a.

 $x \leftarrow \text{válido, término}$

b.

 $x \ x \leftarrow$ válido, término

c.

 $M \leftarrow \text{inválido}$

d.

 $M~M \leftarrow \text{inválido}$

e.

true false ← válido, término

f.

true succ(false true) ← válido, término

g.

 $\lambda x.$ isZero $(x) \leftarrow$ inválido

h.

 $\lambda x : \sigma.\operatorname{succ}(x) \leftarrow \operatorname{inv\'alido}$

i.

 $\lambda x : \text{Bool. succ}(x) \leftarrow \text{v\'alido, t\'ermino}$

j.

 λx : if true then Bool else $\mathrm{Nat}.x \leftarrow \mathrm{inv\'alido}$

k.

 $\sigma \leftarrow \text{inválido}$

1.

 $Bool \leftarrow v\'alido, tipo$

m.

 $\mathsf{Bool} \to \mathsf{Bool} \leftarrow \mathsf{v\'alido}, \mathsf{tipo}$

n.

 $\mathsf{Bool} \to \mathsf{Bool} \to \mathsf{Nat} \leftarrow \mathsf{v\'alido}, \mathsf{tipo}$

ñ.

 $(\mathsf{Bool} \to \mathsf{Bool}) \to \mathsf{Nat} \leftarrow \mathsf{v\'alido}, \, \mathsf{tipo}$

0.

succ true ← inválido

p.

 λx : Bool. if zero then true else zero succ(true) \leftarrow válido, término

a.

Marcar las ocurrencias del término x como subtérmino en λx : Nat. succ((λx : Nat. x) x).

Podemos plantear una α equivalencia tal que:

 $\lambda x : \text{Nat. succ}((\lambda x : \text{Nat. } x) \ x) = \lambda z : \text{Nat. succ}((\lambda y : \text{Nat. } y) \ z)$

Por lo que hay 0 ocurrencias.

b.

¿Ocurre x_1 como subtérmino en λx_1 : Nat. $\mathrm{succ}(x_2)$?

No

c.

¿Ocurre x (y z) como subtérmino en u x (y z)?

u x (y z) = (u x) (y z), entonces no.

4

a.

$$u \ x \ (y \ z) \ (\lambda v : Bool. \ v \ y)$$

$$= (((u\ x)\ (y\ z))\ (\lambda v : Bool.\ (v\ y)))$$

Árbol

$$(((u\ x)\ (y\ z))\ (\lambda v: \text{Bool.}\ (v\ y)))$$

$$((u\ x)\ (y\ z)) \quad (\lambda v: \text{Bool.}\ (v\ y))$$

$$(u\ x) \quad (y\ z) \quad (v\ y)$$

$$u \quad x \quad y \quad z \quad v \quad y$$

b.

$$(\lambda x : \operatorname{Bool} \longrightarrow \operatorname{Nat} \longrightarrow \operatorname{Bool}. \lambda y : \operatorname{Bool} \longrightarrow \operatorname{Nat}. \lambda z : \operatorname{Bool}. x \ z \ (y \ z)) \ u \ v \ w$$

$$= ((((\lambda x : \mathsf{Bool} \to \mathsf{Nat} \to \mathsf{Bool}.\ \lambda y : \mathsf{Bool} \to \mathsf{Nat}.\ \lambda z : \mathsf{Bool}.\ ((x\ z)\ (y\ z)))\ u)\ v)\ w)$$

Árbol

$$((((\lambda x : \operatorname{Bool} \to \operatorname{Nat} \to \operatorname{Bool}. \lambda y : \operatorname{Bool} \to \operatorname{Nat}. \lambda z : \operatorname{Bool}. ((x \ z) \ (y \ z))) \ u) \ v) \ w)$$

$$(((\lambda x : \operatorname{Bool} \to \operatorname{Nat} \to \operatorname{Bool}. \lambda y : \operatorname{Bool} \to \operatorname{Nat}. \lambda z : \operatorname{Bool}. ((x \ z) \ (y \ z))) \ u) \ w)$$

$$((\lambda x : \operatorname{Bool} \to \operatorname{Nat} \to \operatorname{Bool}. \lambda y : \operatorname{Bool} \to \operatorname{Nat}. \lambda z : \operatorname{Bool}. ((x \ z) \ (y \ z))) \ u)$$

