

The logo for Oracle Academy. The word "ORACLE" is in a bold, orange, sans-serif font. Below it, the word "Academy" is in a smaller, dark gray, sans-serif font. The entire logo is centered on a light gray background, which is framed by dark gray horizontal bars at the top and bottom.

ORACLE

Academy

Database Design

3-4

Matrix Diagrams

ORACLE
Academy



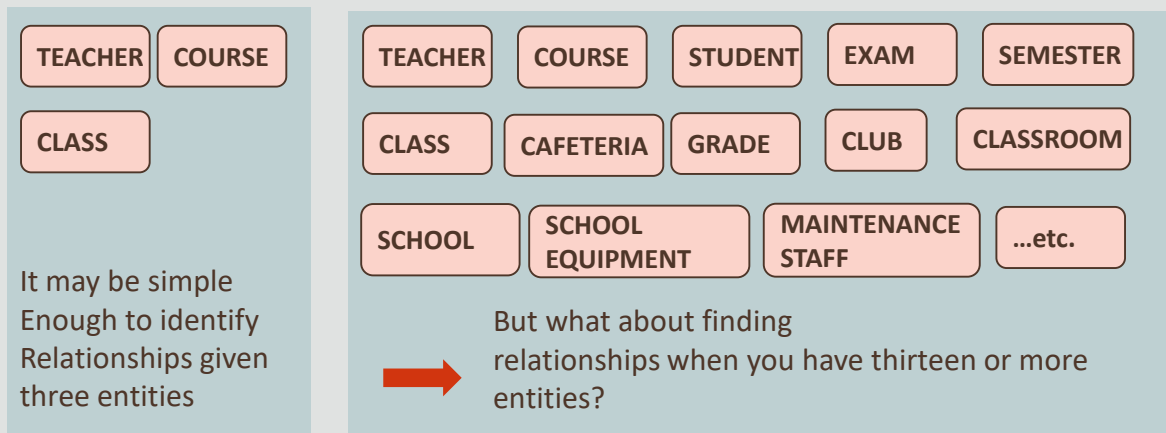
Copyright © 2020, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.

Objectives

- This lesson covers the following objectives:
 - Identify relationships using a matrix diagram
 - Draw an ERD from a matrix diagram

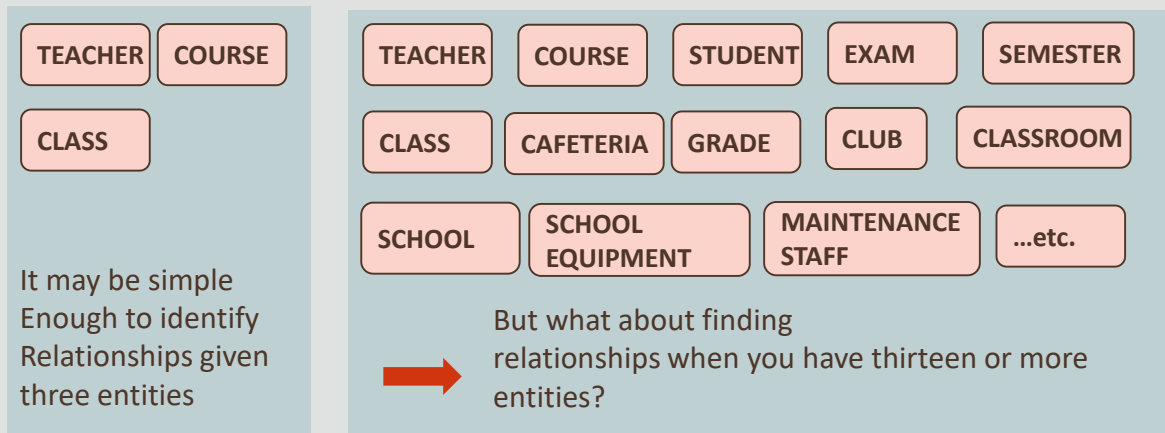
Purpose

- It is useful to know more than one way to discover relationships



Purpose

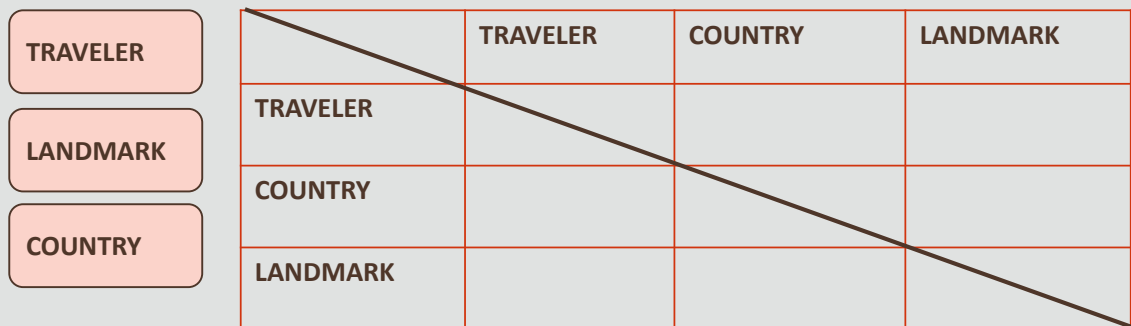
- Using a matrix diagram, especially when you are dealing with many entities, is a good way to make sure that you haven't missed any relationships



