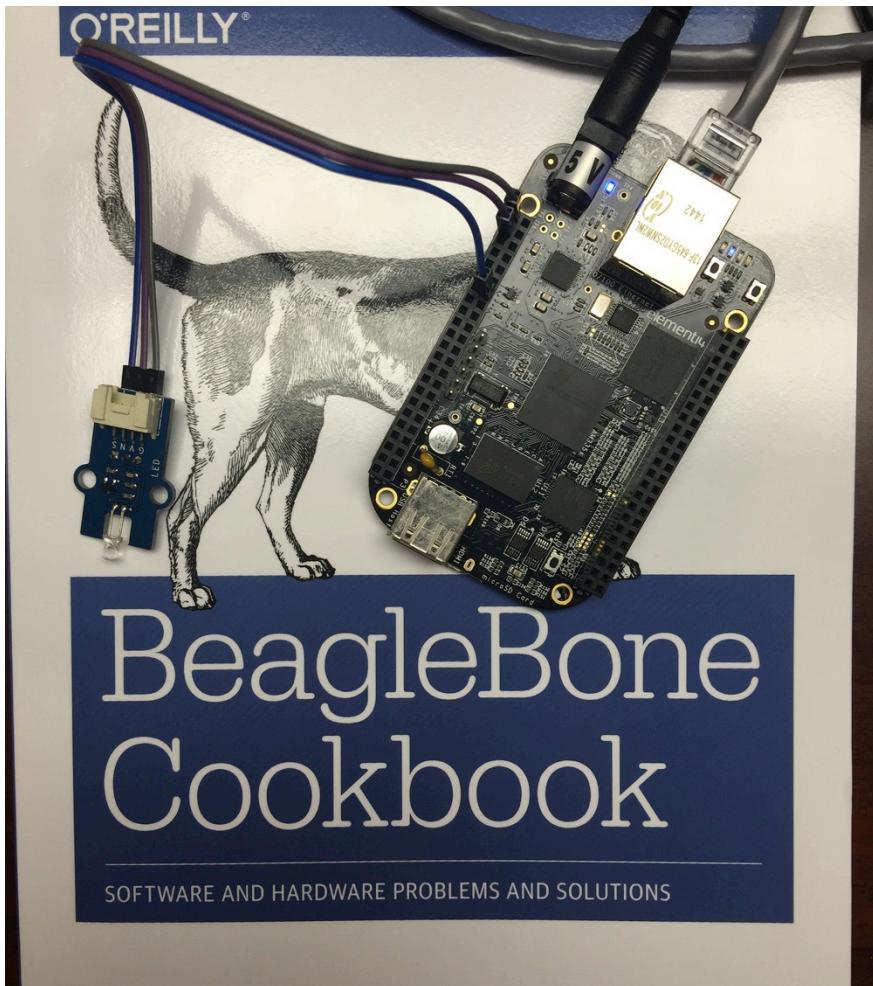
- 99 recipes covering
 - Basics
 - Sensors
 - Displays and outputs
 - Motors
 - Internet of things
 - Kernel
 - Real-time I/O
 - Capes

Prerequisites

- Connect to the board per recipe 1.2
 - <http://beagleboard.org/getting-started>
- Verify the software image per recipe 1.3 and potentially updating per recipe 1.9
 - <http://beagleboard.org/latest-images>
- Establish an Ethernet-based Internet connection per recipe 5.11 or a WiFi-based Internet connection per recipe 5.12
 - WiFi adapters: <http://bit.ly/1EbEwUo>

