

Cheatsheet for test-driven development with TYPO3 CMS

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<https://github.com/oliverklee/tdd-reader>

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1 File and class naming

1.1 File names

Production code file name	Test file name
Classes/Domain/Model/Shoe.php	Tests/Unit/Domain/Model/ShoeTest.php
Classes/Service/BaristaService.php	Tests/Unit/Service/BaristaServiceTest.php
pi1/class.tx_frubble_pi1.php	Tests/Unit/pi1/pi1Test.php

1.2 Class names

Production code class name	Test class name
OliverKlee\Shop\Domain\Model\Shoe	OliverKlee\Shop\Tests\Unit\Domain\Model\ShoeTest
OliverKlee\Shop\Service\BaristaService	OliverKlee\Shop\Tests\Unit\Service\BaristaServiceTest
tx_frubble_pi1	tx_frubble_Tests_Unit_pi1_pi1Test

2 Test class structure

2.1 Extbase extensions

```
1 namespace OliverKlee\Shop\Tests\Unit\Domain\Model;
2
3 use OliverKlee\Shop\Domain\Model\Article;
4
5 class ArticleTest extends \TYPO3\CMS\Core\Tests\UnitTestCase {
6     /**
7      * @var Article;
8      */
9     protected $subject = null;
10
11     protected function setUp() {
12         $this->subject = new Article;
13         $this->subject->initializeObject();
14     }
15
16     /**
17      * @test
18      */
19     public function getNameInitiallyReturnsEmptyString() {
20         $this->assertSame(
21             '',
22             $this->subject->getName()
23         );
24     }
25
26     /**
27      * @test
28      */
29     public function setNameSetsName() {
30         $this->subject->setName('foo bar');
31
32         $this->assertSame(
33             'foo bar',
34             $this->subject->getName()
35         );
36     }
37
38     // ...
39 }
```

2.2 Non-extbase extensions

```
1 // You need to require_once the class to test only if your extension
2 // does not make use of ext_autoload.php.
3 // require_once(t3lib_extMgm::extPath('oelib') . 'class.tx_oelib_Attachment.php');
4
5 class Tx_Oelib_Tests_Unit_AttachmentTest extends \Tx_Phpunit_TestCase {
6     /**
7      * @var \Tx_Oelib_Attachment
8      */
9     protected $subject = null;
10
11     protected function setUp() {
12         $this->subject = new \Tx_Oelib_Attachment();
13     }
14
15     /**
16      * @test
17      */
18     public function getFileNameInitiallyReturnsAnEmptyString() {
19         $this->assertSame(
20             '',
21             $this->subject->getFileName()
22         );
23     }
24
25     /**
26      * @test
27      */
28     public function getFileNameWithFileNameSetReturnsFileName() {
29         $this->subject->setFileName('test.txt');
30
31         $this->assertSame(
32             'test.txt',
33             $this->subject->getFileName()
34         );
35     }
36
37     /**
38      * @test
39      * @expectedException \InvalidArgumentException
40      */
41     public function setFileNameWithEmptyFileNameThrowsException() {
42         $this->subject->setFileName('');
43     }
44
45     // ...
46 }
```

2.3 Non-TYPO3 PHP projects with Composer

```
1 namespace OliverKlee\Books\Tests\Unit\Domain\Model;
2
3 use OliverKlee\Books\Domain\Model;
4
5 class BookTest extends \PHPUnit_Framework_TestCase {
6     /**
7      * @var Book
8      */
9     protected $subject = null;
10
11     protected function setUp() {
12         $this->subject = new Book();
13     }
14
15     /**
16      * @test
17      */
18     public function getTitleInitiallyReturnsEmptyString() {
19         $this->assertSame(
20             '',
21             $this->subject->getTitle()
22         );
23     }
24
25     /**
26      * @test
27      */
28     public function setTitleSetsTitle() {
29         $this->subject->setTitle('foo bar');
30
31         $this->assertSame(
32             'foo bar',
33             $this->subject->getTitle()
34         );
35     }
36 }
```

3 Testing for Exceptions

3.1 Test for the Exception class only (recommended)

```
1 /**
2  * @test
3  * @expectedException InvalidArgumentException
4  */
5 public function createBreadWithNegativeSizeThrowsException() {
6     $this->subject->createBread(-1);
7 }
```

3.2 Test for the exception class, message and the code (recommended)

```
1  /**
2   * @test
3   * @expectedException \InvalidArgumentException
4   * @expectedExceptionMessage size must be > 0.
5   * @expectedExceptionCode 1323700434
6   */
7  public function createBreadWithNegativeSizeThrowsException() {
8      $this->subject->createBread(-1);
9  }
```

