AngelList_ML_Python

June 23, 2016

```
In [1]: from urllib import urlencode
    import urllib2
    import json
    import requests
    import pandas as pd
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    import numpy as np
```

1 #The individual frame; first page of startups on angellist site

```
In [2]: #loop through pages(here two) and extract the startups/individ fields info and add to DF;
        #does not matter what page it comes from
        urls = 'https://api.angel.co/1/startups?filter=raising&page='
        fields = ['id', 'name', 'created_at', 'high_concept', 'quality', 'updated_at', 'company_url',
                  'video_url', 'twitter_url', 'linkedin_url', 'facebook_url', 'thumb_url', 'blog_url',
                  'community_profile','product_desc','launch_date','hidden','follower_count',
                  'angellist_url',
                  'logo_url','company_size']
        l=list()
        for i in range(1,2):
            r = requests.get(urls+str(i))
            t = r.json()
            startups = t['startups']
            for j in range(0,len(startups)):
                comp = startups[j]
                1.append(comp)
        indiv = pd.DataFrame(1,columns = fields)
        #this works perfectly
        #same thing for the composed fields dataframes,
        #uniquely identified by company field and name
In [6]: #Now get the fundraising data frame
In [ ]: urls = 'https://api.angel.co/1/startups?filter=raising&page='
        l=list()
        for i in range(1,9):
            r = requests.get(urls+str(i))
            t = r.json()
            startups = t['startups']
            for j in range(0,len(startups)):
                comp = startups[j]
                d = comp['fundraising']
```

```
d['name']=comp['name']
                d['id']=comp['id']
                1.append(d)
        fund = pd.DataFrame(1)
        #this works very well in a minute or so to extract the fundraising dataframe
In [289]: fund.shape
Out[289]: (400, 10)
In [189]: indiv.columns
Out [189]: Index([u'id', u'name', u'created_at', u'high_concept', u'quality', u'updated_at', u'company_ur
In [288]: indiv.shape
Out[288]: (400, 21)
In [191]: indiv.head()
Out[191]:
                                 name
                                                 created_at
          0 389582
                         CoffeetheApp 2014-04-29T20:07:33Z
                         Wear My Tags 2013-11-11T23:09:59Z
          1 293071
          2 235684 The Cherry Share 2013-07-17T11:31:00Z
          3 144128
                          Vidinterest 2012-12-05T11:47:08Z
          4 355204
                       UberOnTime.com 2014-03-05T18:58:10Z
                                                  high_concept
                                                                quality
          0
                              Professional Networking for Jobs
                                   Fashion Sourcing Made Easy!
          1
                                                                       6
             your way to find the healthiest and best price...
                                                                       5
          2
                  Online Video Discovery & Promotion Platform
          3
                                                                       4
          4
                                             On Demand Postman
                                                                       4
                       updated_at
                                                          company_url
             2014-12-16T17:08:52Z
                                              http://coffeetheapp.com
            2014-12-17T05:38:42Z http://wearmytags.com/development/
             2014-12-17T01:51:15Z
                                       http://www.thecherryshare.com/
          3 2014-12-12T19:54:29Z
                                                http://vidinterest.tv
          4 2014-12-11T16:16:46Z
                                                http://uberontime.com
                                                     video_url \
          0
                   https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4ShUlSzxwWg
             https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=44Xj8bRnoWA&fe...
             http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8QJQ9F8at0Q&fea...
          2
          3
          4
                                  twitter_url
          0
             https://twitter.com/coffeetheapp
               https://twitter.com/WearMyTags
          1
                   http://twitter.com/foodlve
          2
          3
               http://twitter.com/vidinterest
               http://twitter.com/uberontime
```