$$(\lambda x : \operatorname{Bool} \to \operatorname{Nat} \to \operatorname{Bool}. \lambda y : \operatorname{Bool} \to \operatorname{Nat}. \lambda z : \operatorname{Bool}. ((x \ z) \ (y \ z)))$$

$$(\lambda x : \operatorname{Bool} \to \operatorname{Nat} \to \operatorname{Bool}. \lambda y : \operatorname{Bool} \to \operatorname{Nat}. ((x \ z) \ (y \ z)))$$

$$(\lambda x : \operatorname{Bool} \to \operatorname{Nat} \to \operatorname{Bool}. ((x \ z) \ (y \ z)))$$

$$((x \ z) \ (y \ z))$$

$$((x \ z) \ (y \ z))$$

c.

$$\begin{split} w \ (\lambda x : \mathsf{Bool} &\to \mathsf{Nat} \to \mathsf{Bool}. \ \lambda y : \mathsf{Bool} \to \mathsf{Nat}. \ \lambda z : \mathsf{Bool}. \ x \ z \ (y \ z)) \ u \ v \\ &= (((w \ (\lambda x : \mathsf{Bool} \to \mathsf{Nat} \to \mathsf{Bool}. \ \lambda y : \mathsf{Bool} \to \mathsf{Nat}. \ \lambda z : \mathsf{Bool}. \ ((x \ z) \ (y \ z)))) \ u) \ v) \end{split}$$

Árbol

$$(((w (\lambda x : Bool \rightarrow Nat \rightarrow Bool. \lambda y : Bool \rightarrow Nat. \lambda z : Bool. ((x z) (y z)))) u) v)$$

$$((w (\lambda x : Bool \rightarrow Nat \rightarrow Bool. \lambda y : Bool \rightarrow Nat. \lambda z : Bool. ((x z) (y z)))) u)$$

$$(w (\lambda x : Bool \rightarrow Nat \rightarrow Bool. \lambda y : Bool \rightarrow Nat. \lambda z : Bool. ((x z) (y z)))) u$$

$$(\lambda x : Bool \rightarrow Nat \rightarrow Bool. \lambda y : Bool \rightarrow Nat. \lambda z : Bool. ((x z) (y z)))$$

$$(\lambda x : Bool \rightarrow Nat \rightarrow Bool. \lambda y : Bool \rightarrow Nat. ((x z) (y z)))$$

$$(\lambda x : Bool \rightarrow Nat \rightarrow Bool. ((x z) (y z)))$$

$$((x z) (y z))$$

$$((x z) (y z))$$

LAS VARIABLES ROJAS SON LIGADAS

El término buscado aparece en el punto (b) al tercer nivel

a.

$$\frac{-\text{T-True}}{\vdash \text{true} : \text{Bool}} \frac{\text{T-True}}{\vdash \text{zero} : \text{Nat}} \frac{-\text{T-Zero}}{\vdash \text{zero} : \text{Nat}} \frac{\text{T-Succ}}{\vdash \text{succ}(\text{zero}) : \text{Nat}} \frac{\text{T-Succ}}{\vdash \text{T-If}}$$

b.

$$\frac{\Gamma + \text{true} : \text{Bool}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{true} : \text{Bool}} \frac{\frac{T \cdot \text{Var}}{\Gamma, z : \text{Bool} \vdash z : \text{Bool}} \frac{T \cdot \text{Var}}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda z : \text{Bool} z) : \text{Bool}} \frac{T \cdot \text{Abs}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{true} : \text{Abs}} \frac{T \cdot \text{Abs}}{\Gamma \vdash$$

c.

