

EN	Phenix	Type	CN
abhor	[əb'hɔ:]	v.	憎恨, 嫌恶
abjure	[əb'dʒuə]	v.	发誓放弃
abortive	[ə'bɔ:tɪv]	a.	无结果的, 失败的
abound	[ə'baʊnd]	v.	充满; 富于
abrogate	['æbrəʊgeɪt]	v.	废止, 废除
abstemious	[æb'sti:mjəs]	a.	有节制的, 节俭的(eating & drinking)
absurd	[əb'sə:d]	a.	荒谬的, 可笑的
access	['ækses]	n.	通路; 途径
access	[access]	v.	得到; 使用
accommodate	[ə'kɒmədeɪt]	v.	与„一致; 提供食宿
accomplice	[ə'kɒmplɪs]	n.	同谋者, 帮凶
accost	[ə'kɒst]	v.	搭话
acknowledged	null	null	admit
acme	['ækmi]	n.	顶点, 极点
acrimonious	[ækri'məunjəs]	a.	尖刻的, 严厉的
acute	[ə'kju:t]	a.	灵敏的; [病]急性的
adamant	['ædəmənt]	a.	强硬的; 固执的
adherent	[əd'hɪərənt]	n.	拥护者, 信徒
admonish	[əd'mɒnɪʃ]	v.	训诫; 警告
adroit	[ə'droɪt]	a.	熟练的, 灵巧的
advent	['ædvənt]	n.	到来, 来临
adversary	/'ædvəsəri/	null	a person that somebody is opposed to and competing with in an argument or a battle
adverse	['ædvɜ:s]	a.	不利的, 相反的; 敌对
advocate	['ædvəkeɪt]	v.	支持者, 拥护者
aegis	['ɪdʒɪs]	n.	盾; 保护, 庇护
afflict	[ə'flɪkt]	v.	使痛苦, 折磨
affluent	['æfluənt]	a.	富裕的, 丰富的
alacrity	[ə'lækritɪ]	n.	乐意, 欣然; 敏捷, 活泼
allay	[ə'lei]	v.	减轻, 缓和
alleged	/ə'ledʒd/	adjective	stated as a fact but without any proof
alleviate	[ə'li:vieɪt]	v.	缓和, 减轻
allude	[ə'lju:d]	v.	间接提到, 暗指
aloof	[ə'lu:f]	a.	冷淡的, 疏远的
altruistic	[.æltru'ɪstɪk]	a.	无私的, 为他人着想的
ambiguous	[æm'bigjuəs]	a.	含糊的
ameliorate	[ə'mi:ljəreɪt]	v.	改善, 改良
amicable	['æmikəbl]	a.	(对外界)友好的
amnesty	['æmnestɪ]	n.	大赦, 特赦
amorous	/'æməərəs/	adjective	showing sexual desire and love towards somebody
analogous	[ə'næləgəs]	a.	类似的
anathema	[ə'næθɪmə]	n.	被诅咒的人; 宗教意义的诅咒
annals	['ænəlz]	n.	编年史
anomaly	[ə'nɒməli]	n.	异常, 反常
anthropologist	[.ænθrə'pɒlədʒɪst]	n.	人类学家
antipathy	[æn'tɪpəθi]	n.	反感, 厌恶
antiquated	['æntɪkweɪtɪd]	a.	陈旧的, 过时的
antithesis	[æn'tɪθɪsɪs]	n.	对立; 相对
apathy	/'æpəθi/	null	the feeling of not being interested in or enthusiastic about something, or things in general
appalled	/ə'pɔ:ld/	adjective	feeling or showing horror at something unpleasant or wrong
appellation	[.æpe'leɪʃən]	n.	名称, 称呼
arbiter	['ɑ:bɪtə]	n.	权威人士, 泰斗
arbitrary	['ɑ:bɪtrəri]	a.	专横的, 不理智的
archaic	/ɑ: 'keɪɪk/	adjective	old and no longer used
ardent	['ɑ:dənt]	a.	热心的, 热烈的
array	[ə'reɪ]	v.	陈列; 大批
articulate	[ɑ:'tɪkjulɪt]	v.	清楚说话; 连接

artifact	['ɑ:tɪfækt]	n.	人工制品
artifice	['ɑ:tɪfɪs]	n.	巧办法;诡计
artless	['ɑ:tlɪs]	a.	粗俗的;自然的
ascend	/ə'send/	null	to rise; to go up; to climb up
ascertain	/,æse'tetn/	null	to find out the true or correct information about something
ascetic	[ə'setɪk]	a.	苦行者
asinine	['æsinain]	a.	愚笨的
asperity	[æs'perɪtɪ]	n.	严酷;粗鲁
aspirant	[əs'paɪərənt]	n.	有抱负者
aspire	[əs'paɪə]	v.	向往, 有志于
asset	['æset]	n.	财产;优点, 长处, 可取之处
assiduous	[ə'sɪdjuəs]	a.	勤勉的;专心的
astute	[ə'stju:t]	a.	机敏的, 精明的
atrophy	['ætɹəfi]	n.	萎缩, 衰退
attenuated	/ə'tenjuetɪd/	adjective	made weaker or less effective
attest	[ə'test]	(to)v.	证明
atypical	/,et'tɪpɪkl/	adjective	not typical or usual
audacity	/ɔ:'dæsətɪ/	noun	behaviour that is brave but likely to shock or offend people
augment	[ɔ:g'ment]	v.	增大, 增值
austere	[ɔs'tiə]	a.	朴素的
automaton	/ɔ:'tɒmətən/	noun	a person who behaves like a machine, without thinking or feeling anything
avarice	['ævərɪs]	n.	贪财, 贪婪
aversion	[ə've:ʃən]	n.	嫌恶, 憎恨
avid	['ævɪd]	a.	渴望的;热心的
awesome	/ 'ɔ:səm/	null	very impressive or very difficult and perhaps rather frightening
badger	['bædʒə]	n.	一再烦扰, 一再要求
bagatelle	/,bægə'tel/	null	a game played on a board with small balls that you try to hit into holes
balk	[bɔ:lɪk]	n.	妨碍;(因困难等)不愿前进或从事某事
banal	[bə'no:ɪ]	a.	陈腐的
barometer	/bə'rɒmɪtə(r)/	null	an instrument for measuring air pressure to show when the weather will change
bedlam	['bedləm]	n.	混乱, 骚乱
begudge	[bi'grʌdʒ]	v.	吝啬, 勉强给
belated	[bi'leɪtɪd]	a.	来得太迟的
belittle	[bi'litl]	v.	轻视, 贬抑
belligerent	null	null	hostile
benevolent	[bi'nevələnt]	a.	善心的, 仁心的
bereft	[bi'reft]	a.	被剥夺的;缺少的
besiege	[bi'si:dʒ]	v.	围攻, 困扰
besmirch	[bi'sme:tʃ]	v.	诽谤
bias	null	null	a strong feeling in favour of or against one group of people, or one side in an argument, often not based on fair judgement
bigot	['biget]	n.	(宗教、政治等的)盲信者;心胸狭窄者
blase	/ 'blɑ:zeɪ/	adjective	not impressed, excited or worried about something, because you have seen or experienced it many times before
blatant	['bleɪtənt]	a.	厚颜无耻的;显眼的;炫耀的
bliss	[blɪs]	n.	狂喜;福佑, 天赐的福
blunt	[blʌnt]	a.	变钝
bogus	['bəʊgəs]	a.	假装的, 假的
bona fide	null	null	real, legal or true; not false
brash	[bræʃ]	a.	性急的;无礼的
brigand	/ 'brɪgənd/	noun	a member of a group of criminals that steals from people, especially one that attacks travellers
bristle	['brɪsl]	n.	(毛)竖起;发怒
buff	[bʌf]	null	a person who is very interested in a particular subject or activity and knows a lot about it
bulwark	/ 'bʊlwərk/	null	a person or thing that protects or defends something
burgeoned	/ 'bɜ:dʒənd/	verb	to begin to grow or develop rapidly
cabal	[kə'bæɪ]	n.	政治阴谋小集团
cache	[kæʃ]	n.	将„藏于