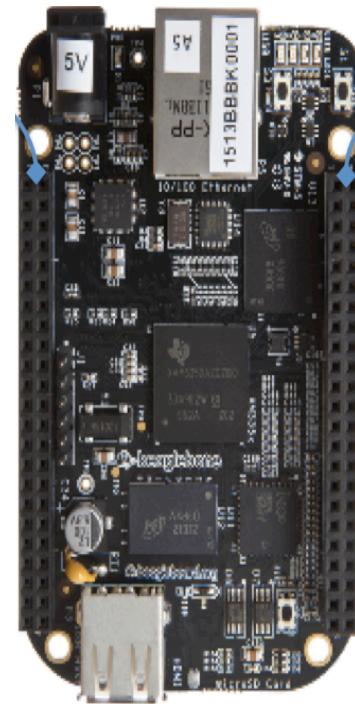
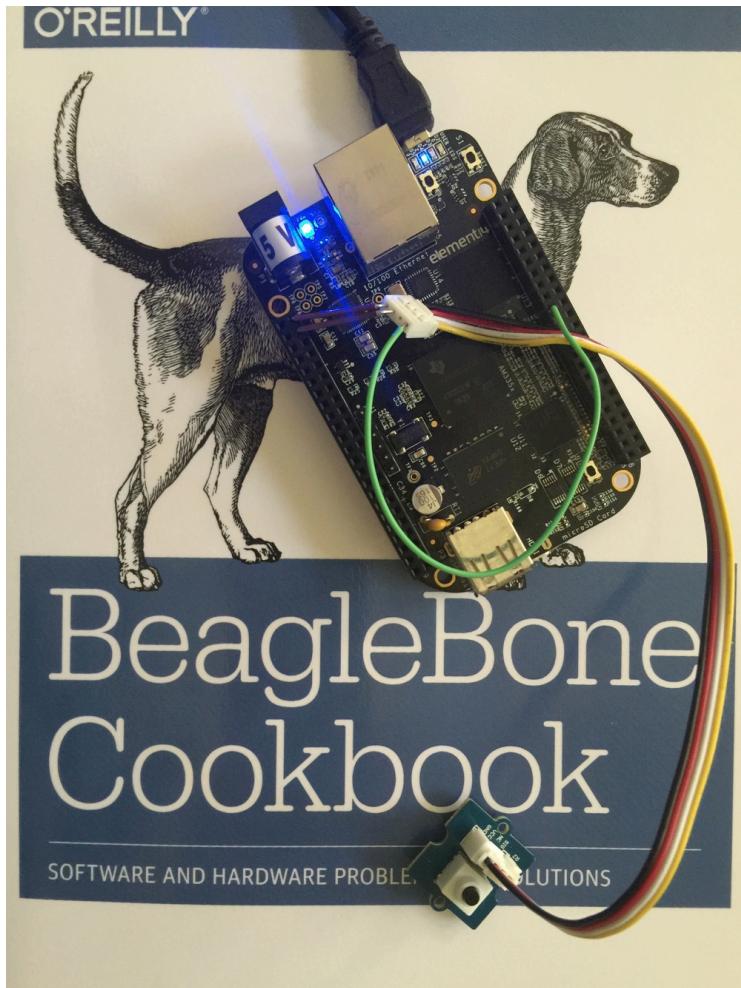
Connect an LED to GPIO P9_14

<http://beagleboard.org/Support/bone101/#headers>



Connect a button to GPIO P8_19

<http://beagleboard.org/Support/bone101/#headers>



P8

DGND	1	2	DGND
MMC1_DAT6	3	4	MMC1_DAT7
MMC1_DAT2	5	6	MMC1_DAT3
GPIO_66	7	8	GPIO_67
GPIO_69	9	10	GPIO_68
GPIO_45	11	12	GPIO_44
EHRPWM2B	13	14	GPIO_26
GPIO_47	15	16	GPIO_46
GPIO_27	17	18	GPIO_65
EHRPWM2A	19	20	MMC1_CMD
MMC1_CLK	21	22	MMC1_DAT5
MMC1_DAT4	23	24	MMC1_DAT1
MMC1_DATO	25	26	GPIO_61
LCD_VSYNC	27	28	LCD_PCLK
LCD_HSYNC	29	30	LCD_AC_BIAS
LCD_DATA14	31	32	LCD_DATA15
LCD_DATA13	33	34	LCD_DATA11
LCD_DATA12	35	36	LCD_DATA10
LCD_DATA8	37	38	LCD_DATA9
LCD_DATA6	39	40	LCD_DATA7
LCD_DATA4	41	42	LCD_DATA5
LCD_DATA2	43	44	LCD_DATA3
LCD_DATA0	45	46	LCD_DATA1

