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PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS (BAS 103)

TUTORIAL SHEET -2

(UNIT-1)

Q1. Two cards are drawn simultaneously from a well shuffled 52 cards. Compute the variance for the no of aces.

Q2. (i) In a certain distribution the first four moments about the point $x=4$ are -1.5, 17, -30 and 308, Calculate β_1 and β_2 .

(ii) Define Skewness, Kurtosis.

Q3. An urn contains 4 white and 3 red balls. Three balls are drawn, with replacement, from this urn. Find mean, variance and standard deviation. For the number of red balls drawn.

Q4. Calculate the first four central moments about mean of the following data:

Class interval	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50
Frequency	10	20	40	20	10

Q5. Let x be the continuous random variable with p.d.f given by

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} kx, & 0 \leq x < 1 \\ k, & 1 \leq x < 2 \\ -kx + 3k, & 2 \leq x < 3 \\ 0, & \text{elsewhere} \end{cases}$$

(i) Find k , (ii) Find c.d.f

Q6. For a distribution mean is 10, variance 16, β_2 is 4 and γ_1 is 1. Find first four moments about origin.

Q7. A variable X is distributed at random between 0 and 4 and its p.d.f is $f(x) = kx^2(1-x^3)$. Find the value of k , mean and s.d.

Q8. Two unbiased dice are thrown. Find the expected values of the sum of number of points on it.

Q9. Karl Pearson's coefficient of Skewness of a distribution is 0.32, its s.d is 6.5, and mean is 29.6. Find the mode of the distribution.

Q10. Find standard deviation from the given distribution

x	8	12	16	20	24
P(x)	1/8	1/6	3/8	1/4	1/12

Answer Key:

Ans1. 400/2873

Ans2. .(i) $\beta_1 = 0.492377$ and $\beta_2 = 1.5733$

Ans3. 9/7, 36/49, 6/7.

Ans4. 0,120,0,36000

$$\text{Ans5. } k = \frac{1}{2} \text{ and } F(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & -\infty \leq x < 0 \\ \frac{x^2}{4}, & 0 \leq x < 1 \\ (2x - 1)/4, & 1 \leq x < 2 \\ -\frac{x^2}{4} + \frac{3x}{2} - \frac{5}{4}, & 2 \leq x < 3 \\ 1, & 3 \leq x < \infty \end{cases}$$

Ans6. 10,116, 1544, 23184

Ans7. $k = 15/1024$, mean = 16/7, s.d = $2\sqrt{6}/7$

Ans8. 7

Ans9. 27.52

Ans10. $2(5)^{1/2}$