cacophony	[kæ'kɒfəni]	n.	难听的声音
cajole	[ke'dʒəul]	v.	(以甜言蜜语)哄骗
callous	['kæləs]	a.	起老茧的, 结硬块的; 无情的
callow	['kæləu]	a.	(鸟)未生羽毛的; (人)未成熟的
calumny	['kæləmni]	n.	诽谤, 中伤
canard	[kæ'no:d]	n.	谣言, 假新闻
candid	['kændid]	a.	率直的
candor	['kændə]	n.	坦白, 率直
cant	[kænt]	n.	使倾斜
capitulate	[ke'pitjuleit]	v.	(有条件地)投降
capricious	[ke'prɪʃəs]	a.	怪想的; 变化无常的, 任性的
carnage	['kɑ:nɪdʒ]	n.	大屠杀, 残杀
castigate	['kæstigeit]	v.	惩治, 严责
catastrophic	/ˌkætə'strofɪk/	null	causing many people to suffer
caustic	['kɔ:stɪk]	a.	腐蚀剂
celerity	[si'lerɪti]	n.	快速, 迅速
cessation	[sə'seɪʃən]	n.	中止, (短暂的)停止
chagrin	['ʃægrɪn]	v.	失望, 懊恼
charisma	[ke'rɪzmə]	n.	(大众爱戴的)领袖气质; 魅力
charlatan	['ʃɑ:lətən]	n.	江湖郎中, 骗子
chicanery	[ʃɪ'keɪnəri]	n.	诡计, 狡诈
chimerical	null	adjective	(of a mythical animal) formed from parts of various animals.
circuitous	[sə(:)'kjʊ(:)lɪtəs]	a.	迂回的, 绕圈子的
clandestine	[klæn'destɪn]	a.	秘密的, 暗中从事的
cliche	/ˈkli:ʃeɪ/	noun	a phrase or an idea that has been used so often that it no longer has much meaning and is not interesting
clique	[kli:k]	n.	朋党派系, 小集团
coerce	[kəu'ə:s]	v.	强迫; 压制
cogent	['kəʊdʒənt]	a.	有说服力的
cognizant	['kɒgnɪzənt]	a.	知道的, 认识的
comely	['kʌmli]	a.	吸引人的, 美丽的
commodious	[ke'məʊdiəs]	a.	宽敞的
compassion	[kəm'pæʃən]	n.	同情, 怜悯
compatible	[kəm'pætəbl]	a.	和谐共处的, 相容的
compensatory	[kəm'pensətəri]	a.	补偿性的, 报酬的
complacent	[kəm'pleɪsnt]	a.	自满的, 得意的
complicity	[kəm'plɪsɪti]	n.	合谋, 串通
component	[kəm'pəʊnənt]	n.	成分, 零部件
compound	['kɒmpaʊnd]	n.	掺和
comprehensive	[ˌkɒmpri'hensɪv]	a.	全面的, 综合的
concoct	[kən'kɒkt]	v.	调制; 捏造
concomitant	[kən'kɒmɪtənt]	a.	伴随而来的
concur	[kən'kə:]	v.	意见相同, 一致
condescend	[kɒndɪ'send]	v.	屈尊, 俯就
condolence	/kən'dəʊləns/	null	sympathy that you feel for somebody when a person in their family or that they know well has died; an expression of this sympathy
condone	[kən'dəʊn]	v.	宽恕, 原谅
conducive	[kən'dju:sɪv]	a.	有助于„的
conflagration	[ˌkɒnflə'greɪʃən]	n.	建筑物或森林大火
confront	[kən'frʌnt]	v.	面临; 对抗
congenial	[kən'dʒɪ:njəl]	a.	意气相投的; 性情好的
conjecture	[kən'dʒektʃə]	v.	推测, 臆测
conjugal	['kɒndʒʊgəl]	a.	婚姻的, 夫妻之间的
connoisseur	[ˌkɒni'sə:]	n.	鉴赏家, 行家
connubial	[ke'nju:bjəl]	a.	婚姻的, 夫妻的
consternation	[ˌkɒnstə(:)'neɪʃən]	n.	大为吃惊, 惊骇
constrict	[kən'strɪkt]	v.	压缩, 收缩
construe	[kən'stru:]	v.	解释; 口头翻译

consummate	[kən'saɪt]	a.	完成
contemptuous	[kən'temptjuəs]	a.	表示轻蔑的
contort	[kən'tɔ:t]	v.	(使)扭曲;曲解
controversial	[,kɒntre'vɜ:ʃəl]	a.	引起或可能引起争论的
cope	/kəʊp/	null	to deal successfully with sth difficult
copious	['kəʊpjəs]	a.	丰富的, 多产的
corpulent	['kɔ:pjələnt]	a.	肥胖的
corroborate	[kə'rɒbəreɪt]	v.	支持或证实;强化
coterie	['kəʊtəri]	n.	(有共同兴趣的)小团体
countenance	['kauntinəns]	v.	面部表情, 面貌
coup	[ku:]	n.	意外而成功的行动
courant	/kʊ'rɑnt/	null	represented as running
covert	['kʌvət]	a.	秘密的, 隐密的
covet	['kʌvɪt]	v.	贪求, 妄想
crave	/kreɪv/	verb	to have a very strong desire for something
criterion	[kraɪ'tiəriən]	n.	评判的标准, 尺度
cryptic	['kriptɪk]	a.	秘密的, 神秘的
culminate	/ˈkʌlmɪneɪt/	verb	to end with a particular result, or at a particular point
culpable	['kʌlpəbl]	a.	有罪的, 该受谴责的
culprit	['kʌlpɪt]	n.	犯罪者
cumbersome	['kʌmbəsəm]	a.	笨重的
cumulative	/ˈkju:mjələtɪv/	adjective	having a result that increases in strength or importance each time more of something is added
curry	null	null	null
cupidity	[kju(:)'pɪdɪtɪ]	n.	贪婪
cursory	['kɜ:səri]	a.	粗略的, 草率的
curtail	[kə:'teɪl]	v.	削减, 缩短
cynic	['sɪnɪk]	n.	犬儒主义者, 愤世嫉俗者
dearth	[dɜ:θ]	n.	缺乏, 短缺
debacle	[deɪ'bɑ:kəl]	n.	解冻;崩溃
debilitate	[dɪ'bɪlɪteɪt]	v.	使衰弱
debris	[də'brɪ:]	n.	废墟, 残骸
decade	/ˈdekeɪd/	noun	a period of ten years, especially a continuous period, such as 1910–1919 or 2000–2009
decadence	['dekədəns]	n.	衰落, 颓废
decapitate	/dɪˈkæpɪteɪt/	null	to cut off somebody's head
declaim	[di'kleɪm]	v.	高谈阔论
decorum	[di'kɔ:rəm]	n.	礼节, 礼貌
decrepit	[di'kreɪt]	a.	衰老的, 破旧的
deem	/di:m/	verb	to have a particular opinion about somebody/something
defamatory	/dɪˈfæmətri/	adjective	intended to harm somebody by saying or writing bad or false things about them
degrade	/dɪˈgreɪd/	verb	to show or treat somebody in a way that makes them seem not worth any respect or not worth taking seriously
deleterious	[,delɪ'tɪəriəs]	a.	(对身心)有害的, 有毒的
delineation	/dɪˌlɪni'eɪʃn/	null	the act of describing, drawing or explaining something in detail; the description, drawing or explanation itself
delude	[dɪ'lu:d]	v.	欺骗, 哄骗
deluge	['delju:dʒ]	n.	大洪水;暴雨
delve	[delv]	v.	深入探究, 钻研
demeanor	/dɪˈmi:nə(r)/	null	the way sb looks or behaves
demur	[dɪ'mə:]	v.	表示异议, 反对
denigrated	/ˈdenɪgreɪt/	null	belittle
denote	[dɪ'nəʊt]	v.	表示;指示意义
denouement	[deɪ'nu:mənt]	n.	(小说的)结尾, 结局
depict	[dɪ'pɪkt]	v.	描绘, 描画
deplorable	/dɪˈplɔ:rəbl/	null	very bad and unacceptable, often in a way that shocks people
deploy	/dɪˈplɔɪ/	null	to move soldiers or weapons into a position where they are ready for military action
deprecate	['depreɪkeɪt]	v.	反对, 轻视
deride	[dɪ'reɪd]	v.	(轻蔑)嘲笑, 愚弄
derived	/dɪˈraɪv/	null	Obtain sth from (specified source)

derogatory	[di'ɒgetəri]	a.	不敬的, 诽谤的
desist	[di'zist]	v.	停止
despot	['despɒt]	n.	暴君
destitution	[.desti'tju:ʃən]	n.	匮乏, 穷困
desultory	['desəltəri]	a.	不连贯的, 散乱的
deter	[di'te:]	v.	威慑, 吓住; 阻止
detriment	/ 'detrɪmənt/	null	the act of causing harm or damage; something that causes harm or damage
devout	[di'vaut]	a.	(对宗教)虔诚的; (对事业)忠诚的, 忠心的
dexterity	[deks'teriti]	n.	纯熟, 灵巧
diatribe	['daɪətraɪb]	n.	(口头或书面猛烈的)抨击
dilatory	['dɪlətəri]	a.	慢吞吞的, 磨蹭的
dilettante	[.dɪlɪ'tæntɪ]	n.	业余爱好者
diminutive	/dɪ' mɪnjətɪv/	null	very small
discern	[di'sə:n]	v.	(费劲)识别, 看出
disciple	[di'saɪpl]	n.	信徒, 弟子
discreet	[dis'kri:t]	a.	言行谨慎的
disdain	[dis'deɪn]	n.	轻视, 鄙视
disgruntled	/dɪs'grʌntld/	adjective	annoyed or disappointed because something has happened to upset you
disheveled	[di'ʃevəld]	a.	(指毛发或衣服)凌乱的
dismantle	[dis'mæntl]	v.	拆除
disparage	[dis'pæridʒ]	v.	贬抑, 轻蔑
disparate	['dispərit]	a.	迥然不同的
dispersed	/dɪ 'spɜ:s/	null	to go apart or move in different directions
disseminate	[di'semineɪt]	v.	散布, 传播
dissent	[di'sent]	v.	不同意, 持异议
distraught	[dis'trɔ:t]	a.	心神狂乱的
diversity	[dai'və:siti]	n.	多样, 千变万化
divulge	[dai'vʌldʒ]	v.	泄露, 透露
docile	['dəusail]	a.	驯服的, 听话的
doddering	/ 'dɒdəɪɪŋ/	null	weak, slow and not able to walk in a steady way, especially because you are old
doleful	['dəʊlfʊl]	a.	忧愁的, 消沉的
dolorous	['dɒləərəs]	a.	悲哀的, 忧愁的
domicile	['dɒmɪsail]	n.	住处, 住所
dormant	['dɔ:mənt]	a.	冬眠的; 静止的
dregs	[dregz]	n.	沉淀废物
drudgery	['drʌdʒəri]	n.	苦活
dubious	['dju:bjəs]	a.	可疑的; 名声不大好的
dulcet	['dʌlsɪt]	a.	美妙的
dupe	[dju:p]	n.	上当受骗的人
duplicity	[dju(:)'plisiti]	n.	欺骗, 口是心非
duress	[djuə'res]	n.	胁迫
edifice	['edɪfɪs]	n.	宏伟的建筑(如宫殿、教堂)
efficacy	['efɪkəsi]	n.	功效, 有效性
effigy	['efɪdʒi]	n.	模拟像
effrontery	[e'frʌntəri]	n.	厚颜无耻
egotist	['i:gəʊtɪst]	n.	自私自利者
egregious	['i:grɪ:dʒəs]	a.	(缺点等)过分的, 惊人的
elapse	/ɪ' læps/	null	if a period of time elapses
elicit	['ɪlɪsɪt]	v.	引出, 探出
elucidate	['ɪljʊ:sɪdeɪt]	v.	(清晰)阐明, 说明
elusive	['ɪljʊ:sɪv]	a.	难懂的
emaciated	/ɪ' meɪsɪəteɪd/	null	thin and weak, usually because of illness or lack of food
emanating	/ 'eməneɪt/	null	to produce or show sth
embellish	[ɪm'belɪʃ]	v.	装饰, 润饰
eminent	['emɪnənt]	a.	著名的, 显著的
emissary	['emɪsəri]	n.	密使; 特使
emit	['ɪmɪt]	v.	放射(光、热、味等)