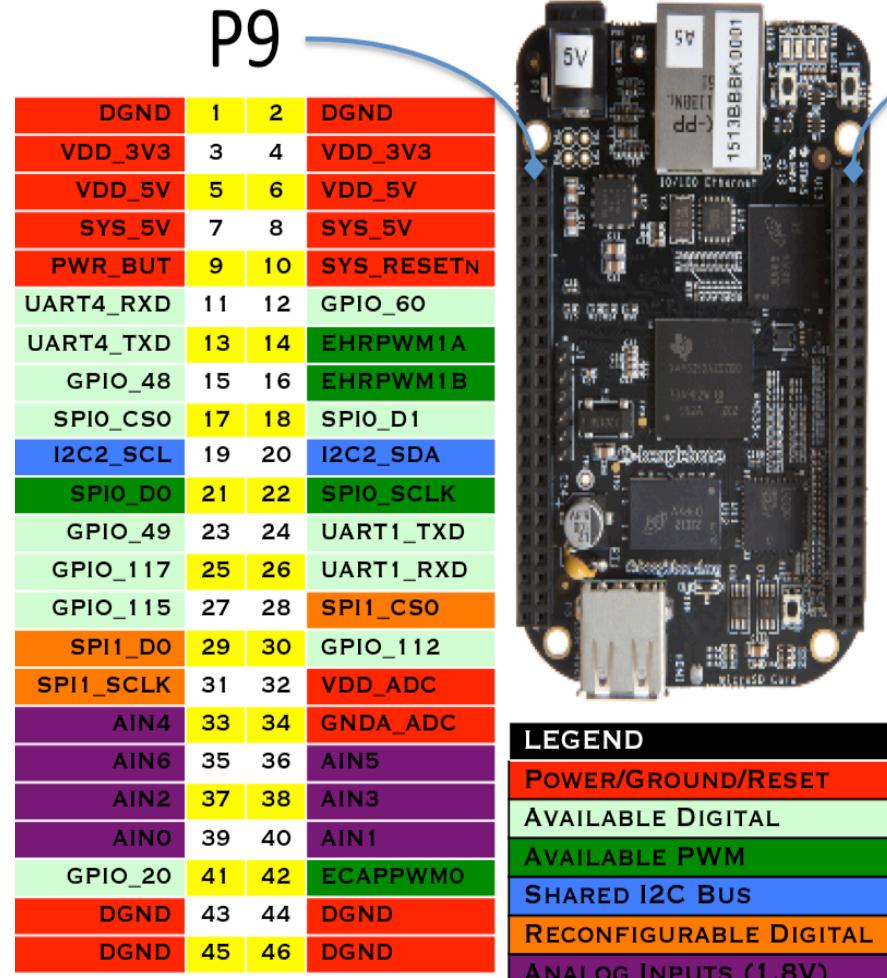
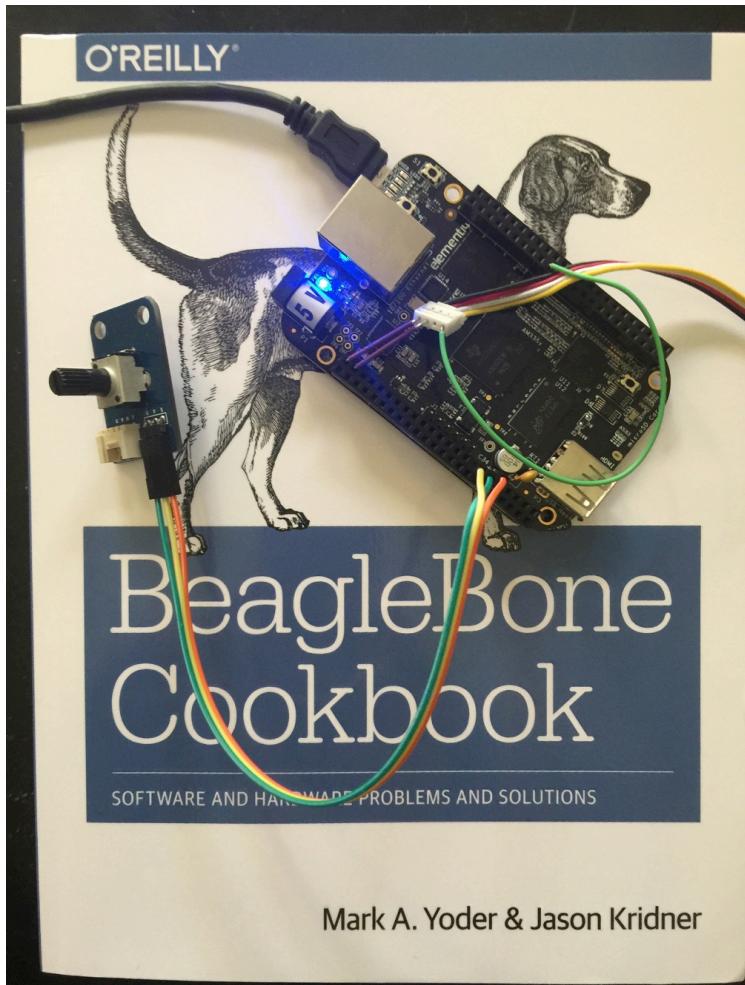
LEGEND

