

A FIAP VisionGuard, empresa de monitoramento de câmeras de segurança, está analisando a viabilidade de uma nova funcionalidade para otimizar o seu software.

O objetivo da empresa é usar de novas tecnologias para identificar situações atípicas e que possam colocar em risco a segurança de estabelecimentos e comércios que utilizam suas câmeras.

Um dos principais desafios da empresa é utilizar Inteligência Artificial para identificar objetos cortantes (facas, tesouras e similares) e emitir alertas para a central de segurança.

A empresa tem o objetivo de validar a viabilidade dessa feature, e para isso, será necessário fazer um MVP para detecção supervisionada desses objetos.

✓ VISÃO GERAL DO PROJETO - Detecção de Objetos Cortantes com IA

Objetivo

- Criar um MVP com detecção supervisionada de objetos cortantes (facas, tesouras etc.) em vídeos de segurança, com:
- Dataset anotado
- Modelo treinado
- Detecção em vídeo
- Sistema de alerta simples (e-mail/log/print)
- Documentação clara e código reproduzível via Google Colab e GitHub

✓ ROADMAP GERAL DO MVP

Etapa Nome Ferramentas Resultado Esperado

- 1 Setup do ambiente Colab + GitHub Ambiente com libs e conexão com o Drive
- 2 Preparação do Dataset Roboflow + imagens Dataset anotado com classes faca, tesoura, etc.
- 3 Treinamento do modelo YOLO (Ultralytics) Modelo treinado .pt
- 4 Teste em vídeo OpenCV + modelo Bounding boxes nos vídeos com precisão razoável
- 5 Sistema de alerta e-mail/logs Alerta ao detectar objeto cortante
- 6 Deploy de script final GitHub + Colab Código documentado + link funcional
- 7 Documentação + vídeo Markdown + vídeo de 15min Explicação clara do processo

```
# 🛠️ Etapa 1 - Setup do Ambiente

# 📁 Instalar dependências e conectar com Google Drive
!pip install -q ultralytics opencv-python-headless roboflow

from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

 [Mostrar saída oculta](#)

✓ Guia Visual Passo a Passo – Roboflow para Detecção de Facas e Tesouras

🔗 1. Acesse: <https://roboflow.com>

Crie uma conta gratuita ou entre com Google/GitHub.

🧩 2. Crie um novo projeto

Clique em "Create New Project"

Preencha os campos:

- Campo Valor sugerido
- Project Name Cortantes
- Project Type Object Detection
- Annotation Group bounding box
- License Public (ou Private se preferir)

🖼️ 3. Adicione as imagens

✅ Para imagens positivas: Download os datasets sugeridos:

- Knives Dataset

- Scissors Detection

Clique em "Upload Images" no seu projeto Roboflow

Selecione os arquivos .jpg/.png e as labels .txt (caso exportadas de outro projeto)

❌ Para imagens negativas:

Faça upload de imagens sem objetos cortantes (ex: cozinha vazia, sala, rua)

Não anote nada nessas imagens (o próprio Roboflow entende como "background")

💡 4. Verifique as anotações

Vá em "Annotations" e revise cada imagem.

Verifique se as classes estão corretas:

knife, scissors, cutter, etc.

Renomeie classes, se necessário, em "Classes" > "Edit"

⚙️ 5. Gerar versão do dataset Clique em "Generate Dataset"

Escolha:

Resize: 640x640 (YOLO padrão)

Augmentations: Horizontal Flip, Blur, Exposure, etc. (opcional)

📦 6. Exportar o dataset (formato YOLO8)

Após gerar, vá em "Download Dataset"

Escolha o formato: YOLOv8

The screenshot shows the Roboflow web interface. On the left is a dark sidebar with the Roboflow logo and navigation links: FIAP5Cortantes, Projects (selected), Workflows, Monitoring, Deployments, Settings, Universe, Help & Docs, Notifications, and Beatriz Cunha. The main area is titled 'Projects' and contains a search bar, a sort dropdown set to 'Date Edited', and a 'New Project' button. Below these are nine project cards arranged in a 3x3 grid. Each card shows a thumbnail image, the project name, type, edit time, and statistics (Public, Images, Models).

Project Name	Type	Edited	Public	Images	Models
cortantesMVP	Object Detection	18 hours ago	Public	968	2
cortantesMVP	Object Detection	a day ago	Public	872	1
sickle	Object Detection	a day ago	Public	115	0
cutter	Object Detection	a day ago	Public	383	0
GP2last	Object Detection	a day ago	Public	325	0
facas	Object Detection	a day ago	Public	0	0
v3_final_com_contr...	Object Detection	a day ago	Pub...	4664	1
reforco	Object Detection	a day ago	Public	49	2
faca_tesoura_reforco	Object Detection	a day ago	Public	43	0

FIAP5CORTANTES

reforco

Object Detection

DATA

Upload Data

Annotate

Dataset 34

Models

Fine-tuned 1

Universe 0

Search models...

Model Type All

Sort By Newest First

MODEL NAME	UPDATED	METRICS	TYPE	DATASET VERSION	LICENSE
<div>Roboflow Instant (v1)</div> <div>ID: fiap5cortantes/reforco-l...</div>	<div>20/04/2025 06:49</div>	-	Roboflow Instant	Fine-tuned on your dataset.	

Versions

Versions

2025-04-20 6:48am

v1

102

640x640

Stretch to

Unannotated: 0

2 Train/Test Split

Here is how you split your images when you added them to the dataset:

TRAIN SET

76%

26 Images

VALID SET

12%

4 Images

TEST SET

12%

4 Images

Continue

Rebalance

V3_FINAL_COM_CONTROLE > ANNOTATE

WhatsApp-Video-2023-11-22-at-19_47_53_mp4-44.jpg

53 / 200

Annotations

Group: knives-bounding-box-Knife-...

Classes

Layers

knives

1

Unused Classes

Knife-Gun-Scissors

Weapon 2 - v2 2024-01-01 8:34am

Tags

Knife x

Gun x

Scissors x

Annotation Editor

knife

Delete

Save (Enter)

15 knife

16 Knife-Gun-Scissors

Options