emulate	[ˈemjuleɪt]	v.	努力赶上或超越
encomium	[enˈkəʊmjəm]	n.	赞颂, 颂辞
encumbrance	/ɪnˈkʌmbɾəns/	null	a person or thing that prevents somebody from moving easily or from doing what they want
enervated	/ˈenəveɪt/	null	to make sb feel weak or tired
engrossed	/ɪnˈgrəʊst/	adjective	so interested or involved in something that you give it all your attention
enhance	[ɪnˈhɑːns]	v.	提高, 增加, 改善
enigma	/ɪˈnɪgmə/	null	a person, thing or situation that is mysterious and difficult to understand
ennui	[ˈɑːnwiː]	n.	使无聊
entourage	[.ɒntuˈrɑːʒ]	n.	随从; 环境
entreaty	[ɪnˈtriːti]	n.	恳求, 哀求
enunciate	[ɪˈnʌnsieɪt]	v.	(清楚地) 发音; (清楚地) 表达
epithet	[ˈepɪθet]	n.	(贬低人的) 短语或形容词
epitome	[ɪˈpɪtəmi]	n.	典型; 梗概, 摘要
equanimity	[.iːkwəˈnɪmɪti]	n.	心情平静, 情绪镇定
eradicate	[ɪˈrædɪkeɪt]	v.	根除; 扑灭
erudite	[ˈeruːdaɪt]	a.	博学的, 饱学的
eruption	/ɪˈrʌpʃn/	noun	an occasion when a volcano suddenly throw out burning rocks, smoke etc
escalation	[.eskəˈleɪʃən]	n.	逐步上升, 逐步增强
eschew	[ɪsˈtʃuː]	v.	避开, 戒绝
ethics	[ˈeθɪks]	n.	伦理学; 道德规范
euphemism	[ˈjuːfɪmɪzəm]	n.	婉言, 委婉的说法
evaluate	/ɪˈvæljuetɪv/	verb	to form an opinion of the amount, value or quality of something after thinking about it carefully
evanescent	[.iːvəˈnesnt]	a.	迅速消失的, 短暂的
eventuate	/ɪˈventʃueɪt/	verb	to happen as a result of something
evince	[ɪˈvɪns]	v.	表明, 表示, 表现出
exacerbate	[eksˈæsə(:)beɪt]	v.	(病、疼痛) 加重, 恶化
excoriate	[eksˈkɔːrieɪt]	v.	撕去皮; 严厉批评
excruciating	/ɪkˈskruːʃɪetɪŋ/	null	extremely painful or bad
exhort	[ɪgˈzɔːt]	v.	力劝, 劝告
exonerate	[ɪgˈzɔːneɪt]	v.	免除责任; 确定无罪
expatriate	[eksˈpætriɪt]	v.	驱逐出国; 脱离国籍
expedient	[ɪksˈpiːdiənt]	n.	(指行动) 有用的
expedite	/ˈekspədaɪt/	verb	to make a process happen more quickly
exploit	[ɪksˈplɔɪt]	v.	英勇行为
expunge	[eksˈpʌndʒ]	v.	(从书中) 删除(字、词)
expurgate	[ˈekspeːgeɪt]	v.	(从书中) 删除(不当或令人反感的部分)
extant	[eksˈtænt]	a.	现存的
extenuating	/ɪkˈstenjuetɪŋ/	null	showing reasons why a wrong or illegal act, or a bad situation, should be judged less seriously or excused
extinct	[ɪksˈtɪŋkt]	a.	绝种的, 不存在的
extol	[ɪksˈtɒl]	v.	赞美
extortion	/ɪkˈstɔːʃn/	noun	the crime of making somebody give you something by threatening them
extraneous	[eksˈtreɪnjəs]	a.	来自外部的; 无关的
extrinsic	[eksˈtrɪnsɪk]	a.	外来的, 外在的, 外部的
exult	[ɪgˈzʌlt]	v.	欢腾, 喜悦
exultation	/ˌegzʌlˈteɪʃn/	noun	a feeling of being very proud or happy, especially because of something exciting that has happened
fabricate	[ˈfæbrɪkeɪt]	v.	捏造; 制造
facade	[fəˈsɑːd]	n.	建筑物的正面; (虚伪) 外表
facet	[ˈfæsɪt]	n.	(宝石等的) 小平面; 侧面
facetious	[fəˈsiːʃəs]	a.	(不当) 轻浮的, 好开玩笑的
facile	[ˈfæsəl]	a.	容易做成的; 肤浅的
factitious	[fækˈtɪʃəs]	a.	人为的, 不真实的
fallacious	[fəˈleɪʃəs]	a.	欺骗的; 谬误的
falter	[ˈfɔːltə]	v.	摇晃, 蹒跚; 结巴地说, 支吾地说
fastidious	[fæsˈtɪdiəs]	a.	难取悦的, 挑剔的
fatal	[ˈfeɪtl]	a.	致命的; 灾难性的
fatuous	[ˈfætjuəs]	a.	愚昧而不自知的

feasible	['fi:zibl]	a.	可行的, 可能的
feint	[feint]	v.	佯攻, 佯击
felicitous	[fɪ'lɪsɪtəs]	a.	(话语等)适当的, 得体的
felon	['felən]	n.	重罪犯
ferment	['fɜ:mənt]	v.	(使)发酵; 骚动
fervid	['fɜ:vid]	a.	热情的
fetish	['fi:tɪʃ]	n.	(崇拜的)神物, 偶像
fetter	['fetə]	n.	(带)脚镣; 束缚
fiasco	[fi'æskəʊ]	n.	大失败, 惨败
fiat	['faɪæt]	n.	命令
flabbergasted	/ˈflæbəɡəˌstɪd/	adjective	extremely surprised and/or shocked
flagrant	['fleɪgrənt]	a.	臭的, 恶名昭彰的
flamboyant	[flæm'boɪənt]	a.	艳丽的; (性格)炫耀的, 奢华的
flay	[fleɪ]	v.	剥皮; 诈取; 严厉指责
fledgling	['fledʒlɪŋ]	n.	正在学习飞行的幼鸟; 无经验的人
flout	[flaʊt]	v.	蔑视, 违抗
fluctuate	['flʌktʃueɪt]	v.	波动; 变化
foist	/fɔɪst/	null	foist sb/sth to force sb to accpet sth that they do not want
foment	[fəʊ'ment]	v.	煽动, 助长(坏事)
foreboding	/fɔ:ˈbəʊdɪŋ/	noun	a strong feeling the something unpleasant or dangerous is going to happen
forthwith	/ˌfɔ:θˈwɪθ/	null	immediately; at once
fortuitous	[fɔ:ˈtju(:)ɪtəs]	a.	偶然的, 意外的; 幸运的
fracas	['frekəs]	n.	大声争吵, 打闹
fractious	['frækʃəs]	a.	(脾气)易怒的, 好争吵的
frail	[freɪl]	a.	(物)易破碎的, 脆弱的; (人身体)不坚实的
fraught	[frɔ:t]	a.	充满„的
fray	[freɪ]	n.	磨破
frenetic	[fri'netɪk]	a.	狂乱的, 发狂的
frenzy	['frenzi]	n.	极度激动的状态, 狂暴
fretful	/ˈfretfl/	null	behaving in a way that shows you are unhappy or uncomfortable
frugal	['fru:gəl]	a.	节约的, 节俭的
fruitless	/ˈfru:tləs/	adjective	producing no useful results
frustrate	[frʌs'treɪt]	v.	使受挫; 使沮丧; 使失败
fulsome	['fʌlsəm]	a.	虚情假意的; 充足的
furtive	['fɜ:tɪv]	a.	偷偷的, 秘密的
futility	[fju:'tɪlətɪ]	n.	无用, 无益
galvanize	['gælvənaɪz]	v.	电镀; 通电; 激励
gamut	['gæmət]	n.	全音阶; (一领域的)全部知识
garbled	['gɑ:bld]	a.	引起误解的; 篡改的
garrulous	['gæruləs]	a.	唠叨的, 多话的
gaudy	['gɔ:di]	a.	俗丽的
gaunt	[gɔ:nt]	a.	憔悴的, 瘦削的
genocide	/ˈdʒenəsəɪd/	noun	the murder of a large number of people from a particular nation or ethnic group with the aim of destorying that nation or group
genre	['ʒɑ:nrə]	n.	(文艺的)类型
germane	[dʒə:'meɪn]	a.	有密切关系的; 贴切的
gesticulate	[dʒes'tɪkjuleɪt]	v.	做手势表达
gist	[dʒɪst]	n.	要点, 要旨
glean	[gli:n]	v.	拾落在地里的谷物; (来源广, 零碎而费力地)收集(情报、信息、材料等)
glib	[glib]	a.	(演说)流利圆滑的, 善辩的
glut	[glʌt]	v.	过多; 供过于求
grandeur	['grændʒə]	n.	壮丽, 伟大
gratuity	[grə'tju(:)ɪtɪ]	n.	赏钱, 小费
gregarious	[gre'geəriəs]	a.	群居的; 爱社交的
grimace	[grɪ'meis]	v.	做鬼脸, 面部歪扭
grotesque	[grəʊ'tesk]	a.	怪诞的, 古怪的
guile	[gail]	n.	欺诈, 狡猾