linkedin_url \

```
https://www.linkedin.com/company/5078073?trk=p...
          1
          2
          3
          4
                                   . . .
          0
          1
          2
          3
          4
                                   . . .
                                                     thumb_url \
            https://d1qb2nb5cznatu.cloudfront.net/startups...
            https://dlqb2nb5cznatu.cloudfront.net/startups...
          2 https://dlqb2nb5cznatu.cloudfront.net/startups...
          3 https://dlqb2nb5cznatu.cloudfront.net/startups...
          4 https://dlqb2nb5cznatu.cloudfront.net/startups...
                                   blog_url community_profile \
          0
                                                        False
                                                        False
          1
          2
            http://www.thecherryshare.com/
                                                        False
                http://blog.vidinterest.com
          3
                                                        False
                 http://uberontime.com/blog
                                                        False
                                                  product_desc launch_date hidden
            Coffeetheapp is a mobile community of hiring m...
                                                                2014-07-01 False
            WearMyTags.com solves the fashion/apparel indu...
                                                                2014-07-01 False
            The Cherry Share is a mobile and web applicati...
                                                                2012-06-01 False
          3 Vidinterest lets you discover and create priva...
                                                                2012-06-01 False
            On-demand postman delivers packages locally. ...
                                                                2014-06-01 False
            follower_count
                                                angellist_url \
          0
                                https://angel.co/coffeetheapp
                        48
          1
                        97
                                https://angel.co/wear-my-tags
          2
                        36 https://angel.co/the-cherry-share
          3
                        19
                                 https://angel.co/vidinterest
          4
                         5
                              https://angel.co/uberontime-com
                                                      logo_url company_size
          0 https://d1qb2nb5cznatu.cloudfront.net/startups...
                                                                       1-10
          1 https://d1qb2nb5cznatu.cloudfront.net/startups...
                                                                       1-10
          2 https://dlqb2nb5cznatu.cloudfront.net/startups...
                                                                       1-10
                                                                       1-10
          3 https://d1qb2nb5cznatu.cloudfront.net/startups...
          4 https://dlqb2nb5cznatu.cloudfront.net/startups...
                                                                       1-10
          [5 rows x 21 columns]
In [28]: #create new variables in indiv df based on presence or absence of links
In [290]: indiv['website'] = (indiv['company_url'].fillna('')) != ''
          #this checks for Nan and none and blanks but not for incomplete or incorrect
In [117]: #same check for facebook_url
```

```
In [291]: indiv['facebook'] = (indiv['facebook_url'].fillna('')) != ''
In [119]: #check for linkedin link
In [292]: indiv['linkedin'] = (indiv['linkedin_url'].fillna('')) != ''
In [124]: #check for twitter link
In [293]: indiv['twitter'] = (indiv['twitter_url'].fillna('')) != ''
In [294]: indiv['blog'] = (indiv['blog_url'].fillna('')) != ''
In [140]: #create new data frame with a combination of columns from indiv and fund;
          #first merge the two by company id;
In [295]: df_merged = pd.merge(indiv,fund, on = 'id', how = 'outer')
In [296]: df_merged.shape
Out [296]: (400, 35)
In [297]: df_merged.head()
Out [297]:
                 id
                               name_x
                                                 created_at
            389582
          0
                         CoffeetheApp 2014-04-29T20:07:33Z
          1 293071
                         Wear My Tags
                                       2013-11-11T23:09:59Z
          2 235684
                     The Cherry Share
                                       2013-07-17T11:31:00Z
          3 144128
                          Vidinterest
                                       2012-12-05T11:47:08Z
          4 355204
                       UberOnTime.com 2014-03-05T18:58:10Z
                                                  high_concept
                                                                quality
          0
                              Professional Networking for Jobs
                                                                       4
                                   Fashion Sourcing Made Easy!
          1
                                                                       6
            your way to find the healthiest and best price...
                                                                       5
          3
                  Online Video Discovery & Promotion Platform
                                                                       4
                                             On Demand Postman
                     updated_at_x
                                                          company_url
          0 2014-12-16T17:08:52Z
                                              http://coffeetheapp.com
          1 2014-12-17T05:38:42Z
                                   http://wearmytags.com/development/
                                       http://www.thecherryshare.com/
          2 2014-12-17T01:51:15Z
          3 2014-12-12T19:54:29Z
                                                http://vidinterest.tv
          4 2014-12-11T16:16:46Z
                                                http://uberontime.com
                                                     video_url \
          0
                   https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4ShUlSzxwWg
            https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=44Xj8bRnoWA&fe...
            http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8QJQ9F8at0Q&fea...
          3
          4
                                  twitter_url
            https://twitter.com/coffeetheapp
               https://twitter.com/WearMyTags
          1
          2
                   http://twitter.com/foodlve
          3
               http://twitter.com/vidinterest
```

```
4
                http://twitter.com/uberontime
                                                    linkedin_url \
             https://www.linkedin.com/company/5078073?trk=p...
          0
          1
          2
          3
          4
                                                                    blog discount
          0
                                                                   False
                                                                              NaN
          1
                                                                   False
                                                                              NaN
                                     . . .
          2
                                                                    True
                                                                              NaN
          3
                                                                    True
                                                                              NaN
                                     . . .
          4
                                                                    True
                                                                              NaN
                                     {\tt name\_y\ pre\_money\_valuation\ public\ raised\_amount}
            equity_basis
          0
                  equity
                               CoffeetheApp
                                                         3000000
                                                                                      0
                                                                    True