4 Testing abstract classes

4.1 Using the PHPUnit mock builder (recommended)

This will create an instance of the abstract class with all abstract methods mocked.

```
1 class Tx_Coffee_Domain_Model_AbstractBeverageTest {
2     /**
3      * @var \Tx_Coffee_Domain_Model_AbstractBeverage|\PHPUnit_Framework_MockObject_MockObject
4      *
5      protected $subject = null;
6
7     protected function setUp() {
8         $this->subject = $this->getMockForAbstractClass('Tx_Coffee_Domain_Model_AbstractBeverage');
9     }
}
```

4.2 Creating a concrete subclass (recommended)

This is recommended if you need to provide your subclass with some additional or specific behavior.

In Tests/Unit/Domain/Model/Fixtures/, create a subclass of the abstract class:

```
1 namespace OliverKlee\Coffee\Tests\Unit\Domain\Model\Fixtures;
2
3 class TestingBeverage extends \OliverKlee\Coffee\Domain\Model\AbstractBeverage {
4     // ...
5 }
```

Then you can use and instantiate the concrete subclass in your unit tests:

```
1 use OliverKlee\Coffee\Tests\Unit\Domain\Model\Fixtures\TestingBeverage;
2
3 class Tx_Coffee_Domain_Model_AbstractBeverageTest {
4     /**
5      * @var TestingBeverage
6      *
7     protected $subject = null;
8
9     protected function setUp() {
10         $this->subject = new TestingBeverage();
11     }
}
```


5 Using the testing framework of the PHPUnit TYPO3 extension

```
1 class tx_oelib_DataMapperTest extends \Tx_Phpunit_TestCase {
2     /**
3      * @var \Tx_Phpunit_Framework
4      */
5     protected $testingFramework = null;
6
7     protected $subject = null;
8
9     protected function setUp() {
10         $this->testingFramework = new Tx_Phpunit_Framework('tx_oelib');
11
12         $this->subject = new ...;
13     }
14
15     protected function tearDown() {
16         $this->testingFramework->cleanUp();
17     }
18
19     /**
20      * @test
21      */
22     public function findWithUidOfExistingRecordReturnsModelDataFromDatabase() {
23         $uid = $this->testingFramework->createRecord(
24             'tx_oelib_test', array('title' => 'foo')
25         );
26
27         $this->assertSame(
28             'foo',
29             $this->subject->find($uid)->getTitle()
30         );
31     }
```

6 Using mock file systems with vfsStream

6.1 Setting it all up

```
1 use \org\bovigo\vfs\vfsStream;
2
3 /**
4  * @var \org\bovigo\vfs\vfsStreamFile
5  */
6 protected $moreStuff;
7
8 protected function setUp() {
9     // This is the same as ::register and ::setRoot.
10    $root = vfsStream::setUp('Stuff');
11    $this->moreStuff = vfsStream::newDirectory('moreStuff')->at($root);
12
13    $this->subject = new ...
14 }
```

6.2 Using the files

```
1  /**
2   * @test
3   */
4  public function checkFileWithPathOfExistingNonEmptyFileReturnsTrue() {
5      $file = vfsStream::newFile('test.php')->at($this->moreStuff);
6      $file->withContent('Hello world!');
7
8      $this->assertTrue(
9          $this->subject->checkFile(\vfsStream::url('Stuff/moreStuff/test.php'))
10     );
11 }
```

7 PHPUnit assertions

This list is current for PHPUnit 4.8.x.

- assertArrayHasKey()
- assertClassHasAttribute()
- assertArraySubset()
- assertClassHasStaticAttribute()
- assertContains()
- assertContainsOnly()
- assertContainsOnlyInstancesOf()
- assertCount()
- assertEmpty()
- assertEqualXMLStructure()
- assertEquals()
- assertFalse()
- assertFileEquals()
- assertFileExists()
- assertGreaterThan()
- assertGreaterThanOrEqual()
- assertInstanceOf()
- assertInternalType()
- assertJsonFileEqualsJsonFile()
- assertJsonStringEqualsJsonFile()
- assertJsonStringEqualsJsonString()
- assertLessThan()
- assertLessThanOrEqual()
- assertNull()
- assertObjectHasAttribute()
- assertRegExp()
- assertStringMatchesFormat()
- assertStringMatchesFormatFile()
- assertSame()
- assertStringEndsWith()
- assertStringEqualsFile()
- assertStringStartsWith()
- assertThat()
- assertTrue()
- assertXmlFileEqualsXmlFile()

```
assertXmlStringEqualsXmlFile()  
assertXmlStringEqualsXmlString()
```