guise	[gaiz]	n.	外观, 装束
gullible	['gʌlibl]	a.	易受骗的
gusto	['gʌstəu]	n.	爱好; 兴致勃勃
habitat	['hæbitæt]	n.	自然环境, 栖息地
halcyon	['hælsiən]	a.	平静的; 愉快的
harass	['hærəs]	v.	不断侵扰, 不断烦忧
harbinger	['hɑ:bindʒə]	n.	先驱, 先兆
haven	['heivn]	n.	安息所, 避难所
havoc	['hævək]	n.	大破坏
heinous	['heinəs]	a.	十恶不赦的
heresy	['herəsi]	n.	异端邪说
heterogeneous	[.hetərəu'dʒi:niəs]	a.	异类的, 不同的
hirsute	['hɜ:sju:t]	a.	多毛的
histrionics	/ˌhɪstriˈɒnɪks/	noun	very emotional behaviour that is intended to attract attention in a way that does not seem sincere
hoard	[hɔ:d]	v.	贮藏, 秘藏
hoax	[həuks]	n.	骗局, 欺骗
homogeneous	[.hɒməu'dʒi:njəs]	a.	同类的, 相似的
hostile	['hɒstail]	a.	敌对的, 敌意的
humility	[hju(:)'militi]	n.	谦逊, 谦恭
hyperbole	[haɪ'pə:bəli]	n.	(文) 夸张法
iconoclast	[ai'kɒnəklæst]	n.	攻击传统观念或风俗的人
idyllic	/ɪˈdɪlɪk/	null	peaceful and beautiful; perfect, without problems
ignominious	[ɪgnə'miniəs]	a.	可耻的; 耻辱的
ilk	/ɪlk/	noun	type; kind
imbibe	[ɪm'baɪb]	v.	饮; 吸入
imminent	['ɪminənt]	a.	(尤指不愉快的事)即将发生的, 逼近的
impasse	[æm'pɑ:s]	n.	僵局; 死路
impeccable	[ɪm'pekəbl]	a.	无瑕疵的, 无错误的
impede	[ɪm'pi:d]	v.	妨碍
imperative	[ɪm'perətɪv]	a.	急需的
imperceptible	/ˌɪmpə'septəbl/	null	very small and therefore unable to be seen or felt
imperturbable	[ˌɪmpə(:)'tə:bəbl]	a.	冷静的, 沉着的
impetuous	[ɪm'petʃuəs]	a.	冲动的, 鲁莽的
impious	/ɪm'paɪəs/	null	showing a lack of respect for God and religion
implacable	/ɪm'plækəbl/	adjective	that cannot be changed
implore	[ɪm'plɔ:]	v.	哀求, 恳求
importune	[ɪm'pɔ:tju:n]	v.	(尤指令人厌烦的地)强求, 不断请求
impregnable	[ɪm'pregnəbl]	a.	攻不破的, 征服不了的
impresario	[ˌɪmpre'sɑ:riəu]	n.	(剧院或乐团等)经理人, 主办者
impromptu	[ɪm'prɒmptju:]	a.	即席的, 即兴的
imprudent	[ɪm'pru:dənt]	a.	轻率的, 不谨慎的, 不智的
impunity	[ɪm'pjʊ:niti]	n.	免除惩罚
inadvertent	/ˌɪnəd'vɜ:tnt/	adjective	done by accident, without being intended
inane	[i'neɪn]	a.	无意义的; 空洞的
inanimate	[ɪn'ænimɪt]	a.	无生命的
incapacitated	/ˌɪnkə'pæsɪteɪt/	null	to make sb/sth unable to live or work normally
inchoate	['ɪnkəueɪt]	a.	刚开始的, 未发展的
incipient	[ɪn'sɪpiənt]	a.	初期的, 刚出现的
incisive	[ɪn'saɪsɪv]	a.	一针见血的
inclement	[ɪn'klemənt]	a.	(天气)严酷的; 严厉的
incoherent	/ˌɪnkəu'hɪərənt/	null	unable to express yourself clearly, often because of emotion
incompatibility	/ˌɪnkəm.pæteɪ'bɪləti/	noun	the fact of people or things not being able to live or exist together without problems
incongruous	/ɪn'kɒŋgruəs/	null	strange, and not suitable in a particular situation
incontrovertible	[ˌɪnkɒntre've:təbl]	a.	无可辩驳的
incredulous	/ɪn'kredʒələs/	null	not willing or not able to believe something; showing a lack of ability to believe something
incumbent	[ɪn'kʌmbənt]	n.	义不容辞的
indict	[ɪn'daɪt]	v.	控诉, 起诉

indifference	/ɪnˈdɪfrəns/	noun	a lack of interest, feeling or reaction towards somebody/something
indigenous	[ɪnˈdɪdʒɪnəs]	a.	土产的, 本地的
indigent	[ˈɪndɪdʒənt]	a.	贫穷的, 贫困的
indiscriminate	/ˌɪndɪˈskrɪmɪnət/	null	an indiscriminated action is done without thought the the results may be, especially when it cause people to be harmed
indoctrinate	[ɪnˈdɒktrineɪt]	v.	教导; 灌输思想
indolent	[ˈɪndələnt]	a.	懒惰的
inebriated	/ɪˈniːbriətɪd/	adjective	drunk
ineffectual	[ˌɪnɪˈfektʃuəl]	a.	无效的, 徒劳无益的
inert	[ɪˈnəːt]	a.	惰性的; 行动迟钝的
inevitable	/ɪnˈevɪtəbl/	adjective	that you cannot avoid or prevent
inexorable	[ɪnˈeksərəbl]	a.	不为所动的, 无情的; 坚决不变的
infallible	/ɪnˈfæləbl/	null	never wrong; never making mistakes
infamous	/ˈɪnfəməs/	adjective	well known for being bad or evil
inflicted	/ɪnˈflɪkt/	null	to make sb/sth suffer unpleasant
infraction	[ɪnˈfrækʃən]	n.	违法
ingratiate	[ɪnˈɡreɪʃieɪt]	v.	逢迎, 讨好
inherent	/ɪnˈherənt/	adjective	that is a basic or permanent part of somebody/something and that cannot be removed
inhibition	/ˌɪnhɪˈbɪʃn/	null	a shy or nervous feeling that stops you from expressing your real thoughts or feelings
iniquity	[ɪˈnikwɪti]	n.	邪恶, 不公正
initiate	[ɪˈnɪʃieɪt]	v.	发起, 创始; 接纳或介绍某人加入某团体等
innate	[ˈɪneɪt]	a.	生来的, 天赋的
innocuous	[ɪˈnɒkjʊəs]	a.	(行为, 言论等)无害的
inordinate	[ɪnˈɔːdɪnɪt]	a.	过度的, 过分的
insatiable	[ɪnˈseɪjəbl]	a.	不能满足的, 贪心的
insidious	[ɪnˈsɪdiəs]	a.	隐藏诡计的, 暗中为害的
insurgent	[ɪnˈsəːdʒənt]	a.	叛乱分子
integral	[ˈɪntɪgrəl]	a.	构成整体所必需的; 完整的
interject	/ˌɪntəˈdʒekt/	verb	to interrupt what somebody is saying with your opinion or a remark
interloper	[ˈɪntələʊpə(r)]	n.	闯入者
interminable	[ɪnˈtəːmɪnəbl]	a.	(贬)无尽头的, 持续过久的
internecine	[ˌɪntə(ː)ˈniːsain]	a.	两败俱伤的
interrogate	[ɪnˈterəgeɪt]	v.	审问, 审讯
intimidate	[ɪnˈtɪmɪdeɪt]	v.	恐吓, 胁迫
intrepid	[ɪnˈtrepid]	a.	无畏的, 刚毅的
intrinsic	/ɪnˈtrɪnzɪk/	null	belonging to or part of the real nature of something/somebody
introspective	[ˌɪntreʊˈspektɪv]	a.	自省的, 好反省的
inundate	[ˈɪnəndeɪt]	v.	淹没; 泛滥
invalidate	/ɪnˈvæɪdɪteɪt/	verb	to prove that an idea, a story, an argument, etc. is wrong
invective	[ɪnˈvektɪv]	n.	猛烈抨击, 痛骂
inveigh	[ɪnˈveɪ]	v.	痛骂, 抨击
inveterate	[ɪnˈveterɪt]	a.	积习已深的
inviolable	[ɪnˈvaɪələbl]	a.	不可侵犯的; 不可亵渎的, 神圣的
irascible	[ɪˈræsɪbl]	a.	易发怒的
irate	[aɪˈreɪt]	a.	发怒的
irrational	/ɪˈræʃənəl/	adjective	not based on, or not using, clear logical thought
irrelevant	/ɪˈreləvənt/	adjective	not important to or connected with a situation
itinerant	[ɪˈtɪnərənt]	a.	巡回的
jaunty	[ˈdʒɔːntɪ]	a.	愉快的, 满足的
jeopardize	[ˈdʒepədaɪz]	v.	危及, 危害
jettison	[ˈdʒetɪsn]	v.	抛弃的货物
jettison	[ˈdʒetɪsən]	n.	抛弃
jocose	/dʒəˈkəʊs/	null	humorous
jostle	[ˈdʒɔːsl]	v.	推挤; 挤开通路
jubilant	[ˈdʒuːbɪlənt]	a.	喜悦的, 欢呼的
jurisdiction	[ˌdʒʊərɪsˈdɪkʃən]	n.	司法权, 审判权, 裁判权
juxtapose	[ˈdʒʌkstəpeʊz]	v.	并排, 并置