```
#Etapa 3 - Treinamento do modelo YOLO no Colab com o dataset final unificado (v4) 🚀
from getpass import getpass
from roboflow import Roboflow

# 🔒 API segura
api_key = getpass("Digite sua Roboflow API Key: ")
rf = Roboflow(api_key=api_key)
workspace = rf.workspace()

print("Workspace detectado:", workspace.name)
print("\n🔍 Projetos válidos no seu workspace:\n")

# Usa método robusto e seguro
projects = []
trv:
```

```

for project_slug in workspace.list_projects():
    try:
        proj = workspace.project(project_slug)
        print(f"- Nome visível: {proj.name} | Slug: {proj.url}")
        projects.append(proj.url)
    except Exception as e:
        print(f"⚠ Ignorado: {project_slug} → {str(e)}")
except Exception as e:
    print("Erro ao listar projetos:", str(e))

```

🔗 Digite sua Roboflow API Key:
loading Roboflow workspace...
Workspace detectado: FIAP5Cortantes

🔍 Projetos válidos no seu workspace:

```

[{'id': 'fiap5cortantes/controle-scwxf', 'type': 'object-detection', 'name': 'Controle', 'created': 1661384141.107, 'updated': 17456}
Erro ao listar projetos: 'NoneType' object is not iterable

```

Configurando YOLOv8

!pip install roboflow ultralytics # Instala Roboflow e YOLOv8

```

from roboflow import Roboflow
rf = Roboflow(api_key="uK7BzFHdK5qilTZ5iQ1r") # Substitua pela sua API key
project = rf.workspace("fiap5cortantes").project("cortantesmvp-xme9i")
version = project.version(2)
dataset = version.download("yolov8") # Formato YOLOv8 padrão

```

```

🔗 Collecting roboflow
  Downloading roboflow-1.1.61-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (9.7 kB)
Collecting ultralytics
  Downloading ultralytics-8.3.112-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (37 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (2025.1.31)
Collecting idna==3.7 (from roboflow)
  Downloading idna-3.7-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (9.9 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: cycler in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (0.12.1)
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (1.4.8)
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (3.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.18.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (2.0.2)
Collecting opencv-python-headless==4.10.0.84 (from roboflow)
  Downloading opencv-python-headless-4.10.0.84-cp37-abi3-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (20 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: Pillow>=7.1.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (11.1.0)
Collecting pillow-heif>=0.18.0 (from roboflow)
  Downloading pillow_heif-0.22.0-cp311-cp311-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (9.6 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (2.8.2)
Collecting python-dotenv (from roboflow)
  Downloading python_dotenv-1.1.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (24 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (2.32.3)
Requirement already satisfied: six in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (1.17.0)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3>=1.26.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (2.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm>=4.41.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (4.67.1)
Requirement already satisfied: PyYAML>=5.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (6.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: requests-toolbelt in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (1.0.0)
Collecting filetype (from roboflow)
  Downloading filetype-1.2.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl.metadata (6.5 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: opencv-python>=4.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from ultralytics) (4.11.0.86)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.4.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from ultralytics) (1.14.1)
Requirement already satisfied: torch>=1.8.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from ultralytics) (2.6.0+cu124)
Requirement already satisfied: torchvision>=0.9.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from ultralytics) (0.21.0+cu124)
Requirement already satisfied: psutil in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from ultralytics) (5.9.5)
Requirement already satisfied: py-cpuinfo in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from ultralytics) (9.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=1.1.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from ultralytics) (2.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: seaborn>=0.11.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from ultralytics) (0.13.2)
Collecting ultralytics-thop>=2.0.0 (from ultralytics)
  Downloading ultralytics_thop-2.0.14-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (9.4 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib->roboflow) (1.3.2)
Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib->roboflow) (4.57.0)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib->roboflow) (24.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib->roboflow) (3.2.3)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas>=1.1.4->ultralytics) (2025.2)
Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas>=1.1.4->ultralytics) (2025.2)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests->roboflow) (3.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (3.18.0)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.10.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (4.12.0)
Requirement already satisfied: networkx in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (3.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: Jinja2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (3.1.6)
Requirement already satisfied: fsspec in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (2025.3.2)
Collecting nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12==12.4.127 (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics)
  Downloading nvidia_cuda_nvrtc_cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu12==12.4.127 (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics)
  Downloading nvidia_cuda_runtime_cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12==12.4.127 (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics)
  Downloading nvidia_cuda_cupti_cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cudnn-cu12==9.1.0.70 (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics)

```

Downloading nvidia cudnn cu12-9.1.0.70-nv3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)