                                                                                      0
          1
                  equity
                               Wear My Tags
                                                              NaN
          2
                  equity
                          The Cherry Share
                                                          3000000
                                                                    True
                                                                                  91000
          3
                  equity
                                Vidinterest
                                                          1000000
                                                                    True
                                                                                      0
                  equity
                             UberOnTime.com
                                                          1000000
                                                                    True
                                                                                      0
             raising_amount round_opened_at
                                                      updated_at_y
          0
                      250000
                                  2014-12-15 2014-12-15T19:55:19Z
          1
                      750000
                                  2014-12-14 2014-12-17T01:58:36Z
          2
                      400000
                                  2014-12-14
                                               2014-12-14T06:20:03Z
          3
                      100000
                                  2014-12-12
                                              2014-12-12T19:58:06Z
                      100000
                                  2014-12-11 2014-12-11T16:12:13Z
          [5 rows x 35 columns]
In [201]: df_merged.columns
Out [201]: Index([u'id', u'name_x', u'created_at', u'high_concept', u'quality', u'updated_at_x', u'company
In [145]: #get the dataframe to be used for meetup analytics, visualiz and scikit learn
In [298]: ana = df_merged[['id', 'name_x', 'high_concept', 'product_desc', 'launch_date', 'created_at',
                            'follower_count','quality','company_size','twitter','linkedin','facebook',
                            'website','blog','discount','equity_basis','pre_money_valuation',
                            'raised_amount',
                            'round_opened_at', 'raising_amount']]
In [299]: del indiv
In [300]: del fund
In [301]: del df_merged
In [302]: ana.head()
Out [302]:
                                name_x \
          0 389582
                          CoffeetheApp
          1 293071
                          Wear My Tags
          2 235684 The Cherry Share
```

```
4 355204
                       UberOnTime.com
                                                  high_concept \
          0
                              Professional Networking for Jobs
          1
                                   Fashion Sourcing Made Easy!
             your way to find the healthiest and best price...
                  Online Video Discovery & Promotion Platform
          3
          4
                                             On Demand Postman
                                                  product_desc launch_date
          O Coffeetheapp is a mobile community of hiring m...
                                                                 2014-07-01
          1 WearMyTags.com solves the fashion/apparel indu...
                                                                 2014-07-01
          2 The Cherry Share is a mobile and web applicati...
          3 Vidinterest lets you discover and create priva...
                                                                 2012-06-01
          4 On-demand postman delivers packages locally. ...
                       created_at follower_count quality company_size twitter
          0 2014-04-29T20:07:33Z
                                                                            True
                                               48
                                                          4
                                                                    1-10
          1 2013-11-11T23:09:59Z
                                               97
                                                          6
                                                                    1-10
                                                                            True
          2 2013-07-17T11:31:00Z
                                               36
                                                          5
                                                                    1-10
                                                                            True
          3 2012-12-05T11:47:08Z
                                               19
                                                                    1-10
                                                                            True
          4 2014-03-05T18:58:10Z
                                                                    1-10
                                                5
                                                          4
                                                                            True
                                        blog discount equity_basis \
            linkedin facebook website
          0
                True
                         True
                                 True False
                                                   NaN
                                                              equity
          1
               False
                        False
                                 True False
                                                   NaN
                                                              equity
          2
               False
                         True
                                                   NaN
                                                              equity
                                 True
                                        True
               False
          3
                         True
                                 True
                                        True
                                                   NaN
                                                              equity
               False
                        False
                                 True
                                        True
                                                   NaN
                                                              equity
             pre_money_valuation raised_amount round_opened_at raising_amount
          0
                         3000000
                                              0
                                                     2014-12-15
                                                                          250000
                             NaN
                                              0
                                                     2014-12-14
                                                                          750000
          1
          2
                         3000000
                                          91000
                                                      2014-12-14
                                                                          400000
          3
                         1000000
                                                     2014-12-12
                                                                          100000
                                              0
                         1000000
                                              0
                                                     2014-12-11
                                                                          100000
In [207]: ana.columns
Out[207]: Index([u'id', u'name_x', u'high_concept', u'product_desc', u'launch_date', u'created_at', u'fol
In [155]: #create precentage_raised column = raised_amount/raising_amount
In [303]: ana['percentage_raised'] = 100*ana['raised_amount']/ana['raising_amount']
In [159]: #response variable can be = percentage_raised or, for classifier, percentage_raised > 0;
          # =0; > 100 (if we want three categories)
In [34]: #now get column "days since round open" and column "days since launched"
```