knell	/nel/	null	an event that means that the end or destruction of sth will come soon
labyrinth	['læbərɪnθ]	n.	迷宫
laceration	[.læsə'reɪʃən]	n.	撕裂;裂口
lackluster	['læk,lʌstə]	a.	无光泽的;呆滞的
laconic	[lə'kɒnɪk]	a.	简洁的
lampoon	[læm'pu:n]	n.	讽刺
landmark	['lændmɑ:k]	n.	陆标, 地标;里程碑
largess	['lɑ:dʒes]	n.	赠送, 赏赐;赠品;贺礼
lassitude	['læsɪtju:d]	n.	疲倦;没精打采
latent	['leɪtənt]	a.	潜伏的
laudable	/'lɔ:dəbl/	adjective	deserving to be praised or admired, even if not really successful
lax	/læks/	adjective	not strict, severe or careful enough about work, rules or standards of behaviour
legerdemain	[.ledʒədə'mein]	n.	手法, 戏法, 障眼法
legion	['li:dʒən]	n.	兵团;一大群
lethal	['li:θəl]	a.	致命的
lethargic	[le'θɑ:dʒɪk]	a.	昏睡的
levity	['levɪti]	n.	轻率;轻浮
libel	['laɪbəl]	v.	(文字)诽谤, 中伤
liquidation	/'lɪkwɪ'deɪʃn/	noun	the process of closing a company, selling what it owns and paying its debts
lithe	[laɪð]	a.	(人身体)柔软的, 易弯曲的;敏捷的, 轻快的
livid	['lɪvɪd]	a.	(伤)青灰色的;(脸色)苍白的);狂怒的
loath	[ləuθ]	a.	不情愿的, 勉强的
loathe	[ləuð]	v.	憎恨, 厌恶
longevity	[lɒŋ'dʒevɪti]	n.	长寿
lucrative	['lu:krətɪv]	a.	赚钱的, 可获利的
lugubrious	/lə'gu:briəs/	adjective	sad and serious
lurid	['ljʊərɪd]	a.	耀眼的;骇人听闻的
lush	[lʌʃ]	a.	繁茂的, 茂盛的
macabre	[mə'kɑ:bə]	a.	骇人的, 可怖的
Machiavellian	/'mækiə'veliən/	null	null
magnanimous	[mæg'næniməs]	a.	宽宏大量的, 慷慨的
maim	[meɪm]	v.	使残废
maladjusted	/'mælə'dʒʌstɪd/	null	having mental and emotional problems that lead to unacceptable behaviour
malady	/'mælədi/	noun	a serious problem
malevolent	[mə'levələnt]	a.	有恶意的, 恶毒的
malign	[mə'lain]	v.	邪恶的
malignant	[mə'lɪnənt]	a.	恶毒的, 充满恨意的
malleable	['mæliəbl]	a.	(金属)可塑的, 有延伸性的;(人主意等)易改变的
malnutrition	/'mælnju'trɪʃn/	noun	a poor condition of health caused by a lack of food or a lack of the right type of food
mammoth	['mæməθ]	a.	巨大的
mandate	['mændeɪt]	n.	命令, 指令
manifest	['mænɪfest]	a.	旅客名单;载货清单
manifold	['mænɪfəʊld]	a.	繁多的;多种的
martinet	/'mɑ:trɪ'net/	null	a very strict person who demands that other people obey orders or rules completely
masticate	['mæstɪkeɪt]	v.	咀嚼;把„磨成浆
mastiff	/'mæstɪf/	null	a large, strong dog with short hair
materialism	/mə'trɪəriəlizəm/	null	the belief that money, possessions and physical comforts are more important than spiritual values
matron	/'metrən/	noun	a woman who works as a nurse in a school
maudlin	['mɔ:dlɪn]	a.	感情脆弱的, 爱哭的(尤指酒后)
megalomania	['megələu'meɪnjə]	n.	自大狂
mendacious	[men'deɪʃəs]	a.	不真的;撒谎的
menial	['mi:njəl]	a.	家仆
mentor	['mentɔ:]	n.	导师, (无经验人的)有经验、可相信的顾问
mercenary	/'mɜ:rsənəri/	null	solders
metamorphosis	/'mete'mɔ:fəsɪs/	noun	the process in which an insect or an amphibian (such as a frog) changes from its young form and its adult form in two or more separate stages
meticulous	[mi'tɪkjələs]	a.	细心的, 极注意细节的, 一丝不苟的

mien	[mi:n]	n.	风采, 态度
milieu	/mi'l'j:z/	noun	the social environment that you live or work in
miscreant	['miskriənt]	n.	恶棍, 歹徒
modify	['mɒdɪfai]	v.	修改, 变更
mollify	['mɒlɪfai]	v.	使息怒, 使平静, 安抚
monolithic	[.mɒnə'liθɪk]	a.	整块巨石的; 巨大的
moribund	['mɒ(:)rɪbʌnd]	a.	即将结束的; 垂死的
mortal	/ 'mɔ:tɪl/	null	that cannot live forever and must die
mortality	[mɔ:'tælɪti]	n.	死亡率
mortify	['mɔ:tɪfai]	v.	使屈辱, 使痛心
motivate	/ 'məʊtɪveɪt/	verb	to be the reason why somebody does something or behaves in a particular way
mundane	['mʌndeɪn]	a.	平凡的, 世俗的
munificent	/mju:'nɪfɪsnt/	adjective	extremely generous
murky	['mɜ:kɪ]	a.	黑暗的; 朦胧的
myriad	/ 'mɪrɪəd/	adjective	extremely large in number
nadir	['neɪdɪə]	n.	最低点
naive	[nə:'i:v]	a.	天真的, 纯朴的
nascent	['næsnt]	a.	初生的, 萌芽的
nebulous	['nebjʊləs]	a.	模糊不清的; 云状的
nefarious	[ni'feəriəs]	a.	违法的, 邪恶的
negligible	/ 'neglɪdʒəbl/	null	of very little importance or size and not worth considering
neophyte	['ni(:)əʊfəɪt]	n.	初学者, 新手
nepotism	['nepətɪzəm]	n.	裙带关系(给亲属以特别优待, 开小灶)
nettle	['netl]	n.	烦忧, 激恼
neurotic	/njuə'rotɪk/	adjective	to caused by or having neurosis (a mental illness which a person has strong feelings of fear and worry)
neutralize	['nju:trəlaɪz]	v.	使无效; 中和
nirvana	/nɪə'vɑ:nə/	noun	(in Buddhism) the state of peace and happiness that a person achieves after giving up all personal desires
noisome	['noɪsəm]	a.	恶臭的; 令人不快的
nomadic	[nəu'mædɪk]	a.	游牧的
nominal	['nɒmɪnɪ]	a.	仅仅名义上的, 有名无实的
nondescript	/ 'nɒndɪskrɪpt/	null	having no interesting or unusual features or qualities
nonentity	[nɒ'nentɪti]	n.	不重要之人或事
nostalgia	[nɒs'tældʒɪə]	n.	怀旧之情
nuance	[nju:'ɑ:ns]	n.	细微的差异
nullify	['nʌlɪfai]	v.	使无效, 取消
nurture	['nɜ:tʃə]	v.	养育, 营养物; (总称)环境因素
nutritive	null	adjective	connected with the process by the living things receive the food for necessary for them to grow or be healthy
obese	[əu'bi:s]	a.	极肥胖的
obliterate	[ə'blɪtəreɪt]	v.	涂掉, 擦掉
obloquy	['ɒbləkwɪ]	n.	大骂, 公开斥责
obscure	[əb'skjuə]	a.	隐藏, 使, 模糊, 使, 不分明
obsequious	[əb'si:kwɪəs]	a.	(贬)逢迎的, 谄媚的
obsess	[əb'ses]	v.	迷住; 使, 困窘, 使, 烦扰
obsolescence	/ ,ɒbsə'lesns/	noun	the state of becoming old-fashioned and no longer useful
obviate	['ɒbvɪeɪt]	v.	排除(困难)
occult	[ɔ'kʌlt]	a.	秘密的, 不公开的
octogenarian	[.ɒktəʊdʒɪ'neəriən]	n.	80-89岁的老人
odious	['əʊdɪəs]	a.	可憎的, 讨厌的
ominous	['ɔmɪnəs]	a.	不祥的, 不吉利的
omnipotent	[ɔm'nɪpətənt]	a.	全能的, 万能的; 权利无限的
omnivorous	[ɔm'nɪvərəs]	a.	杂食的; 兴趣杂的
opprobrium	/ə'prəʊbrɪəm/	null	severe criticism of a person, country, etc. by a large group of people
opulence	/ 'ɒpjələns/	null	a display of great wealth
originate	/ə'ɪrɪdʒɪneɪt/	null	to happen or appear for the first time in a particular place or situation
ostensible	[ɒs'tenseəbl]	a.	表面上的