```
!cp -r /content/cortantesMVP-2 /content/drive/MyDrive/
```

↩ ^C

```
import os
import yaml
from pathlib import Path

# 1. Carregar os nomes das classes do data.yaml
with open(f"{DATASET_DIR}/data.yaml") as f:
    data = yaml.safe_load(f)
    names = data['names']
print("🔍 Classes no dataset:", names)

# 2. Verificar distribuição de classes em todas as divisões
for split in ['train', 'valid', 'test']:
    print(f"\n📊 Verificando '{split}':")

    images_dir = f"{DATASET_DIR}/{split}/images"
    labels_dir = f"{DATASET_DIR}/{split}/labels"

    # Contador para todas as classes
    class_counts = {name: 0 for name in names}

    # Verificar cada arquivo de anotação
    for label_file in os.listdir(labels_dir):
        with open(f"{labels_dir}/{label_file}") as f:
            for line in f:
                class_id = int(line.split()[0])
                class_name = names[class_id]
                class_counts[class_name] += 1

    # Mostrar resultados
    for class_name, count in class_counts.items():
        print(f"✅ {class_name}: {count} instâncias")

# 3. Verificação adicional para 'scissors'
scissors_in_val = any("scissors" in names for names in data['names'])
print("\n🔍 Tesouras no validação?", "SIM" if scissors_in_val else "NÃO")
```

↩ 🔍 Classes no dataset: ['Knife', 'cutter', 'knife', 'knives', 'scissor', 'scissors', 'sickle', 'weapon']

📊 Verificando 'train':

- ✅ Knife: 0 instâncias
- ✅ cutter: 946 instâncias
- ✅ knife: 652 instâncias
- ✅ knives: 0 instâncias
- ✅ scissor: 0 instâncias
- ✅ scissors: 214 instâncias
- ✅ sickle: 286 instâncias
- ✅ weapon: 2 instâncias

📊 Verificando 'valid':

- ✅ Knife: 0 instâncias
- ✅ cutter: 128 instâncias
- ✅ knife: 9 instâncias
- ✅ knives: 0 instâncias
- ✅ scissor: 0 instâncias
- ✅ scissors: 0 instâncias
- ✅ sickle: 57 instâncias
- ✅ weapon: 0 instâncias

📊 Verificando 'test':

- ✅ Knife: 49 instâncias
- ✅ cutter: 69 instâncias
- ✅ knife: 3 instâncias
- ✅ knives: 0 instâncias
- ✅ scissor: 0 instâncias
- ✅ scissors: 0 instâncias
- ✅ sickle: 0 instâncias
- ✅ weapon: 0 instâncias

🔍 Tesouras no validação? SIM

```
# Script para unificar classes (execute antes do treino)
import os
from pathlib import Path

class_mapping = {
    'Knife': 'knife',
    'knives': 'knife',
```

```

'scissor': 'scissors',
}

for split in ['train', 'valid', 'test']:
    label_dir = Path(f"{DATASET_DIR}/{split}/labels")
    for label_file in label_dir.glob('*.txt'):
        with open(label_file, 'r+') as f:
            lines = []
            for line in f:
                class_id, *coords = line.split()
                old_name = names[int(class_id)]
                new_name = class_mapping.get(old_name, old_name)
                new_id = names.index(new_name)
                lines.append(f"{new_id} {' '.join(coords)}\n")
            f.seek(0)
            f.writelines(lines)

```

✓ Treinamento do Modelo YOLO8