POWER/GROUND/RESET
AVAILABLE DIGITAL
AVAILABLE PWM
SHARED I2C BUS
RECONFIGURABLE DIGITAL
ANALOG INPUTS (1.8V)



Connect a potentiometer to ADC P9_36

<http://beagleboard.org/Support/bone101/#headers>



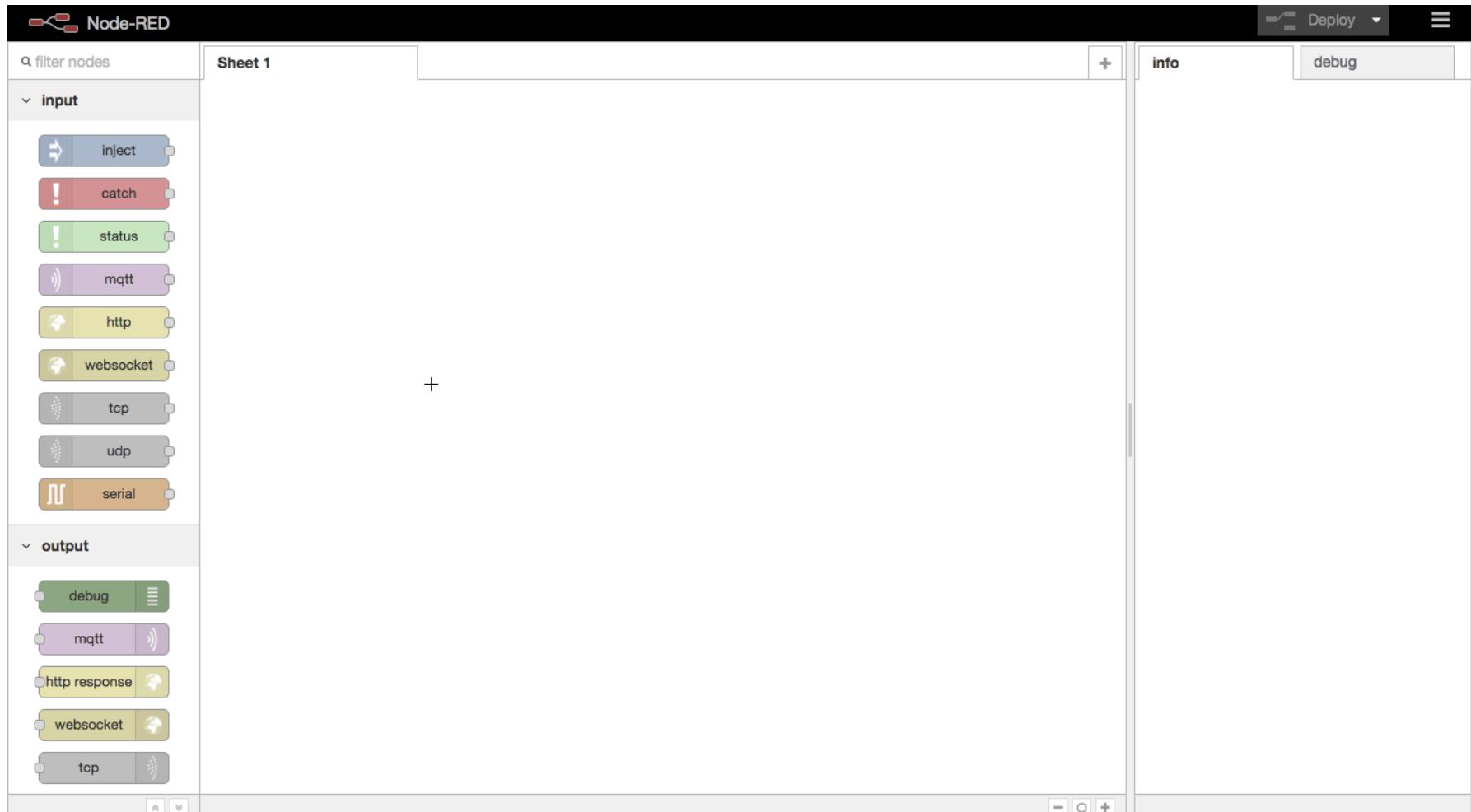
Install and start Node-RED

- Installation is simple, but requires a network connection