ostentatious	/ˌɒstenˈteɪʃəs/	adjective	showing your wealth or status in a way that is intended to impress people
oust	[aʊst]	v.	驱逐:把...赶走
overt	[ˈəʊvə:t]	a.	公开的, 非秘密的
pall	[pɔ:l]	v.	(因过多或过久而)令人发腻, 失去吸引力
palliate	[ˈpæliet]	v.	减轻(痛苦);掩饰(罪行)
paltry	[ˈpɔ:ltri]	a.	无价值的, 微不足道的
panacea	[ˌpænəˈsiə]	n.	万灵药(能治百病的药)
pandemonium	[ˌpændiˈmɒnjəm]	n.	喧嚣, 大混乱
parable	[ˈpærəbl]	n.	寓言故事
paradox	[ˈpærədɒks]	n.	矛盾;似矛盾而正确的说法
paragon	[ˈpærəɡən]	n.	(褒)模范, 典型
paramount	[ˈpærəmaʊnt]	a.	最重要的, 最高权力的
pariah	[ˈpæriə]	n.	贱民, 被社会遗弃者
paroxysm	[ˈpærɒksizəm]	n.	(感情等)突发
parsimonious	/ˌpɑːsɪˈmɒniəs/	adjective	extremely unwilling to spend money
passe	/ˈpæseɪ/	null	no longer fashionable
pathetic	[pəˈθetik]	a.	引起怜悯的;令人难过的
pathological	[ˌpæθəˈlɒdʒikəl]	a.	病态的;病理的
patriarch	/ˈpeɪtriɑːk/	null	the male head of a family or community
paucity	[ˈpɔːsiti]	n.	小量, 少量, 缺乏
pecuniary	[piˈkjuːnjəri]	a.	金钱的
pedagogue	[ˈpedəɡɒɡ]	n.	教师, 教育者
penance	[ˈpenəns]	n.	自我惩罚
penchant	[ˈpɛːnjəːnt]	n.	爱好, 嗜好
penitent	[ˈpenitənt]	a.	后悔的, 忏悔的
pensive	[ˈpensiv]	a.	沉思的;愁眉苦脸的
penury	[ˈpenjuri]	n.	贫穷;吝嗇
perceive	/pəˈsiːv/	null	to understand or think of somebody/something in a particular way
peregrination	[perigriˈneiʃ(ə)n]	n.	游历(尤指在国外)
peremptory	[pəˈrempɹəri]	a.	(命令)不容反抗的, 强制的;(人, 举止)专横的
perfidious	[pəˈfidɪəs]	a.	不忠的, 背信弃义的
perfunctory	[pəˈfʌŋktəri]	a.	草率的, 敷衍的, 马虎的, 例行的
permeate	[ˈpɛːmieɪt]	v.	扩散;渗透
pernicious	[pəˈniʃəs]	a.	有害的;致命的
perpetrate	/ˈpɜːpətreɪt/	verb	to commit a crime or do something wrong or evil
perpetuate	[pə(:)ˈpetʃueɪt]	v.	使永存, 使永记不忘
persevere	/ˌpɜːsəˈviə(r)/	verb	to continue trying to do or achieve something despite difficulties
perspicacious	[ˌpɜːspiˈkeɪʃəs]	a.	判断力强的, 有识别力的, 有洞察力的, 独具慧眼的
pertinent	[ˈpɛːtɪnənt]	a.	有关的, 相关的;中肯的, 恰当的
peruse	[pəˈruːz]	v.	细读, 精读
perverse	[pə(:)ˈvɜːs]	a.	不合适的, 刚愎自用的, 故意作对的
pesky	[ˈpeski]	a.	讨厌的, 烦人的
phenomenon	/fəˈnɒmɪnən/	null	a fact or an event in nature or society, especially one that is not fully understood
phlegmatic	[ˈflegˈmætɪk]	a.	冷静的, 冷淡的
phobia	[ˈfəʊbjə]	n.	恐惧症
pinnacle	[ˈpinəkl]	n.	尖塔;山峰, 顶峰
pique	[piːk]	n.	冒犯
pittance	[ˈpitəns]	n.	微薄的薪俸, 少量的收入
placard	/ˈplækɑːd/	noun	a large written or printed notice that is put in a public place or carried on a stick in a march (= a formal walk to protest about something)
plaintiff	[ˈpleɪntɪf]	n.	原告
platitude	[ˈplætɪtjuːd]	n.	陈词滥调
plethora	[ˈpleθərə]	n.	过量, 过剩
plight	[plaɪt]	n.	困境, 苦境
poignant	[ˈpɔɪnənt]	a.	伤心的, 心酸的;尖锐的
polemic	[pɔˈlemɪk]	n.	争论, 论战
ponder	[ˈpɒndeɪ]	v.	仔细考虑

potent	/'pəʊntnt/	null	having a strong effect on your body or mind
potentate	['pəʊtənteɪt]	n.	统治者, 当权者
potential	[pə'ten(ə)l]	a.	潜在的, 有可能性的
potpourri	[pəu'puri(:)]	n.	混合物; 杂文集
pragmatic	[præg'mætik]	a.	实际的, 实用主义的
precedent	/'presɪdənt/	null	an official action or decision that has happened in the past and that is seen as an example or a rule to be followed in a similar situation later
precipitate	[pri'sɪpɪteɪt]	v.	鲁莽的
preclude	[pri'klu:d]	v.	避免, 排除, 阻止
precocious	[pri'kəʊʃəs]	a.	(儿童)早熟的
prelude	['preljʊ:d]	n.	(行动, 事情的)序幕, 前奏
premise	['premis]	n.	(推理所依据的)前提
premonition	[.pri:mə'niʃən]	n.	预感, 预兆
prerogative	[pri'rɒɡətɪv]	n.	特权
prescient	/'presɪənt/	adjective	knowing or appearing to know about things before they happen
prestigious	[pres'ti:dʒəs]	a.	有名望的, 有威望的
pretext	['pri:tekst]	n.	借口
prevalent	/'prevələnt/	adjective	that exists or is very common at a particular time or in a particular place
prevarication	/prɪ,væɪ'keɪʃn/	noun	the act of not giving a direct answer to a question in order to hide the truth
privation	[praɪ'veɪʃən]	n.	生活必需品的匮乏、贫困
procrastinate	[prəu'kræstɪneɪt]	v.	(贬)(习惯性地)耽搁, 拖延
prodigious	[prə'dɪdʒəs]	a.	(体积, 数量, 程度上)巨大的
prodigy	['prɒdɪdʒɪ]	n.	奇事, 奇观(尤指自然现象); 奇才, 天才
proffer	['prɒfə]	n.	献出, 提供; 提议, 建议
profligate	['prɒflɪɡɪt]	a.	挥霍者
profound	[prə'faʊnd]	a.	深的, 深刻的; 渊博的, 深奥的
profuse	[prə'fju:s]	a.	很多的; 浪费的
progeny	['prɒdʒɪni]	n.	后代, 子女
prognosticate	[præg'nɒstɪkeɪt]	v.	预测, 预示
prohibition	/.prəʊɪ'bɪʃn/	null	the act of stopping something being done or used, especially by law
prolific	[prə'lɪfɪk]	a.	多产的, 多结果的
promulgate	['prɒməlɡeɪt]	v.	颁布(法令); 宣传, 宣扬
propagate	['prɒpəɡeɪt]	v.	繁殖; 传播
propensity	[prə'pensɪti]	n.	嗜好, 习性
propinquity	/prə'pɪŋkwətɪ/	null	the state of being near in space or time
propitious	[prə'pɪʃəs]	a.	吉利的; 有利的
propriety	[prə'praɪəti]	n.	礼节; 适当
protocol	['prəʊtəkɒl]	n.	外交礼节; (外交协议的)草案
proximity	/prɒk'sɪməti/	null	the state of being near somebody/something in distance or time
prudent	['pru:dənt]	a.	审慎的, 三思而后行的; 判断力强的, 精明的; 节俭的
pugnacious	[pʌɡ'neɪʃəs]	a.	好斗的
puissant	['pjʊ:isənt]	a.	强有力的, 强大的
pungent	['pʌndʒənt]	a.	味道刺激的; 苛刻的
puny	['pjʊ:ni]	a.	弱小的, 发育不良的
qualm	[kwɔ:m]	n.	疑惧; 紧张不安
quandary	['kwɒndəri]	n.	困惑, 进退两难
quarry	['kwɔ:ri]	n.	猎物
quell	[kwel]	v.	制止, 镇压
quip	[kwɪp]	a.	俏皮话, 妙语
rabid	['ræbɪd]	a.	患狂犬病的; 失去理性的, 极端的, 疯狂的
raconteur	[rækon'tə:]	n.	善于讲故事的人
rail	[reɪl]	n.	咒骂, 猛烈指责
raiment	/'reɪmənt/	null	clothing
ramifications	/.ræmɪfɪ'keɪʃn/	noun	one of a number of complicated and unexpected results follows an action or a decision
rampant	['ræmpənt]	a.	(罪恶, 疾病)猖獗的, 难以遏制的
rapacious	[rə'peɪʃəs]	a.	强夺的, 抢劫的; 贪婪的(尤指财物)
rash	/ræʃ/	noun	an area of red spot on a peson's skin, caused by an illness or a reaction to sth