3 144128

Vidinterest

- 2 First need to parse strings into datetime objects and then apply the delta operator for temporal difference between two datetime objects
- 3 use the pandas to_datetime; NaT is (not a time) for missing data

```
In [304]: launch_d=pd.to_datetime(ana['launch_date'])
In [305]: created = pd.to_datetime(ana['created_at'])
In [306]: d = pd.to_datetime(ana['round_opened_at'])
In [307]: d.head()
Out[307]: 0
             2014-12-15
             2014-12-14
         1
         2 2014-12-14
         3 2014-12-12
             2014-12-11
         Name: round_opened_at, dtype: datetime64[ns]
In [39]: #today's date
In [310]: from datetime import datetime
          tod = datetime.now()
         print tod
2014-12-17 13:26:35.653000
In [58]: #number of days between now and launch date
In [311]: days_since_launch = tod - launch_d
          days_since_launch.head()
In []: #number of days since raising round opened
In [313]: days_since_round = tod - d
         days_since_round.head()
Out[313]: 0 2 days, 13:26:35.653000
         1 3 days, 13:26:35.653000
         2 3 days, 13:26:35.653000
         3 5 days, 13:26:35.653000
          4 6 days, 13:26:35.653000
          Name: round_opened_at, dtype: timedelta64[ns]
In [220]: days_since_created = tod - created
In [72]: #get the number of days since launch, created and round opened as numbers not timedelta object
In [314]: ana['days_launch'] = days_since_launch.astype('timedelta64[D]')
          ana['days_r'] = days_since_round.astype('timedelta64[D]')
          ana['days_created'] = days_since_created.astype('timedelta64[D]')
In [223]: #Create a temporary local copy of the data for analysis
```

```
In [316]: del ana
In [167]: #load pickle for analysis
In [2]: ana = pd.read_pickle('ana_pickled')
In [84]: #ANALYTICS
In [3]: ana.describe()
Out [3]:
                                                                          linkedin
                               follower_count
                                                   quality
                                                               twitter
                   400.000000
                                    400.000000
                                                 400.000000
                                                                    400
                                                                                400
        count
        mean
               361130.905000
                                     23.810000
                                                   3.025000
                                                                   0.46
                                                                            0.1525
                                     73.550923
                                                   1.693086
                                                             0.4990216
                                                                         0.3599551
        std
                99434.201323
                  1447.000000
                                      0.000000
                                                   1.000000
                                                                  False
                                                                             False
        min
        25%
                                                                      0
                346012.500000
                                      3.000000
                                                   2.000000
                                                                                  0
        50%
                406998.000000
                                      5.000000
                                                   3.000000
                                                                      0
                                                                                  0
        75%
                                                                                  0
                417614.750000
                                     15.000000
                                                   4.000000
                                                                      1
                438675.000000
                                    863.000000
                                                   9.00000
                                                                   True
                                                                               True
        max
                 facebook website
                                         blog
                                                 discount
                                                           pre_money_valuation
                      400
                               400
                                          400
                                                53.000000
                                                                   2.450000e+02
        count
                           0.9975
        mean
                   0.2475
                                       0.2325
                                                17.849057
                                                                   1.668349e+07
                0.4321001
                             0.05
                                    0.4229551
                                                                   2.038386e+08
        std
                                                 8.244803
                    False
        min
                            False
                                        False
                                                 0.000000
                                                                   0.000000e+00
                        0
        25%
                                 1
                                            0
                                                                   2.500000e+05
                                               15.000000
                        0
        50%
                                 1
                                            0
                                                20.000000
                                                                   1.700000e+06
        75%
                        0
                                 1
                                            0
                                               20.000000
                                                                   4.500000e+06
        max
                     True
                             True
                                         True
                                                40.000000
                                                                   3.192118e+09
                raised_amount raising_amount
                                                 percentage_raised
                                                                     days_launch
                    400.000000
                                   4.000000e+02
                                                         400.000000
                                                                       128.000000
        count
        mean
                  35829.377500
                                   1.572787e+06
                                                           3.542742
                                                                       482.140625
        std
                 228628.002403
                                   1.126272e+07
                                                          13.780317
                                                                       490.235613
                      0.000000
                                   1.000000e+01
                                                           0.000000
                                                                      -196.000000
        min
        25%
                      0.000000
                                   8.000000e+04
                                                           0.000000
                                                                       222.250000
        50%
                      0.000000
                                   2.500000e+05
                                                           0.000000
                                                                       350.000000
                      0.000000
                                   6.000000e+05
                                                            0.000000
                                                                       541.500000
        75%
        max
               3760250.000000
                                   1.600000e+08
                                                         110.595588
                                                                      3272.000000
                    days_r
                            days_created
                              200.000000
        count
               400.000000
                165.277500
                              375.850000
        mean
        std
                 55.494772
                              287.841207
        min
                  2.000000
                              154.000000
        25%
                166.750000
                              178.000000
        50%
                187.000000
                              231.000000
        75%
               202.000000
                              451.750000
        max
                215.000000
                             1468.000000
In [319]: ana['percentage_raised'].describe(percentiles=[0.5,0.6,0.65,0.7,0.75,0.80,0.85,0.9,0.95,0.99,
Out[319]: count
                    400.000000
                      3.542742
          mean
```

In [315]: ana.to_pickle('ana_pickled')

```
13.780317
std
           0.000000
min
50%
           0.000000
60%
           0.00000
65%
           0.000000
70%
           0.000000
75%
           0.000000
80%
           0.000000
85%
           0.000000
90%
           6.066667
95%
          22.812500
99%
          79.207000
100%
         110.595588
         110.595588
max
dtype: float64
```