- Installing the developer version has changed slightly with a build step, but it is easier just to install using ‘npm’
- Requires a live Internet connection
- Steps to install and run from root prompt

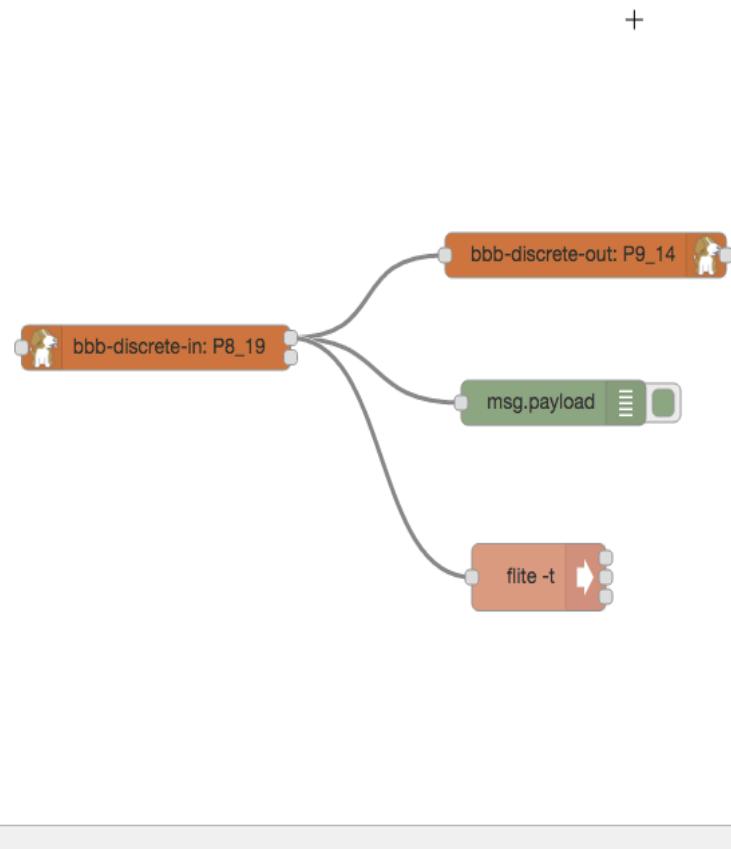
```
bone# npm install --unsafe-perm -g node-red@0.12.1  
bone# node-red
```
- Add BeagleBone specific nodes

```
bone# cd ~/.node-red  
bone# npm install node-red-node-beaglebone
```