rationalize	/'ræʃnəlaɪz/	null	to find or try to find a logical reason to explain why somebody thinks, behaves, etc. in a way that is difficult to understand
raucous	['rɔ:kəs]	a.	(声音)沙哑的, 粗糙的
raze	[reiz]	v.	彻底破坏(建筑、城镇)
realm	[relm]	n.	王国; 领域, 范围
rebuke	[ri'bjʊ:k]	v.	指责, 谴责
recant	[ri'kænt]	v.	改变, 放弃(以前的信仰)
recoil	[ri'kɔil]	v.	退却, 退缩
recondite	[ri'kɒndait]	a.	深奥的, 难懂的
redolent	['redəʊlənt]	a.	芬芳的, 芳香的
redress	[ri'dres]	n.	改正, 修正
refute	[ri'fju:t]	v.	驳斥
regimen	/'redʒɪmən/	noun	a set of rules about food and exercise or medical treatment that you follow in order to stay healthy or to improve your health
relegate	['relegeɪt]	v.	降级, 降职
remiss	[ri'mis]	a.	疏忽的, 不留心的
remote	/rɪ'məʊt/	adjective	time/place
remuneration	/rɪ'mju:nə'reɪʃn/	null	an amount of money that is paid to somebody for the work they have done
repent	[ri'pent]	v.	懊悔, 后悔
repertoire	['repətwɔ:]	n.	(剧团等)常备剧目(以备随时演出)
replenish	[ri'plenɪʃ]	v.	补充, 再装满
replete	[ri'pli:t]	a.	饱食的; 塞满的, 供应充足的
repose	[ri'pəʊz]	n.	躺着休息, 安睡
reprehensible	[,repri'hensəbl]	a.	应受谴责的
repress	/rɪ'pres/	verb	to try not to have or show an emotion, a feeling, etc.
reprimand	['reprɪma:nd]	n.	训诫, 谴责
reproach	[ri'prəʊtʃ]	n.	谴责, 责骂
repudiate	[ri'pjʊ:dieɪt]	v.	拒绝, 抛弃
repugnant	[ri'pʌgnənt]	a.	令人厌恶的
repulse	[ri'pʌls]	v.	驱逐, 击退; 厌恶, 粗暴拒绝
reputed	/rɪ'pjʊ:trɪd/	adjective	generally thought to be something or to have done something, although this is not certain
requisite	['rekwɪzɪt]	n.	必要的
resourceful	[ri'sɔ:sfʊl]	a.	机智的, 善于随机应变的
respite	['respait]	n.	休息(时间); 暂缓
restrictive	/rɪ'strɪktɪv/	adjective	preventing people from doing what they want
reticent	['retisənt]	a.	沉默不语的, 有保留的
retort	[ri'tɔ:t]	v.	反驳
retrospect	/'retrəspekt/	noun	thinking about a past event or situation, often with a different opinion of it from the one you had at the time
reverberating	/rɪ'vɜ:bəreɪt/	null	(of a sound) to be repeated several times as it is reflected off different surfaces
revere	[ri'viə]	v.	深表尊敬
reverie	['revəri]	n.	幻想, 白日梦;(音)梦幻曲, 幻想曲
revert	[ri've:t]	v.	恢复, 回复到:(思路、话题)回到„上, 重新考虑
reviled	/rɪ'vaɪl/	null	revile sb (for sth / doing sth) to criticise sb/sth in a way that shows how much you dislike them
rhetoric	/'retərɪk/	null	(formal, usually disapproval) speech or writing in intended to influence people, but that is not completely honest or sincere
rife	[raɪf]	a.	(尤指不良事物或现象)流行的, 普遍的
risible	/'rɪzəbl/	null	deserving to be laughed at rather than taken seriously
romp	/rɒmp/	verb	to play in a happy and noisy way
roster	['rəʊstə]	n.	(尤指军队)值班表, 执勤人员名单
rudimentary	[ru:'di'mentəri]	a.	(贬)初步的; 未充分发展的, 发育不成熟的
rue	[ru:]	n.	后悔, 遗憾
ruminate	['ru:mineɪt]	v.	反刍; 深思
rustic	['rʌstɪk]	a.	乡村的, 乡土气的
saga	['sɑ:gə]	n.	英雄故事, 长篇小说
sage	[seɪdʒ]	a.	智者
salient	['seɪljənt]	a.	显著的, 突出的
sally	['sæli]	n.	突围; 远足

salubrious	/səˈluːbrɪəs/	adjective	(of a place) pleasant to live in; clean and healthy
salvation	/sælˈveɪʃn/	noun	a way of protecting somebody from danger, disaster, loss, etc.
sanctimonious	[sæŋktiˈmʊnjəs]	a.	(贬) 假装神圣(虔诚)的
sanction	[ˈsæŋkjən]	n.	批准, 认可
sanctuary	/ˈsæŋktʃuəri/	null	an area where wild birds or animals are protected and encouraged to produce young
sanguine	[ˈsæŋɡwɪn]	a.	乐观的
satiety	/səˈtɪəti/	noun	the state or feeling of being completely full of food, or of having had enough of something
saturate	[ˈsætʃəreɪt]	v.	浸透; 使充满
schism	[ˈsɪzəm]	n.	组织分裂(尤指教会)
scion	[ˈsaɪən]	n.	嫩芽; 子孙
scoff	[skɒf]	v.	嘲笑, 笑柄
scrutinize	[ˈskrʊtɪnaɪz]	v.	详细彻底检查; 细读, 细看
scurrilous	[ˈskʊrɪləs]	a.	下流的, 粗俗的
scurry	[ˈskʊrɪ]	v.	(小步)急跑, 疾行
sedate	[siˈdeɪt]	a.	(人或人的行为)镇静的
sedentary	[ˈsedəntəri]	a.	久坐的
senile	[ˈsiːnaɪl]	a.	年老的
serenity	/səˈrenəti/	noun	the quality of being calm and peaceful
servile	[ˈsɜːvaɪl]	a.	奴性的, 百依百顺的
shibboleth	[ˈʃɪbəleθ]	n.	陈旧语句
sinecure	[ˈsainɪkjʊə]	n.	挂名差事, 工作清闲但领薪的职位
singular	/ˈsɪŋɡjələ(r)/	noun	a form of a noun or verb that refers to one person or thing vs plural
sinister	[ˈsɪnɪstə]	a.	不吉祥的; 险恶的
site	/saɪt/	v/n	a place
skirmish	[ˈskeːmɪʃ]	n.	小规模战斗; (人)小争吵
slovenly	/ˈslʌvnlɪ/	null	careless, untidy or dirty in appearance or habits
sojourn	[ˈsɔːdʒə(:)n]	v.	逗留, 寄居
solace	[ˈsɒləs]	n.	安慰, 慰藉
solicit	[səˈlɪsɪt]	v.	恳求; 教唆(犯罪), (妓女)拉客
somber	[ˈsɒmbə]	a.	忧郁的; 阴暗的
sophistry	[ˈsɒfɪstri]	n.	诡辩; 诡辩术
sordid	[ˈsɔːdɪd]	a.	(人)卑鄙的; (状况, 地方)肮脏的
spate	[speɪt]	n.	大批, 大量; (水)泛滥
specious	[ˈspiːʃəs]	a.	似是而非的; 华而不实的
spew	[spjuː]	v.	呕吐; 大量喷出
spontaneous	[spɒnˈteɪnjəs]	a.	自发的; 自然的
sporadic	[spəˈrædɪk]	a.	不定时发生的
spurious	[ˈspjuəriəs]	a.	假的; 伪造的
squeamish	[ˈskwiːmɪʃ]	a.	易受惊的; 易恶心的
stagnant	[ˈstæɡnənt]	a.	停滞的, 不发展的, 不景气的
staunch	[stɔːntʃ]	a.	坚定的
staunch	[stɔːntʃ]	a.	坚定的, 忠诚的
steeped	/stiːp/	verb	if you steep food in a liquid or leave it to steep, you put it in the liquid to leave it for some time so that it becomes soft and takes the taste of the liquid
stentorian	/stenˈtɔːriən/	adjective	(of a voice) loud and powerful
stereotype	[ˈstiəriətaɪp]	n.	固定形式, 老套
stigmatize	[ˈstɪɡmətaɪz]	v.	污蔑, 玷污
stipulate	[ˈstɪpjuleɪt]	v.	要求以„为条件, 约定, 讲明
strident	[ˈstraɪdnt]	a.	尖声的, 刺耳的
strife	[straɪf]	n.	纷争, 冲突
stunted	/ˈstʌntɪd/	adjective	that has not been able to grow or develop as much as it should
stupor	[ˈstjuːpə]	n.	昏迷, 不醒人事
stymie	[ˈstaimɪ]	v.	妨碍, 阻挠
subjugate	[ˈsʌbdʒugeɪt]	v.	征服(国家)
subservient	/səbˈsɜːviənt/	null	subservient (to sb / sth) (disapproving) too willing to obey other people
substantiate	[səbsˈtænfɪeɪt]	v.	用事实证实, 确证
subterfuge	[ˈsʌbtəfjuːdʒ]	n.	诡计, 托辞(尤指为逃避困难、责任、失败)