Business Scenario

- "I work for a travel agency. I keep a record of the countries that our customers have visited and the landmarks they've seen in each country, it helps us customize tours for them"
- We can use the matrix diagram to uncover relationships

MATRIX DIAGRAM



Matrix diagram: A grid-like drawing that can be used to discover and record relationships between entities in an entity-relationship model

Sometimes when you are working with many entities, it's hard to know where to start defining relationships. What if you miss something? How do you make sure that you haven't missed some combination of entities? Maybe you've missed a relationship!

We are going to learn another useful way to identify relationships.

Matrix Diagrams

- To avoid confusion, be consistent in writing to and reading from the matrix only in one direction

	TRAVELER	COUNTRY	LANDMARK
TRAVELER	_____	visit	have seen
COUNTRY	visited by	_____	the location of
LANDMARK	seen by	located in	_____

correct: COUNTRY visited by TRAVELER

correct: LANDMARK seen by TRAVELER

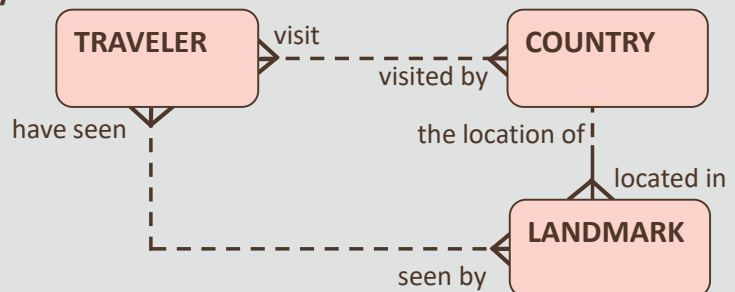
incorrect: TRAVELER visited by COUNTRY

incorrect: TRAVELER seen by LANDMARK

Matrix Diagrams

- Relationships discovered via the matrix diagram are then drawn on the ERD
- Matrix diagrams do not show optionality and cardinality

	TRAVELER	COUNTRY	LANDMARK
TRAVELER	_____	visit	have seen
COUNTRY	visited by	_____	the location of
LANDMARK	seen by	located in	_____

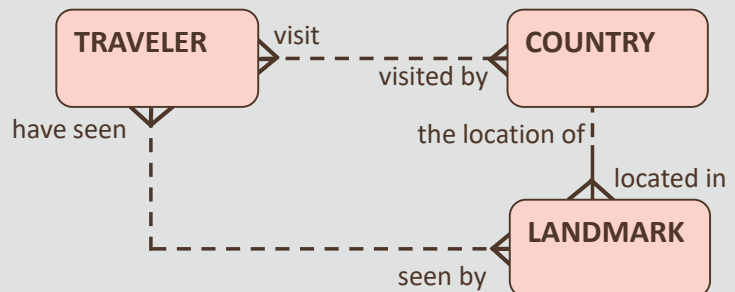


Note: that if an entity is related to itself, a cell on the diagonal will also contain a relationship.

Matrix Diagrams

- Each COUNTRY may be visited by one or more TRAVELERs
- Each TRAVELER may visit one or more COUNTRY

	TRAVELER	COUNTRY	LANDMARK
TRAVELER	_____	visit	have seen
COUNTRY	visited by	_____	the location of
LANDMARK	seen by	located in	_____



ORACLE
Academy

DDS3L4
Matrix Diagrams

Copyright © 2020, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.

9

After completing the matrix diagram, you should draw the relationships on the ERD to specify optionality and cardinality by first writing the relationships in ERDish, then draw the ERD. The completed ERD should match the relationships uncovered in the Matrix Diagram.

Each TRAVELER may have seen one or more LANDMARKs.
Each LANDMARK may be seen by one or more TRAVELERs.

Each LANDMARK must be located in one and only one COUNTRY.
Each COUNTRY may be the location of one or more LANDMARKs.

Note that there are M:M (Many to Many) relationships between TRAVELER and COUNTRY, and between TRAVELER and LANDMARK. These are valid relationships, but they will be discussed in more detail later.

Terminology

- Key terms used in this lesson included:
 - Matrix diagram

Summary

- In this lesson, you should have learned how to:
 - Identify relationships using a matrix diagram
 - Draw an ERD from a matrix diagram

