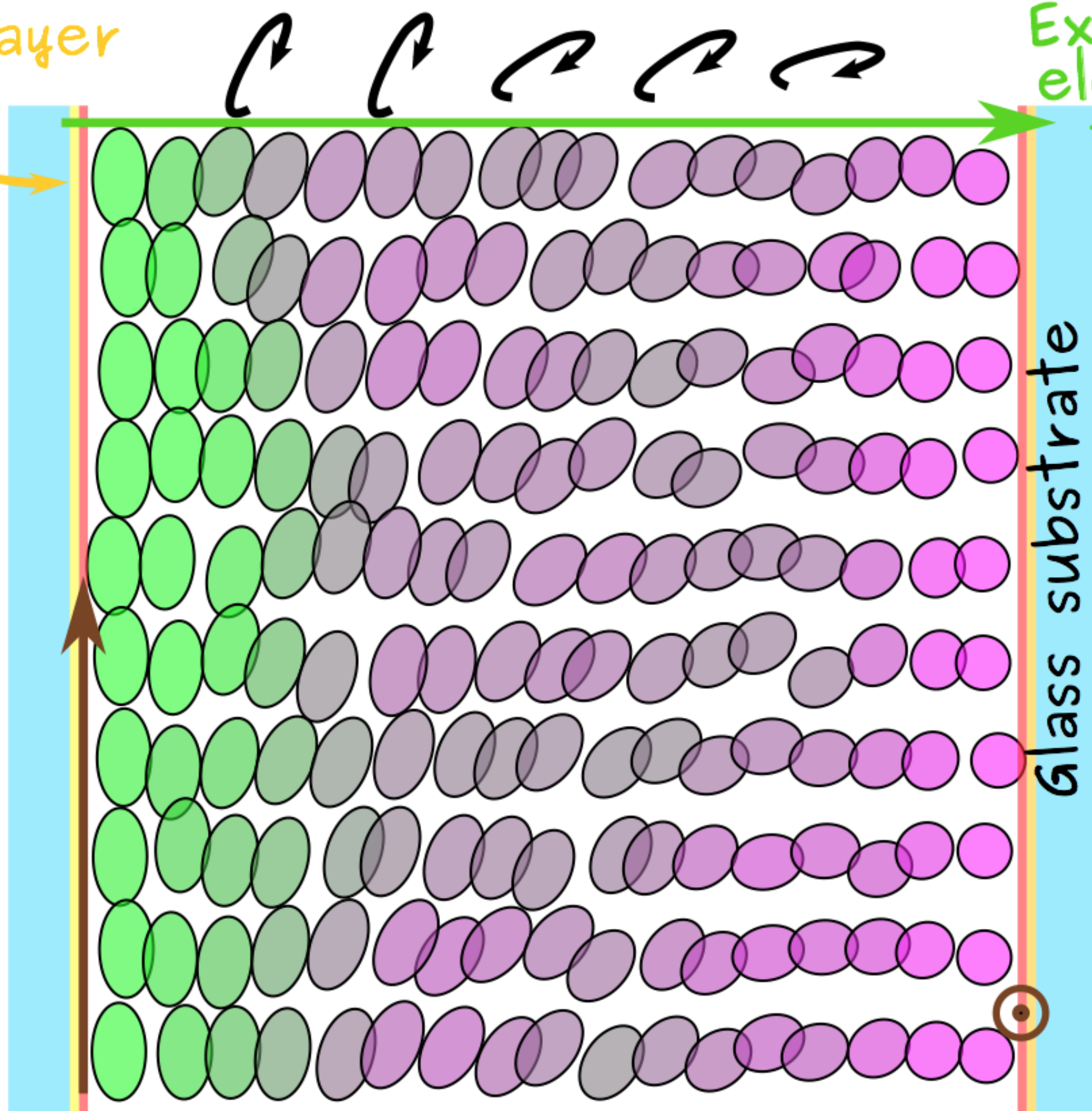


Rotation and tilt of molecules due to the combination of the alignment layers effect and external electric field

ITO layer

External electric field



Homogeneous alignment layers with perpendicular rubbing directions