subterranean	[sʌbtə'reiniən]	a.	地下的, 地表下的
succinct	[sək'sɪŋkt]	a.	简明的, 简洁的
succulent	/ˈsʌkjələnt/	adjective	juciy; (approving) (of fruit, vegetable, mean) containing a lot of juice and tasting good
succumb	[sə'kʌm]	v.	屈从; 因, 死亡
suffrage	['sʌfrɪdʒ]	n.	选举权, 投票权
sullen	['sʌləŋ]	a.	忧郁的
sultry	['sʌltri]	a.	(天气, 空气)闷热的; (女人)风骚的, 能激起性欲的
sumptuous	['sʌmptjuəs]	a.	豪华的, 奢侈的
superficial	[ˌsju:pə'fɪʃəl]	a.	表面的, 肤浅的
superfluous	[sju:'pə:fluəs]	a.	多余的, 累赘的
supine	[sju:'paɪn]	a.	仰卧的; 懒散的
supplication	/ˌsʌplɪ'keɪʃn/	null	the act of asking for something with a very humble request or prayer
surfeit	['sə:fit]	n.	使过量(饮食)
surge	[sə:dʒ]	v.	波涛汹涌, 波动
surmise	['sə:maɪz]	n.	推测
surreptitious	[ˌsʌrəp'tɪʃəs]	a.	(贬)鬼鬼祟祟的, 暗中进行的
susceptible	[sə'septəbl]	a.	易受影响的, 脆弱的
symptomatic	/ˌsɪmptə'mætɪk/	adjective	being a sign of an illness or a problem
taboo	[tə'bu:]	a.	禁忌
tacit	['tæsit]	a.	心照不宣的(心里明白但嘴上不说的)
taint	/teɪnt/	verb	to damage or harm the quality of sth or the opinion that people have of sb/sth
tangible	['tændʒəbl]	a.	可触摸的
tantalize	['tæntəlaɪz]	v.	(以可望而不可及之物)挑惹, 挑逗
tantamount	['tæntəmaʊnt]	a.	与, 相等的
taut	[to:t]	a.	绷紧的, 拉进的
technology	/tek'nɒlədʒi/	noun	scientific knowledge used in practical ways in industry, for example in designing new machines
temerity	[ti'meriti]	n.	鲁莽, 大胆
tenable	['tenəbl]	a.	站得住脚的, 无懈可击的, 可防守的
tenacious	[ti'neiʃəs]	a.	坚韧不拔的, 坚决的
termagant	/ˈtɜ:məɡənt/	null	an offensive word for a woman who is thought to be very strict or trying in an unpleasant way to tell people what to do
terminate	['tə:mineɪt]	v.	终止, 结束
terse	[tə:s]	a.	简洁的, 简明的
therapy	/ˈθerəpi/	noun	the treatment of a physical problem or an illness
thespian	['θespɪən]	a.	戏剧的, 演戏的
throng	[θrɒŋ]	n.	拥挤
thwart	[θwɔ:t]	v.	阻挠成事, 阻止(计划等)实现
trivial	/ˈtrɪviəl/	adjective	not important or serious; not worth considering
timorous	['tɪməərəs]	a.	胆小的, 胆怯的
tinge	[tɪndʒ]	v.	染色; 使带气息
tolerate	/ˈtɒləreɪt/	null	to allow somebody to do something that you do not agree with or like
tortuous	['tɔ:tjuəs]	a.	弯弯曲曲的
toxic	['tɒksɪk]	a.	有毒的, 中毒的
tradition	/trə'dɪʃn/	null	a belief, custom or way of doing something that has existed for a long time among a particular group of people; a set of these beliefs or customs
tranquil	/ˈtræŋkwɪl/	null	quiet and peaceful
transient	['trænzɪənt]	a.	短暂的, 转瞬即逝的
tremulous	['tremjʊləs]	a.	颤动的, 不安的
trenchant	['trentʃənt]	a.	(言论, 论据)一针见血的, 犀利的
trend	[trend]	v.	趋势, 倾向
truncated	/trʌŋ'keɪt/	verb	to make sth shorter, especially by cutting off the top or end
turbulent	['tɜ:bjulənt]	a.	导致动乱的; 骚乱的
turpitude	['tɜ:pɪtju:d]	n.	邪恶, 卑鄙(行为)
tussle	['tʌsl]	v.	扭打, 搏斗; 争辩
tyro	['taɪərəʊ]	n.	新手
ubiquitous	[ju:'bɪkwɪtəs]	a.	无所不在的
ultimate	['ʌltɪmɪt]	a.	最后的
umbrage	['ʌmbrɪdʒ]	n.	不快, 感到受了侮辱或冒犯

unabated	/ˌʌnəˈbeɪtɪd/	adjective	without becoming any less strong
unconscionable	[ʌnˈkɒnʃənəbl]	a.	无节制的, 过度的, 不合理的
unctuous	[ˈʌŋktjuəs]	a.	油质的; 油腔滑调的
underwrite	[ˈʌndəraɪt]	v.	同意负担„的费用; 为„保险
universal	/ˌjuːnɪˈvɜːsl/	adjective	done by or involving all the people in the world or in a particular group
unkempt	[ˈʌnˈkempt]	a.	(衣服、头发)不整洁的
unmitigated	[ʌnˈmitigeɪtɪd]	a.	未缓和的, 未减轻的, 全然的
unsavory	/ʌnˈseɪvəri/	adjective	unpleasant of offensive; not considered morally acceptable
unwieldy	[ʌnˈwiːldi]	a.	笨重的, 笨拙的
urbane	/zːˈbeɪn/	adjective	good at knowing what to say and how to behave in social situations; appearing relaxed and confident
usurp	[juːˈzə:p]	v.	篡夺, 霸占(权力)
utopia	[juːˈtəʊpə]	n.	理想国, 理想的完美境界
vacillate	[ˈvæsɪleɪt]	v.	举棋不定, 踌躇
valor	[ˈvælə]	n.	勇武, 英勇
vapid	[ˈvæpɪd]	a.	索然无味的, 枯燥的
vehemently	/ˈviːəməntli/	adverb	in a way that shows very strong feelings, especially anger
veneer	[vəˈniə]	n.	(镶于劣质东西上的)镶饰; 虚饰的外表
venerable	/ˈvenərəbl/	adjective	venerable
venial	[ˈviːniəl]	a.	(错误等)轻微的, 可原谅的
venom	[ˈvenəm]	n.	毒液; 恶毒, 痛恨
verbatim	[vəˈbeɪtɪm]	a.	逐字的, 照字面的
vertigo	[ˈvəːtɪgəʊ]	n.	眩晕
vestige	[ˈvestɪdʒ]	n.	(细微)痕迹, 遗迹
vexatious	/vekˈseɪʃəs/	adjective	making you feel upset or annoyed
viable	[ˈvaɪəbl]	a.	可行的; 能活下去的
vicissitudes	/vɪˈsɪsɪtjuːd/	noun	one of the many changes or problems in a situation or in your life, that you have to deal with
vigil	/ˈvɪdʒɪl/	null	a period of time when people do not sleep, especially at night, in order to watch a sick person, say prayers, protest, etc.
vigilant	[ˈvɪdʒɪlənt]	a.	机警的, 警惕的
vilify	[ˈvɪlɪfaɪ]	v.	辱骂, 诽谤
vindicate	[ˈvɪndɪkeɪt]	v.	为„平反; 证明„正确
virile	/ˈvɪraɪl/	adjective	strong and full of energy, especially sexual energy
virtuosity	[ˌvɜːtjuˈɔːsɪti]	n.	精湛技巧, 高超
vituperation	/vɪˌtjuːpəˈreɪʃn/	noun	cruel and angry criticism
vogue	[ˈvəʊg]	n.	流行的
volition	[vəʊˈlɪʃən]	n.	决断力; 意志
voluble	[ˈvɒljub(ə)l]	a.	健谈的, 说话快而流利的; 旋转的
voluminous	[vəˈljuːmɪnəs]	a.	长篇的; 大量的
voracious	[vəˈreɪʃəs]	a.	狼吞虎咽的, 极饿的; 贪婪的, 贪吃的
vulnerable	[ˈvʌlnərəb(ə)l]	a.	易受攻击的
wan	[wɒn]	a.	虚弱的; 病容的, (面色)苍白憔悴的
wane	[weɪn]	v.	减少, 变小, 衰微
wary	[ˈweəri]	a.	谨慎的, 小心翼翼的
wheedle	[ˈ(h)wiːdl]	v.	(用花言巧语)哄骗
whet	[ˈ(h)wet]	v.	磨快; 刺激
whimsical	[ˈ(h)wɪmzɪkəl]	a.	古怪的, 异想天开的; 反复无常的
wince	[wɪns]	v.	避开, 畏缩
wistful	[ˈwɪstfʊl]	a.	惆怅的, 渴望的(尤指对过去的或不可得之物)
wrest	[rest]	v.	用猛烈的拉、扭的动作取得; 夺取
yen	[jɛn]	v.	上瘾, 渴望
zenith	[ˈzeniθ]	n.	(天文)天顶; 极点, 顶峰