```

# 1. Importações essenciais
from google.colab import drive
import torch
from ultralytics import YOLO
import os

# 2. Montar Google Drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')

# 3. Definir caminhos
DRIVE_BASE = "/content/drive/MyDrive"
DATASET_DIR = f"{DRIVE_BASE}/cortantesMVP-2"
DATA_YAML = f"{DATASET_DIR}/data.yaml"

# 4. Verificar estrutura
print(f"✅ Dataset encontrado em: {DATASET_DIR}")
print("Conteúdo:", os.listdir(DATASET_DIR))
print("\nExemplo de imagens de treino:", os.listdir(f"{DATASET_DIR}/train/images")[:3])

# 5. Configurar dispositivo
device = 'cuda' if torch.cuda.is_available() else 'cpu'
print(f"\n🔥 Dispositivo selecionado: {device.upper()}")

# 6. Treinamento do modelo
model = YOLO('yolov8n.pt') # Modelo pré-treinado

try:
    results = model.train(
        data=DATA_YAML,
        epochs=30,
        imgsz=640,
        batch=16,
        device=device,
        workers=2 # Reduza se ocorrerem erros de memória
    )
    print("\n✅ Treinamento concluído com sucesso!")
except Exception as e:
    print(f"\n❌ Erro durante o treinamento: {str(e)}")
    print("Dica: Reduza o batch size ou image size se faltar memória")

# 7. Salvar resultados
!mkdir -p "{DRIVE_BASE}/YOLOv8_results"
!cp -r "/content/runs" "{DRIVE_BASE}/YOLOv8_results"
print(f"\n📁 Resultados salvos em: {DRIVE_BASE}/YOLOv8_results")
print(f"✅ Resultados salvos em: {DRIVE_BASE}/YOLOv8_results")

🔗 ✅ Dataset encontrado em: /content/drive/MyDrive/cortantesMVP-2
Conteúdo: ['README.dataset.txt', 'README.roboflow.txt', 'data.yaml', 'test', 'train', 'valid']

Exemplo de imagens de treino: ['cutter186_jpg.rf.78d0311377f825bbd036117729951590.jpg', 'cutter186_jpg.rf.93457e5647b7b94117fdda6

🔥 Dispositivo selecionado: CUDA
Ultralytics 8.3.112 🐍 Python-3.11.12 torch-2.6.0+cu124 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4, 15095MiB)
engine/trainer: task=detect, mode=train, model=yolov8n.pt, data=/content/drive/MyDrive/cortantesMVP-2/data.yaml, epochs=30, time=
Overriding model.yaml nc=80 with nc=8


```

	from	n	params	module	arguments
0	-1	1	464	ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv	[3, 16, 3, 2]
1	-1	1	4672	ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv	[16, 32, 3, 2]
2	-1	1	7360	ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f	[32, 32, 1, True]

```
3         -1 1      18560 ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv      [32, 64, 3, 2]
4         -1 2      49664 ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f      [64, 64, 2, True]
5         -1 1      73984 ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv      [64, 128, 3, 2]
6         -1 2      197632 ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f      [128, 128, 2, True]
7         -1 1      295424 ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv      [128, 256, 3, 2]
8         -1 1      460288 ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f      [256, 256, 1, True]
9         -1 1      164608 ultralytics.nn.modules.block.SPPF      [256, 256, 5]
10        -1 1           0 torch.nn.modules.upsampling.Upsample      [None, 2, 'nearest']
11        [-1, 6] 1           0 ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Concat      [1]
12        -1 1      148224 ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f      [384, 128, 1]
13        -1 1           0 torch.nn.modules.upsampling.Upsample      [None, 2, 'nearest']
14        [-1, 4] 1           0 ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Concat      [1]
15        -1 1      37248 ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f      [192, 64, 1]
16        -1 1      36992 ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv      [64, 64, 3, 2]
17        [-1, 12] 1           0 ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Concat      [1]
18        -1 1      123648 ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f      [192, 128, 1]
19        -1 1      147712 ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv      [128, 128, 3, 2]
20        [-1, 9] 1           0 ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Concat      [1]
21        -1 1      493056 ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f      [384, 256, 1]
22        [15, 18, 21] 1      752872 ultralytics.nn.modules.head.Detect      [8, [64, 128, 256]]
Model summary: 129 layers, 3,012,408 parameters, 3,012,392 gradients, 8.2 GFLOPs
```

Transferred 319/355 items from pretrained weights
Freezing layer 'model.22.dfl.conv.weight'
AMP: running Automatic Mixed Precision (AMP) checks...
AMP: checks passed
train: Fast image access (ping: 0.4±0.1 ms, read: 4.2±2.5 MB/s, size: 9.9 KB)

train: Scanning /content/drive/MyDrive/cortantesMVP-2/train/labels.cache... 1583 images, 4 backgrounds, 1 corrupt: 100%
WARNING Box and segment counts should be equal, but got len(segments) = 224, len(boxes) = 2097. To resolve this only boxes will be used.
albumentations: Blur(p=0.01, blur_limit=(3, 7)), MedianBlur(p=0.01, blur_limit=(3, 7)), ToGray(p=0.01, num_output_channels=3, meta_dict={})

WARNING val: Slow image access detected (ping: 14.0±28.5 ms, read: 1.2±1.6 MB/s, size: 7.7 KB). Use local storage instead of remote.

val: Scanning /content/drive/MyDrive/cortantesMVP-2/valid/labels.cache... 127 images, 1 backgrounds, 0 corrupt: 100%
Plotting labels to runs/detect/train3/labels.jpg...
optimizer: 'optimizer=auto' found, ignoring 'lr0=0.01' and 'momentum=0.937' and determining best 'optimizer', 'lr0' and 'momentum'
optimizer: AdamW(lr=0.000833, momentum=0.9) with parameter groups 57 weight(decay=0.0), 64 weight(decay=0.0005), 63 bias(decay=0.0)
Image sizes 640 train, 640 val
Using 2 dataloader workers
Logging results to runs/detect/train3
Starting training for 30 epochs...

Resumo Geral das Métricas		
Métrica	Valor	Interpretação
Precision	0.786	O modelo acertou 78.6% das vezes que disse ver um objeto cortante.
Recall	0.887	O modelo detectou 88.7% de todos os objetos cortantes reais.
mAP@0.5	0.850	Excelente! O modelo tem 85% de acerto considerando 50% de sobreposição.
mAP@0.5:0.95	0.592	Bom! Métrica mais exigente, mostra performance geral em diferentes limiares.