In [2]: #it seems that majority did not raise anything, but some raised more than "raising_amount";
 #interesting to see characteristics
 #for those ones

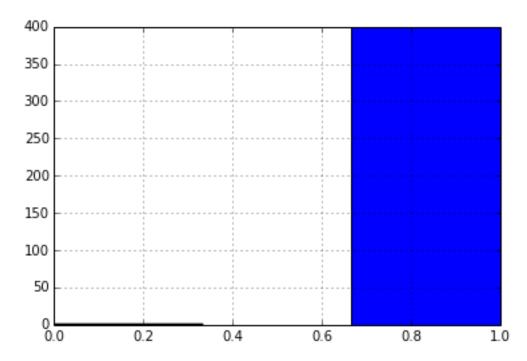
In [320]: pd.value_counts(ana['website'])

Out[320]: True 399 False 1

dtype: int64

In [321]: ana['website'].hist(bins = 3)

Out[321]: <matplotlib.axes.AxesSubplot at 0x14a2f4e0>



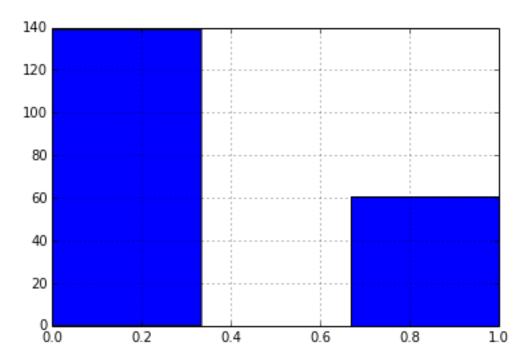
In [231]: pd.value_counts(ana['blog'])

Out[231]: False 139 True 61

dtype: int64

In [232]: ana['blog'].hist(bins = 3)

Out[232]: <matplotlib.axes.AxesSubplot at 0x10cdc390>



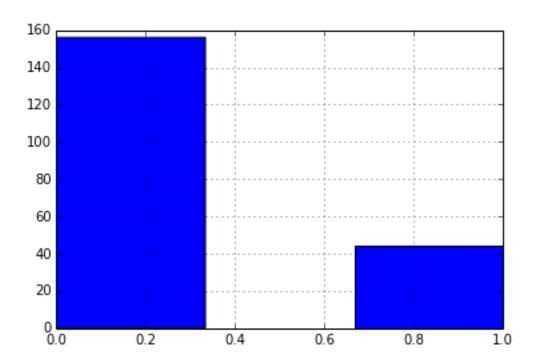
In [233]: pd.value_counts(ana['linkedin'])

Out[233]: False 156 True 44

dtype: int64

In [234]: ana['linkedin'].hist(bins = 3)

Out[234]: <matplotlib.axes.AxesSubplot at 0x1118b208>



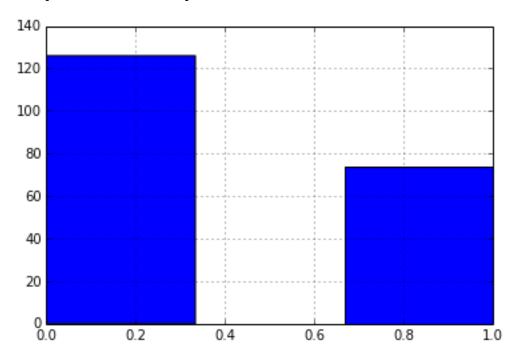
In [235]: pd.value_counts(ana['facebook'])

Out[235]: False 126

True 74 dtype: int64

In [236]: ana['facebook'].hist(bins = 3)

Out[236]: <matplotlib.axes.AxesSubplot at 0x128b2048>

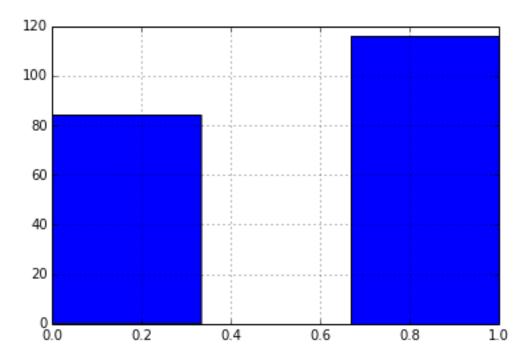


```
In [237]: pd.value_counts(ana['twitter'])
```

Out[237]: True 116 False 84 dtype: int64

In [238]: ana['twitter'].hist(bins = 3)

