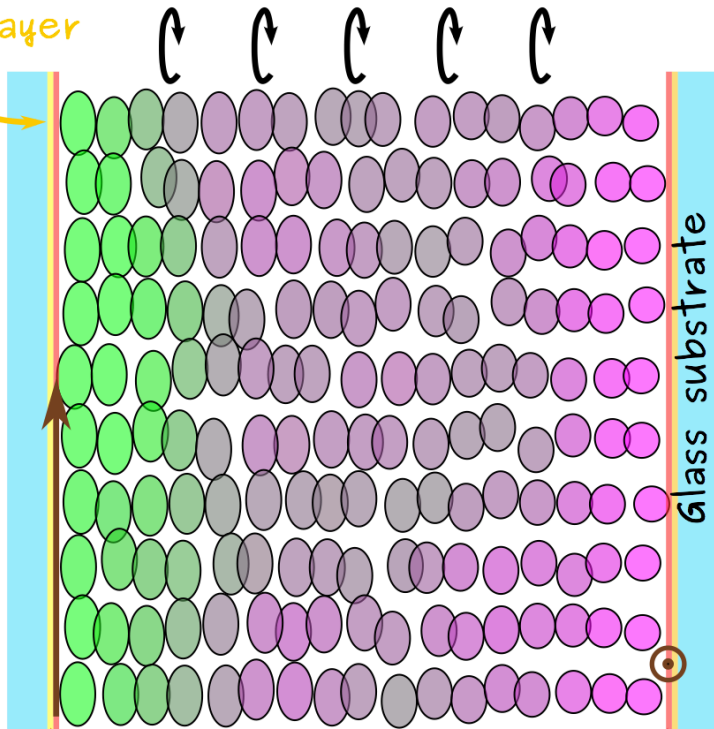


Progressive rotation of molecules  
due to alignment layers effect

ITO layer



Glass substrate

Homogeneous  
alignment layers  
with perpendicular  
rubbing directions