Es inválido porque $(\lambda x : \text{Bool.} x)$ es $\text{Bool} \to \text{Bool}$

$$\frac{\overline{\Gamma \vdash x : \operatorname{Bool} \to \operatorname{Nat}} \operatorname{T-Var}}{\Gamma \vdash x : \operatorname{Bool} \to \operatorname{Nat}, y : \operatorname{Bool} \vdash (x \ y) : \operatorname{Nat}} \operatorname{T-App}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash M : \operatorname{Bool} \leftarrow \operatorname{INVALIDOOOO}}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x : \operatorname{Bool} \rightarrow \operatorname{Bool} M : \operatorname{Bool} \rightarrow \operatorname{Bool} \rightarrow \operatorname{Bool}} \xrightarrow{i2}$$

 $\frac{\Gamma, x : \operatorname{Bool} \to \operatorname{Bool} \vdash M : \operatorname{Bool}}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x : \operatorname{Bool} \to \operatorname{Bool} \to \operatorname{Bool} \to \operatorname{Bool} \to \operatorname{Bool}} \xrightarrow{i}$

y el original:

$$\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{a}.\ \sigma \to \tau \to \sigma \\ \hline \frac{x:\sigma,y:\tau \vdash x:\sigma}{x:\sigma \vdash \lambda y:\tau x:\tau \to \sigma} \frac{\text{T-Var}}{\text{T-Abs}} \\ \hline \frac{x:\sigma,y:\tau \vdash x:\sigma}{x:\sigma \to \lambda y:\tau x:\tau \to \sigma} \frac{\text{T-Das}}{\text{T-Abs}} \\ \hline \mathbf{b}.\ (\sigma \to \tau \to \rho) \to (\sigma \to \tau) \to \sigma \to \rho \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau \to \rho}{\Gamma \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau \to \rho} \frac{\text{T-Var}}{\Gamma \vdash z:\sigma} \frac{\text{T-Var}}{\text{T-App}} \frac{\Gamma \vdash y:\sigma \to \tau}{\Gamma \vdash y:\sigma \to \tau} \frac{\text{T-Var}}{\text{T-App}} \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau \to \rho, y:\sigma \to \tau, z:\sigma \rbrace \vdash (x:z)\ (y:z):\rho}{\Gamma \vdash y:\sigma \to \tau} \frac{\text{T-Abs}}{\text{T-Abs}} \\ \hline \frac{x:\sigma \to \tau \to \rho, y:\sigma \to \tau \vdash \lambda z:\sigma xz\ (y:z):\sigma \to \rho}{x:\sigma \to \tau \to \rho, \lambda y:\sigma \to \tau \vdash \lambda z:\sigma xz\ (y:z):\sigma \to \rho} \frac{\text{T-Abs}}{\tau \to \rho} \\ \hline \frac{x:\sigma \to \tau \to \rho \vdash \lambda y:\sigma \to \tau \vdash \lambda z:\sigma xz\ (y:z):(\sigma \to \tau) \to \sigma \to \rho}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\text{T-Abs}}{\tau \to \rho} \\ \hline \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau \to \rho}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma}{\tau \to \rho} \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau \to \rho}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma}{\tau \to \rho} \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau \to \rho}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau}{\tau \to \rho} \\ \hline \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau \to \rho}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau}{\tau \to \rho} \\ \hline \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau \to \rho}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau}{\tau \to \rho} \\ \hline \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau \to \rho}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau}{\tau \to \rho} \\ \hline \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau \to \rho}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau}{\tau \to \rho} \\ \hline \frac{\tau \vdash y:\sigma \to \tau}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau}{\tau \to \rho} \\ \hline \frac{\tau \vdash x:\tau \to \rho}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau}{\tau \to \rho} \\ \hline \frac{\tau \vdash x:\tau \to \rho}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau}{\tau \to \rho} \\ \hline \frac{\tau \vdash x:\tau \to \rho}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau}{\tau \to \rho} \\ \hline \frac{\tau \vdash x:\tau \to \rho}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \rho}{\tau \to \rho} \\ \hline \frac{\tau \vdash x:\tau \to \rho}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \rho}{\tau \to \rho} \\ \hline \frac{\tau \vdash x:\tau \to \rho}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau}{\tau \to \rho} \\ \hline \frac{\tau \vdash x:\tau \to \rho}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\sigma \to \tau}{\tau \to \rho} \\ \hline \frac{\tau \vdash x:\tau \to \rho}{\tau \to \tau} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\tau}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\tau}{\tau \to \rho} \\ \hline \frac{\tau \vdash x:\tau \to \rho}{\tau \to \tau} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\tau}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\tau}{\tau \to \rho} \\ \hline \frac{\tau \vdash x:\tau \to \rho}{\tau \to \tau} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\tau}{\tau \to \rho} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\tau}{\tau \to \rho} \\ \hline \frac{\tau \vdash x:\tau \to \rho}{\tau \to \tau} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\tau}{\tau \to \tau} \\ \frac{\tau \vdash x:\tau}{\tau} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\tau}{\tau} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\tau}{\tau} \rightarrow \tau} \\ \hline \frac{\tau \vdash x:\tau}{\tau} \rightarrow \tau} \frac{\tau \vdash x:\tau}{\tau} \rightarrow \tau} \\ \hline \frac{\tau \vdash x:\tau}{\tau} \rightarrow \tau} \rightarrow \tau} \rightarrow \tau} \\ \frac{\tau \vdash$$