Out[238]: <matplotlib.axes.AxesSubplot at 0x129a29b0>

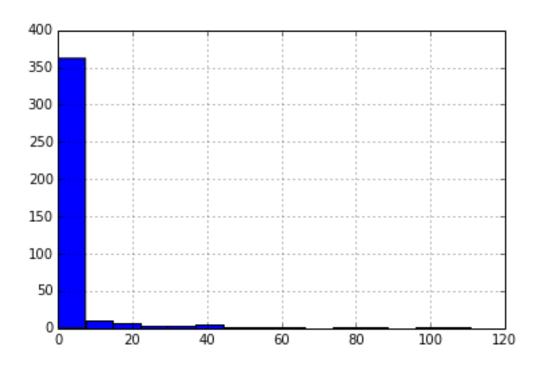


In [24]: #Visualizations (more)

In [25]: #Distribution of percentage raised

In [322]: ana['percentage_raised'].hist(bins=15)

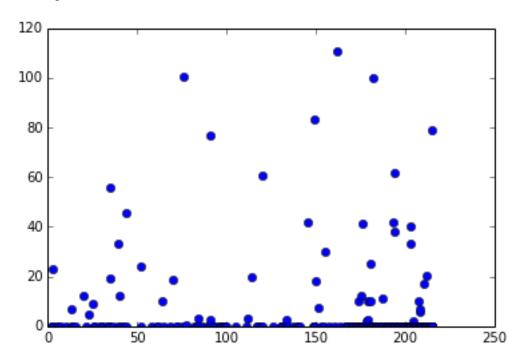
Out[322]: <matplotlib.axes.AxesSubplot at 0x14f364e0>



In []: $\mbox{\it \#percentage raised vs number of days since round open}$

In [323]: plt.plot(ana['days_r'],ana['percentage_raised'],'bo')

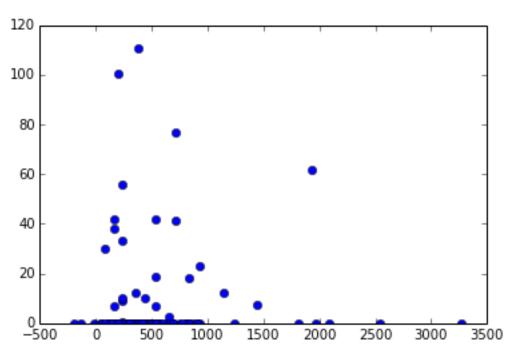
Out[323]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x15394dd8>]



In []: $\#Plot\ percentage\ raised(\ y\ axis)\ vs\ number\ of\ days\ since\ company\ launch\ (x\ axis)$

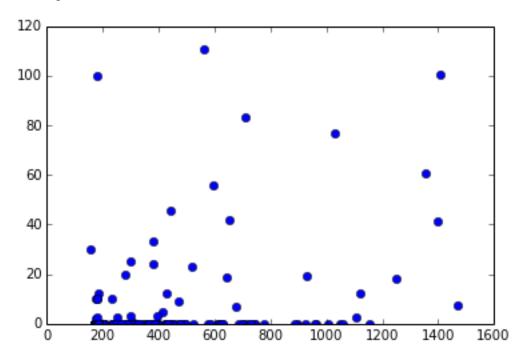
In [324]: plt.plot(ana['days_launch'], ana['percentage_raised'], 'bo')

Out[324]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x153b9860>]



In [325]: plt.plot(ana['days_created'],ana['percentage_raised'],'bo')

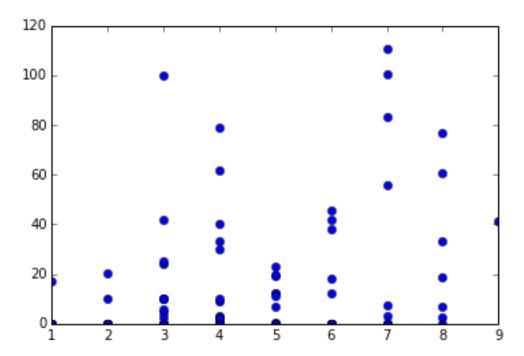
Out[325]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x156eb748>]



In [99]: #percentage raised vs quality of the company (variable specific to Angellist site)

In [326]: plt.plot(ana['quality'],ana['percentage_raised'],'bo')

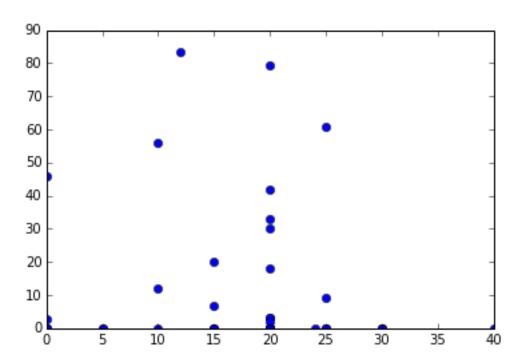
Out[326]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x158a3630>]



In [80]: #percentage raised vs discount of the company (variable specific to Angellist site)