```
from ultralytics import YOLO

model = YOLO('yolov8s.pt') # Modelo mais preciso
model.train(
    data=f"{DATASET_DIR}/data.yaml",
    epochs=80,
    batch=16,
    imgsz=640,
    single_cls=False, # Mantém multi-classes
    overlap_mask=True,
    optimizer='AdamW',
    lr0=0.001,
    patience=15
)

Downloading https://github.com/ultralytics/assets/releases/download/v8.3.0/yolov8s.pt to 'yolov8s.pt'...
100%|██████████| 21.5M/21.5M [00:00<00:00, 356MB/s]
Ultralytics 8.3.112 Python-3.11.12 torch-2.6.0+cu124 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4, 15095MiB)
engine/trainer: task=detect, mode=train, model=yolov8s.pt, data=/content/drive/MyDrive/cortantesMVP-2/data.yaml, epochs=80, time=
Overriding model.yaml nc=80 with nc=8

      from  n  params  module  arguments
0         -1  1      928  ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv  [3, 32, 3, 2]
1         -1  1     18560 ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv  [32, 64, 3, 2]
```



```

2          -1 1      29056 ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f      [64, 64, 1, True]
3          -1 1      73984 ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv      [64, 128, 3, 2]
4          -1 2      197632 ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f      [128, 128, 2, True]
5          -1 1      295424 ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv      [128, 256, 3, 2]
6          -1 2      788480 ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f      [256, 256, 2, True]
7          -1 1      1180672 ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv      [256, 512, 3, 2]
8          -1 1      1838080 ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f      [512, 512, 1, True]
9          -1 1      656896 ultralytics.nn.modules.block.SPPF      [512, 512, 5]
10         -1 1          0 torch.nn.modules.upsampling.Upsample      [None, 2, 'nearest']
11         [-1, 6] 1          0 ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Concat      [1]
12         -1 1      591360 ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f      [768, 256, 1]
13         -1 1          0 torch.nn.modules.upsampling.Upsample      [None, 2, 'nearest']
14         [-1, 4] 1          0 ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Concat      [1]
15         -1 1      148224 ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f      [384, 128, 1]
16         -1 1      147712 ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv      [128, 128, 3, 2]
17         [-1, 12] 1          0 ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Concat      [1]
