$$E \approx \sum_{i: n \in \eta_D} h_i E_i + \sum_{i: n \in \eta \setminus \eta_D} h_i E_i \qquad W \approx \sum_{i: n \in \eta_D} h_i W_i + \sum_{i: n \in \eta \setminus \eta_D} h_i W_i$$

 $a(\mathbf{W}, \mathbf{E}) - m(\mathbf{W}, \mathbf{E}) = -q(\mathbf{W})$