a.

$$\cfrac{\cfrac{x:\sigma \vdash x:\sigma = \operatorname{Nat}}{x:\sigma \vdash \operatorname{succ}(x):\operatorname{Nat}}}{\cfrac{x:\sigma \vdash \operatorname{succ}(x):\operatorname{Nat}}{x:\sigma \vdash \operatorname{isZero}(\operatorname{succ}(x)):\tau = \operatorname{Bool}}} \text{T-IsZero}$$

$$\sigma = \operatorname{Nat}, \tau = \operatorname{Bool}$$

b.

$$\frac{\frac{x : \sigma \vdash x : \sigma}{T - \text{Var}}}{\frac{\vdash (\lambda x : \sigma . x) : \sigma \to \sigma}{\vdash (\lambda x : \sigma . x)}} \frac{\text{T-Var}}{T - \text{Abs}} \frac{\frac{y : \text{Bool} \vdash \text{zero} : \tau = \text{Nat}}{\vdash (\lambda y : \text{Bool.zero}) : \sigma = \text{Bool} \to \tau}}{\vdash (\lambda x : \sigma . x)(\lambda y : \text{Bool.zero}) : \sigma} \frac{\text{T-Abs}}{T - \text{App}}$$

$$\sigma = \operatorname{Bool} \to \operatorname{Nat}$$

c.

 $y: \tau \vdash \text{if } (\lambda x: \sigma.x) \text{ then } y \text{ else } \operatorname{succ}(\operatorname{zero}): \sigma$

Se nota a simple vista que no tipa, $(\lambda x : \sigma.x)$ es de $\sigma \to \sigma$

d.

$$\frac{\overline{x : \sigma \vdash x : \rho \to \tau = \sigma}}{x : \sigma \vdash x : \rho \to \tau = \sigma} \frac{\text{T-Var}}{x : \sigma \vdash y : \rho} \text{T-App}$$

Queda trabado ahí, $y: \rho$ no está en el contexto.

e.

$$\cfrac{x:\sigma,y:\tau\vdash x:\tau\to\tau=\sigma}{x:\sigma,y:\tau\vdash x:\tau\to \tau=\sigma} \text{ T-Var } \cfrac{x:\sigma,y:\tau\vdash y:\tau}{x:\sigma,y:\tau\vdash x:\tau} \text{ T-App}$$

$$\sigma=\tau\to\tau$$

f.

$$\frac{x : \sigma \vdash x : \text{Bool} \to \tau}{x : \sigma \vdash x : \text{Bool}} \frac{\text{T-True}}{x : \sigma \vdash \text{true} : \text{Bool}} \frac{\text{T-True}}{\text{T-App}}$$

$$\sigma = \text{Bool} \to \tau$$

g.

$$\frac{\overline{x:\sigma \vdash x: \operatorname{Bool} \to \sigma} \quad \overline{x:\sigma \vdash \operatorname{true}: \operatorname{Bool}}}{x:\sigma \vdash x \text{ true}: \sigma} \frac{\operatorname{T-True}}{\operatorname{T-App}}$$

Pero $\sigma \neq \text{Bool} \rightarrow \sigma$, no tipa.

h.

$$\cfrac{\overline{x:\sigma\vdash x:\rho\to\tau} \quad \overline{x:\sigma\vdash x:\rho}}{x:\sigma\vdash x\:x:\tau} \text{ T-App}$$

Pero $\tau \neq \rho \rightarrow \tau$, no tipa.

a.

