Pointing

O: Point to the baby stroller in the image.



General Object Pointing

O: Point to the nearest table.



Spatial Relationship Pointing



Semantic Part Pointing

Bounding Box

O: Give bounding box to the whisky bottle.



General Object Bounding Box O: Give bounding box to the

most left cup.



Spatial Relationship Bounding Box



Semantic Part Bounding Box

Trajectory Reasoning O: Which arrow indicates the

bottom black

A. Red

A. Red B. Green

C. Blue

A. Green B. Blue

trajectory for hand to reach the

notebook? B. Green C. Yellow D None of the above

Human Hand Trajectory Reasoning

O: Which arrow indicates the Trajectory for gripper to grasp the spoon?



Gripper Trajectory Reasoning

O: Which arrow indicates the Trajectory to zip the suitcase up?



Object Trajectory Reasoning

Spatial Reasoning Q: Watch this video, where is

○ Video Clip

the plastic cutting board?

A. Behind the dish B. Under the table

C Near the hed

D None of the above

Current Observation

Next Action Prediction O: what action should I take next

Task Planning

`turn on faucet'?

○ Video Clip

O: What happens immediately after

Δ Wash the nlate

B. Put plate into

C. Walk to the bin

D. None of the

the sink

ahove

in order to prepare the water bottle? ⊙ Video Clip A. Open bottle



Task Process Reasoning

Relative Direction

Object Localization

Current observation, where is guitar?

A.To front-left of me C.To back-left of me

B.To front-right of me D.To back-right of me

Q: According to the video and my

(P'ideo Clip

Q: According to video and my current observation, how to go to toilet? A. Turn left to the door, move forward B. Turn right to the door, move forward C. Turn backward to the sofa, move forward

D. Turn right to the sofa, move forward Current Observation Video Clip



Path Planning

Long-horizon

O: Watch this episode for a robot to pick up a tomato and answer the following questions.



What's the next action for picking up the tomato

How to navigate to the tomato?

What's the correct trajectory to pick up the tomato?

Decision Making During Long Horizon Task