Node-RED on port 1880

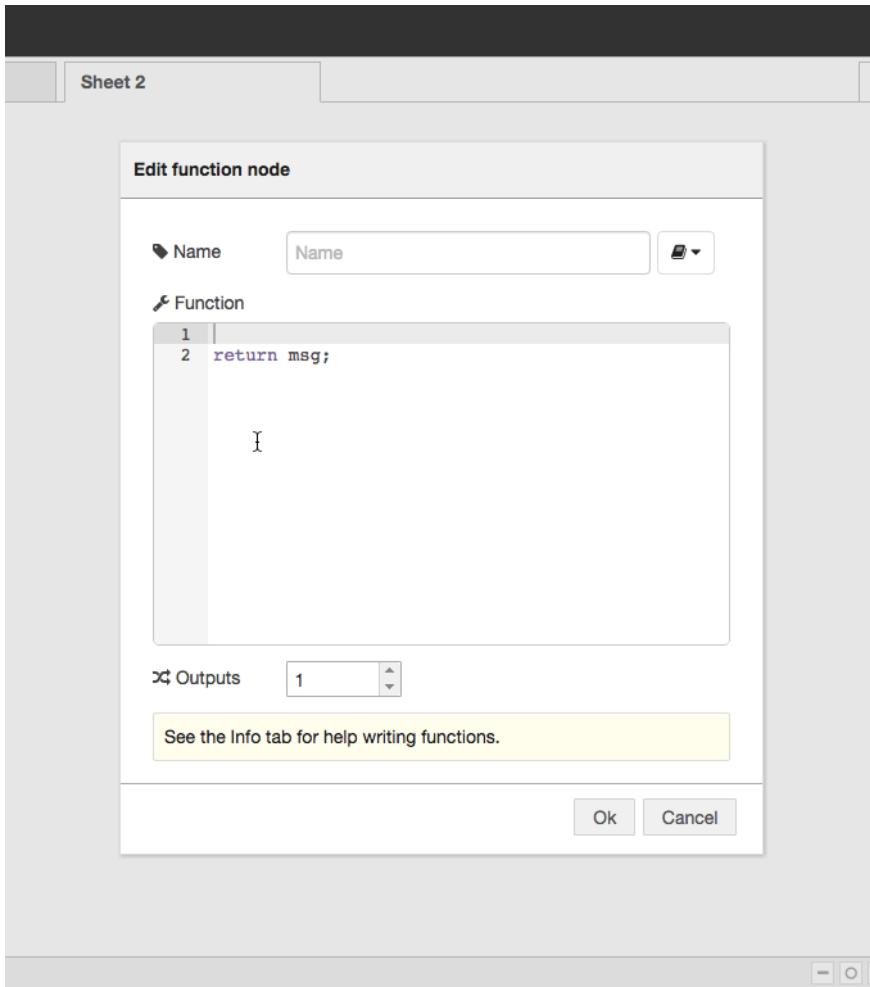


Creating flows



- Drag nodes from the left side into the sheet to add them
- Configure the nodes
- Use debug nodes to test the outputs
- Be sure to click ‘Deploy’ to start the app

Functions add fun



- ‘msg’ is a JavaScript object
- ‘msg’ contains the element ‘payload’, which is what you most likely want to manipulate

More

- Learn more about Node-RED
 - <http://nodered.org>
- Shortcuts to updates and examples from the book
 - <http://beagleboard.org/cookbook>