$$(\lambda y:\sigma.x\ (\lambda x:\tau.x))\{x:=(\lambda y:\rho.x\ y)\}$$

$$= \underset{\alpha}{\overset{=}{\alpha}} (\lambda z : \sigma.x \ (\lambda w : \tau.w)) \{ x := (\lambda y : \rho.x \ y) \}$$

$$\stackrel{\text{def}}{=} (\lambda z : \sigma.(\lambda y : \rho.x \ y) \ (\lambda w : \tau.w))$$

b.

$$(y\ (\lambda v:\sigma.\ x\ v))\{x\coloneqq (\lambda y:\tau.\ v\ y)\}$$

$$=_{\alpha} (y (\lambda w : \sigma. \ x \ w)) \{x := (\lambda z : \tau. \ v \ z)\}$$

$$\stackrel{\mathrm{def}}{=} (y \ (\lambda w : \sigma. \ (\lambda z : \tau. \ v \ z) \ w))$$

a.

$$(\lambda x : \mathrm{Bool.} x) \ \mathrm{true} \xrightarrow{\beta} x \{x \coloneqq \mathrm{true}\} \stackrel{\mathrm{def}}{=} \mathrm{true} = V$$

b.

$$\lambda x : \text{Bool.} 2 \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \lambda x : \text{Bool.} \text{succ}(\text{zero}) = \lambda x : \text{Bool.} \text{succ}(\text{succ}(\text{zero}))$$

$$= \lambda x : \text{Bool. succ}(\text{succ}(V)) = \lambda x : \text{Bool. succ}(V) = \lambda x : \text{Bool.} V = V$$

c.

$$\lambda x$$
: Bool .pred(2) = λx : Bool .succ(zero)

$= \lambda x : \text{Bool } .V = V$

d.

$$\lambda y : \text{Nat.}(\lambda x : \text{Bool.pred}(2)) \text{ true} = \lambda y : \text{Nat.}(\lambda x : \text{Bool.pred}(\text{succ}(\text{succ}(\text{zero})))) \text{ true}$$

$$= \lambda y : \text{Nat.}(\lambda x : \text{Bool.succ(zero)}) \text{ true}$$

$$= \lambda y : \operatorname{Nat.}(\lambda x : \operatorname{Bool.}V)V \xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda y : \operatorname{Nat.}V\{x \coloneqq V\}$$

$$= \lambda y : \text{Nat.} V = V$$

e.

x no es un valor

f.

succ(succ(zero)) = succ(succ(V)) = succ(V) = V

I.

 $(\lambda x : \mathrm{Bool}.x) \ \mathrm{true} \underset{\beta}{\to} x\{x \coloneqq \mathrm{true}\} = \mathrm{true}$

Es un programa y es un valor (true)

II.

 $\lambda x : \text{Nat.pred}(\text{succ}(x))$

Es un programa, y es un valor (la función λ)

III.

 $\lambda x : \text{Nat.pred}(\text{succ}(y))$

No es un programa

IV.

$$(\lambda x : \mathsf{Bool.}\ \mathsf{pred}(\mathsf{isZero}((x)))\ \mathsf{true} \xrightarrow[\beta]{} \mathsf{pred}(\mathsf{isZero}((x))) \{x \coloneqq \mathsf{true}\} = \mathsf{pred}(\mathsf{isZero}((\mathsf{true})))$$

No es un programa, no tipa

V.

$$(\lambda f: \mathrm{Nat} \to \mathrm{Bool}.f \ \mathrm{zero}) \ (\lambda x: \mathrm{Nat.} \ \mathrm{isZero}(x))$$

Es un programa, no hay variables libres, el 2do lambda suelta algo de tipo Nat, y la 1era recibe algo de tipo Nat, por lo que tipa

VI.

$$(\lambda f: \mathrm{Nat} \to \mathrm{Bool}.x) \ (\lambda x: \mathrm{Nat.\ isZero}(x))$$

No es un programa

VII.

$$(\lambda f: \text{Nat} \to \text{Bool}.f \text{ pred}(\text{zero})) \ (\lambda x: \text{Nat. isZero}(x))$$

Es un programa, mismo argumento que en el ${\bf V}$, aunque devuelve error

VIII.

fix λy : Nat. succ(y)

Es un programa, pero nunca termina