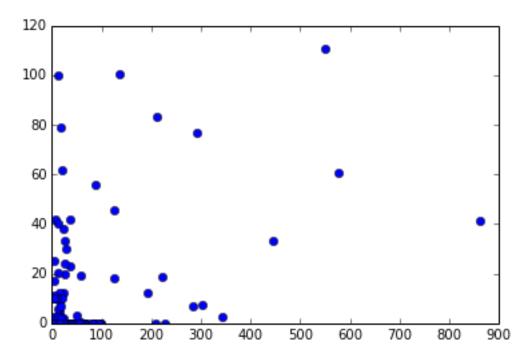
In [327]: plt.plot(ana['discount'],ana['percentage_raised'],'bo')

Out[327]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x158ce518>]



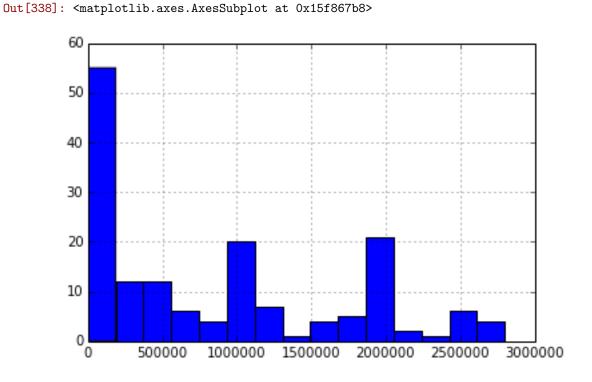
In [328]: plt.plot(ana['follower_count'],ana['percentage_raised'],'bo')

Out[328]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x15c6e898>]



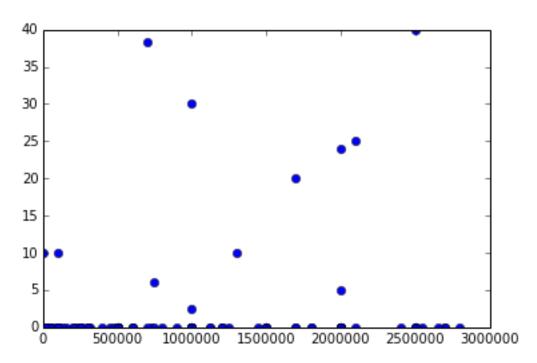
In [329]: pre_m = ana['pre_money_valuation']/1000

```
In [330]: pre_m.describe()
Out[330]: count
                        245.000000
                      16683.489216
          mean
          std
                     203838.602312
          min
                          0.000000
          25%
                        250.000000
          50%
                       1700.000000
          75%
                       4500.000000
                   3192118.227000
          max
          dtype: float64
In [335]: p1 = ana['pre_money_valuation'] < 3000000</pre>
In [336]: pre_m_lower = ana[p1]['pre_money_valuation']
In [337]: pre_m_lower.describe()
Out[337]: count
                        160.00000
          mean
                     855041.44375
                     847131.43358
          std
          min
                          0.00000
          25%
                      50000.00000
          50%
                     600000.00000
          75%
                    1500000.00000
                    2800000.00000
          max
          dtype: float64
In [338]: pre_m_lower.hist(bins=15)
```



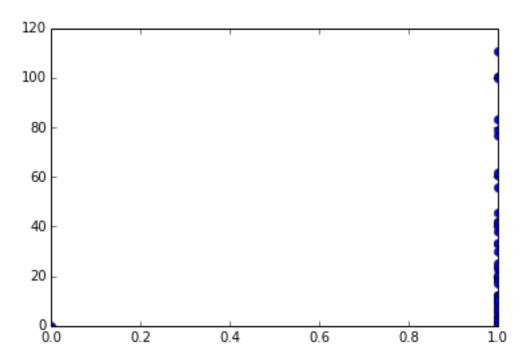
In [339]: plt.plot(ana[p1]['pre_money_valuation'], ana[p1]['percentage_raised'], 'bo')

Out[339]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x163a86d8>]



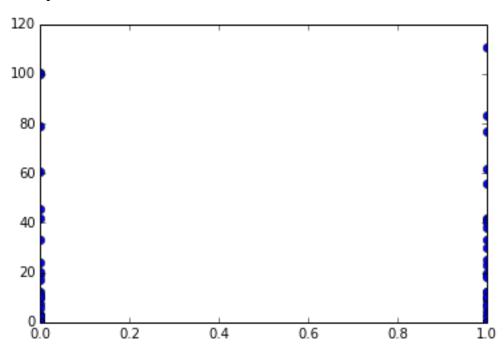
In [340]: plt.plot(ana['website'],ana['percentage_raised'],'bo')

Out[340]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x16696518>]



