

Triângulo retângulo

$$1) h^2 = (\sqrt{3})^2 + (\sqrt{4})^2$$

$$h^2 = 3 + 4$$

$$h^2 = 7$$

$$h = \sqrt{7} \text{ letra B}$$

$$2) x^2 + 6^2 = 10^2 \quad x^2 + 36 = 100 \quad x^2 = 100 - 36 \quad x^2 = 64 \quad x = 8 \text{ cm}$$

$$3) (cd)^2 = 3^2 - (\sqrt{5})^2$$

$$(cd)^2 = 9 - 5$$

$$(cd)^2 = 4$$

$$cd = \sqrt{4}$$

$$cd = 2 \text{ letra B}$$

$$5) h^2 = a^2 + b^2, \text{ onde } b^2 = 2^2 + b^2 = \text{que resulta em raiz de 32, que simplificada dá } 4\sqrt{2}.$$

$$7) AB^2 = AC^2 + BC^2$$

$$AB^2 = 1,20^2 + 0,50^2$$

$$AB^2 = 1,44 + 0,25$$

$$AB^2 = 1,69$$

$$AB = 1,3 \text{ cm letra B}$$

$$8) \text{ Dado AB:}$$

$$8^2 = 4^2 + x^2$$

$$x^2 = 64 - 16$$

$$x^2 = 48 \rightarrow \text{fatorando: } 2^4 \cdot 3$$

$$x = \sqrt{48}$$

$$x = 2^2 \sqrt{3}$$

$$x = 4\sqrt{3} \text{ metros}$$

Continuação:

$$13^2 = (4+x)^2 + (4\sqrt{3})^2$$

$$169 = x^2 + 8x + 16 + 16 \cdot 3$$

$$169 = x^2 + 8x + 16 + 48$$

$$x^2 + 8x + 64 = 169$$

$$x^2 + 8x + 64 - 169 = 0$$

$$x^2 + 8x - 105 = 0$$

$$\Delta = 64 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot (-105)$$

$$\Delta = 64 + 420$$

$$\Delta = 484$$

$$x = \frac{-8 \pm \sqrt{484}}{2 \cdot 1}$$

$$x = \frac{-8 \pm 22}{2}$$

$$x' = \frac{-8 - 22}{2} \rightarrow x' = -15$$

$$x^2 = \frac{-8 + 22}{2} \rightarrow x^2 = \frac{14}{2} \rightarrow x^2 = 7$$

letra d

$$10) x^2 = (\sigma + \sigma')^2 - (\sigma - \sigma')^2$$

$$x^2 = (\sigma^2 + 2\sigma\sigma' + \sigma'^2) - (\sigma^2 - 2\sigma\sigma' + \sigma'^2)$$

$$x^2 = 4\sigma\sigma' \rightarrow x = 2\sqrt{\sigma\sigma'}$$