18         -1 1      493056 ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f      [384, 256, 1]
19         -1 1      590336 ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv      [256, 256, 3, 2]
20         [-1, 9] 1          0 ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Concat      [1]
21         -1 1      1969152 ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f      [768, 512, 1]
22         [15, 18, 21] 1      2119144 ultralytics.nn.modules.head.Detect      [8, [128, 256, 512]]

```

Model summary: 129 layers, 11,138,696 parameters, 11,138,680 gradients, 28.7 GFLOPs

Transferred 349/355 items from pretrained weights

Freezing layer 'model.22.dfl.conv.weight'

AMP: running Automatic Mixed Precision (AMP) checks...

AMP: checks passed ✔

train: Fast image access ✔ (ping: 1.2±0.4 ms, read: 5.4±3.4 MB/s, size: 9.9 KB)

train: Scanning /content/drive/MyDrive/cortantesMVP-2/train/labels.cache... 1583 images, 4 backgrounds, 1 corrupt: 100%|██████████|

WARNING ⚠ Box and segment counts should be equal, but got len(segments) = 224, len(boxes) = 2097. To resolve this only boxes will be used for training.

albumentations: Blur(p=0.01, blur_limit=(3, 7)), MedianBlur(p=0.01, blur_limit=(3, 7)), ToGray(p=0.01, num_output_channels=3, meta

val: Fast image access ✔ (ping: 7.0±9.1 ms, read: 1.6±3.0 MB/s, size: 7.7 KB)

val: Scanning /content/drive/MyDrive/cortantesMVP-2/valid/labels.cache... 127 images, 1 backgrounds, 0 corrupt: 100%|██████████|

Plotting labels to runs/detect/train4/labels.jpg...

optimizer: AdamW(lr=0.001, momentum=0.937) with parameter groups 57 weight(decay=0.0), 64 weight(decay=0.0005), 63 bias(decay=0.0)

Image sizes 640 train, 640 val

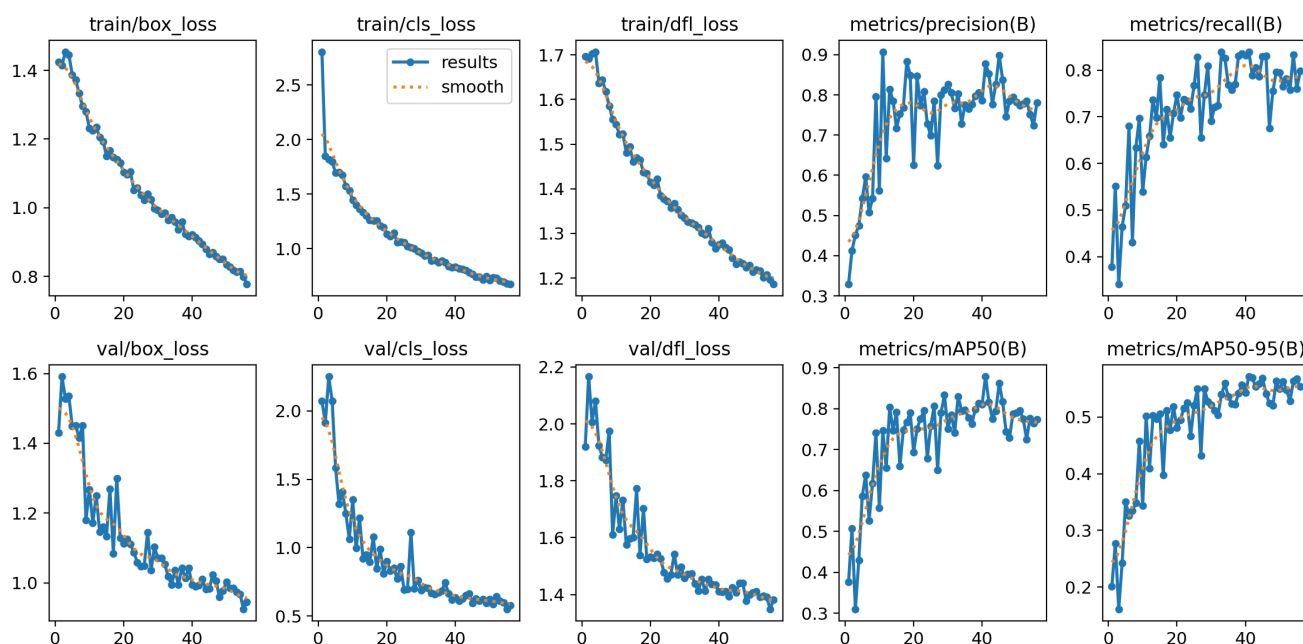
Using 2 dataloader workers

Logging results to runs/detect/train4

Starting training for 80 epochs...

Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size
0%						
1/80	3.7G	1.335	11.3	1.648	42	640x 0%

▼ Train4



✓

Resumo das Métricas (train4)

Métrica	Valor	Interpretação
Precision	0.877	O modelo acerta 87,7% das detecções que faz (poucos falsos positivos)
Recall	0.839	Ele detecta 83,9% dos objetos reais (ótimo para aplicações sensíveis)
mAP@0.5	0.878	Alta qualidade na detecção com 50% de IoU — excelente!
mAP@0.5:0.95	0.572	Qualidade geral do modelo em diferentes graus de sobreposição — muito bom
Fitness	0.603	Indicador composto, e valores acima de 0.5 já são considerados fortes

✚

Conclusão

Aspecto	Status
Overfitting	✗ Não há evidências de overfitting
Generalização	✓ Boa
Precisão	✓ Alta (~0.88)
Recall	✓ Alta (~0.83)
mAP50	✓ Excelente (~0.88)
mAP50-95	✓ Forte (~0.57)

```
# ✓ Código de Teste SMTP para Gmail
import smtplib

# Configurações SMTP
SMTP_SERVER = "smtp.gmail.com"
SMTP_PORT = 587
EMAIL_USER = "visionfiap@gmail.com"
EMAIL_PASSWORD = "ebet xgvh mjje gpzh" # Senha de App do Gmail

try:
    # Conectar ao servidor
    server = smtplib.SMTP(SMTP_SERVER, SMTP_PORT)
    server.starttls()
    server.login(EMAIL_USER, EMAIL_PASSWORD)
    print("✓ Conexão e autenticação SMTP bem-sucedida!")
    server.quit()
except smtplib.SMTPAuthenticationError as e:
    print("✗ Erro de autenticação SMTP:", e.smtp_error.decode())
except Exception as e:
    print("✗ Outro erro:", str(e))
```

↻ ✓ Conexão e autenticação SMTP bem-sucedida!

```
# 📺 Sistema de Alertas com Capturas (Versão Final)
import smtplib
import email.utils
from email.mime.multipart import MIMEMultipart
from email.mime.text import MIMEText
from email.mime.image import MIMEImage
import cv2
from datetime import datetime
import os
from collections import deque
import time
from ultralytics import YOLO

# ===== CONFIGURAÇÕES =====
SMTP_SERVER = "smtp.gmail.com"
SMTP_PORT = 587
EMAIL_USER = "visionfiap@gmail.com"
```

```

EMAIL_PASSWORD = "ebet xgvh mjje gpzh" # Senha de app do Google
ALERT_RECIPIENTS = ["dassenhoritas@terra.com.br", "contato@dassenhoritas.com.br"]
ALERT_DIR = "/content/drive/MyDrive/alertas"
os.makedirs(ALERT_DIR, exist_ok=True)

# ===== CONTROLE DE ALERTAS =====
alert_history = deque(maxlen=10) # Máximo 10 alertas/minuto

def should_send_alert():
    """Previne flood de e-mails"""
    now = time.time()
    if len(alert_history) >= 10 and (now - alert_history[0]) < 60:
        print("⚠️ Muitos alertas recentes - Modo silencioso ativado")
        return False
    alert_history.append(now)
    return True

def send_alert(frame, detected_objects, confidence):
    """Envia e-mail com imagem anexada"""
    if not should_send_alert():
        return

    try:
        # 1. Salvar imagem temporária
        timestamp = datetime.now().strftime("%Y%m%d_%H%M%S")
        img_path = f"{ALERT_DIR}/alerta_{timestamp}.jpg"
        cv2.imwrite(img_path, frame)

        # 2. Criar e-mail
        msg = MIMEMultipart()
        msg['Subject'] = f"🚨 ALERTA: {detected_objects} detectado (Conf: {confidence:.0%})"
        msg['From'] = EMAIL_USER
        msg['To'] = ", ".join(ALERT_RECIPIENTS)

        # Corpo do e-mail (HTML)
        html = f"""
        <h2>VisionGuard - Detecção de Objeto Perigoso</h2>
        <p><b>Objeto:</b> {detected_objects}</p>
        <p><b>Confiança:</b> {confidence:.0%}</p>
        <p><b>Horário:</b> {timestamp.replace('_', ' ')}</p>
        
        """
        msg.attach(MIMEText(html, 'html'))

        # Anexar imagem
        with open(img_path, 'rb') as f:
            img_data = f.read()
        image = MIMEImage(img_data, name=os.path.basename(img_path))
        image.add_header('Content-ID', '<alerta_image>')
        msg.attach(image)

        # 3. Enviar
        with smtplib.SMTP(SMTP_SERVER, SMTP_PORT) as server:
            server.starttls()
            server.login(EMAIL_USER, EMAIL_PASSWORD)
            server.send_message(msg)

        print(f"📧 Alerta enviado: {detected_objects} ({confidence:.0%})")

    except Exception as e:
        print(f"❌ Erro no envio: {str(e)}")

# ===== PROCESSAMENTO DE VÍDEO =====
def process_video(video_path, model_path="runs/detect/train/weights/best.pt"):
    cap = cv2.VideoCapture(video_path)
    model = YOLO(model_path)

    # Configuração do vídeo de saída
    frame_width = int(cap.get(cv2.CAP_PROP_FRAME_WIDTH))
    frame_height = int(cap.get(cv2.CAP_PROP_FRAME_HEIGHT))
    fps = int(cap.get(cv2.CAP_PROP_FPS))
    output_path = os.path.join(ALERT_DIR, "video_processado.mp4")
    out = cv2.VideoWriter(output_path, cv2.VideoWriter_fourcc(*'mp4v'), fps, (frame_width, frame_height))

    while cap.isOpened():
        ret, frame = cap.read()
        if not ret:
            break

        results = model.predict(frame, conf=0.5)
        annotated_frame = results[0].plot() # Frame com marcações

```

```
# Salva cada frame processado
out.write(annotated_frame)

for box in results[0].boxes:
    class_name = model.names[int(box.cls)]
    confidence = float(box.conf)
    if class_name in ['knife', 'scissors', 'weapon'] and confidence > 0.6:
        send_alert(annotated_frame, class_name, confidence)

# Libera recursos
cap.release()
out.release()
print(f"📺 Vídeo processado salvo em: {output_path}")

# ===== EXECUÇÃO =====
if __name__ == "__main__":
    process_video("/content/drive/MyDrive/Hackaton FIAP5/video.mp4")
    print("✅ Processamento concluído! Verifique:")
    print(f"- Vídeo com marcações: {ALERT_DIR}/video_processado.mp4")
    print(f"Alertas por e-mail e imagens em: {ALERT_DIR}/alerta_*.jpg") # Linha corrigida
```



```
0: 384x640 1 knife, 38.5ms
Speed: 2.6ms preprocess, 38.5ms inference, 1.7ms postprocess per image at shape (1, 3, 384, 640)
📧 Alerta enviado: knife (89%)

0: 384x640 1 knife, 9.7ms
Speed: 3.8ms preprocess, 9.7ms inference, 1.3ms postprocess per image at shape (1, 3, 384, 640)
📧 Alerta enviado: knife (89%)

0: 384x640 1 knife, 20.4ms
Speed: 5.7ms preprocess, 20.4ms inference, 2.0ms postprocess per image at shape (1, 3, 384, 640)
📧 Alerta enviado: knife (88%)

0: 384x640 1 knife, 14.1ms
Speed: 3.7ms preprocess, 14.1ms inference, 1.4ms postprocess per image at shape (1, 3, 384, 640)
📧 Alerta enviado: knife (86%)

0: 384x640 1 knife, 8.9ms
Speed: 3.2ms preprocess, 8.9ms inference, 1.3ms postprocess per image at shape (1, 3, 384, 640)
📧 Alerta enviado: knife (86%)

0: 384x640 1 knife, 7.2ms
Speed: 3.0ms preprocess, 7.2ms inference, 1.3ms postprocess per image at shape (1, 3, 384, 640)
📧 Alerta enviado: knife (83%)

0: 384x640 1 knife, 8.8ms
Speed: 5.6ms preprocess, 8.8ms inference, 1.4ms postprocess per image at shape (1, 3, 384, 640)
📧 Alerta enviado: knife (82%)

0: 384x640 1 knife, 14.0ms
Speed: 5.2ms preprocess, 14.0ms inference, 2.3ms postprocess per image at shape (1, 3, 384, 640)
📧 Alerta enviado: knife (86%)

0: 384x640 1 knife, 11.6ms
Speed: 6.0ms preprocess, 11.6ms inference, 1.3ms postprocess per image at shape (1, 3, 384, 640)
📧 Alerta enviado: knife (87%)

0: 384x640 1 knife, 10.7ms
Speed: 4.8ms preprocess, 10.7ms inference, 1.4ms postprocess per image at shape (1, 3, 384, 640)
📧 Alerta enviado: knife (88%)

0: 384x640 1 knife, 9.0ms
Speed: 4.0ms preprocess, 9.0ms inference, 1.6ms postprocess per image at shape (1, 3, 384, 640)
⚠️ Muitos alertas recentes - Modo silencioso ativado

0: 384x640 1 knife, 10.2ms
Speed: 3.6ms preprocess, 10.2ms inference, 1.7ms postprocess per image at shape (1, 3, 384, 640)
⚠️ Muitos alertas recentes - Modo silencioso ativado

0: 384x640 1 knife, 9.5ms
Speed: 7.0ms preprocess, 9.5ms inference, 1.6ms postprocess per image at shape (1, 3, 384, 640)
⚠️ Muitos alertas recentes - Modo silencioso ativado

0: 384x640 1 knife, 14.0ms
Speed: 3.4ms preprocess, 14.0ms inference, 1.7ms postprocess per image at shape (1, 3, 384, 640)
⚠️ Muitos alertas recentes - Modo silencioso ativado

0: 384x640 1 knife, 15.3ms
```

```
from google.colab import drive
import shutil
```

```
# 1 Montar seu Google Drive
#drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

```
# 2 Copiar a pasta runs para uma pasta no seu Drive
shutil.copytree("/content/runs", "/content/drive/MyDrive/Hackaton FIAP5/runs", dirs_exist_ok=True)

print("✅ Pasta 'runs/' copiada para seu Drive com sucesso!")
```

↪️ ✅ Pasta 'runs/' copiada para seu Drive com sucesso!