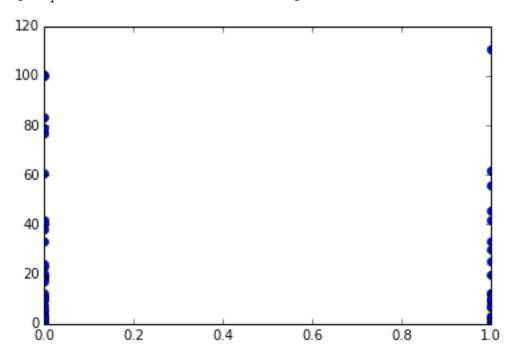
In [341]: plt.plot(ana['facebook'],ana['percentage_raised'],'bo')

Out[341]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x166bdf28>]



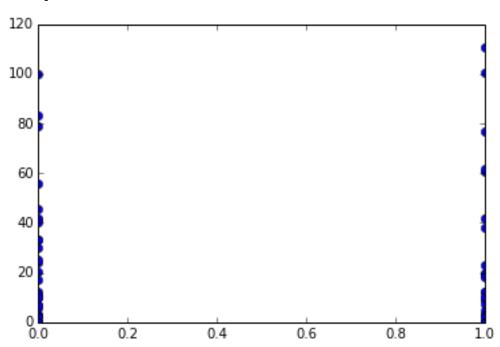
In [342]: plt.plot(ana['linkedin'],ana['percentage_raised'],'bo')

Out[342]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x169b4978>]



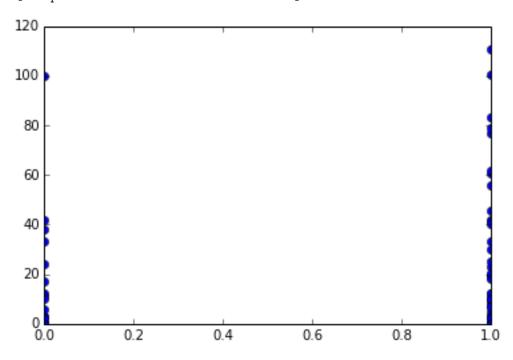
```
In [344]: plt.plot(ana['blog'],ana['percentage_raised'],'bo')
```

Out[344]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x16c7fda0>]



In [345]: plt.plot(ana['twitter'],ana['percentage_raised'],'bo')

Out[345]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x16f827f0>]



```
In [109]: #Create the boolean variable raise = 0 if the company raised 0% and raise = 1 if the company
In [346]: target = ana['percentage_raised'] > 0
In [114]: #Implement a logistic regression classification algorithm to see how well we can use
          #the following features to predict if the company will raise something or nothing
In [115]: #Use Scikit-Learn Python libraries for model implementation
In [347]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
          from sklearn import metrics
In [117]: #We know the true classification for our data; will first create another dataset with the
          #features of interest
          #and then take a train and test set
In [348]: features = ['website', 'blog', 'linkedin', 'facebook', 'twitter', 'days_launch', 'days_created
                      'days_r', 'follower_count', 'quality']
In [349]: data = ana[features]
In [350]: del ana
In [124]: #Create test and train set
In [351]: from sklearn.cross_validation import train_test_split
In [352]: X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(data, target, test_size=0.25,
                                                               random_state=33)
In [353]: del data
In [354]: del target
In [355]: X_train.shape, y_train.shape
Out[355]: ((300L, 10L), (300L,))
In [356]: X_test.shape, y_test.shape
Out[356]: ((100L, 10L), (100L,))
In [135]: #fit classification model with training data; first deal with missing values
In [357]: from sklearn.preprocessing import Imputer
          imp = Imputer(missing_values='NaN', strategy='mean', axis=0)
In [358]: imp.fit(X_train)
Out[358]: Imputer(axis=0, copy=True, missing_values='NaN', strategy='mean', verbose=0)
In [359]: X_train_imp = imp.transform(X_train)
In [360]: del X_train
In [361]: model = LogisticRegression()
          m = model.fit(X_train_imp, y_train)
```

```
In [362]: m
Out [362]: LogisticRegression(C=1.0, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=True,
                    intercept_scaling=1, penalty='12', random_state=None, tol=0.0001)
In [363]: m.coef_
Out[363]: array([[ -1.18947911e+00,
                                     1.71814396e-01,
                                                       5.61057452e-01,
                    1.02474909e-01, 3.86547994e-01,
                                                      1.83987118e-04,
                   -1.65509435e-03, -6.27958267e-03, 1.07225575e-02,
                    3.36200353e-01]])
In [364]: exp(m.coef_) #exponential of coefficients is odds of increase in probability
          # of raising due to increase in one of the features
Out[364]: array([[ 0.30437977, 1.18745742, 1.75252473, 1.1079095, 1.47189104,
                   1.000184 , 0.99834627, 0.99374009, 1.01078025, 1.39961942]])
In [152]: #Can look at the relative importance of features through their odds ratios (can eyeball)
          #features = ['website', 'blog', 'linkedin', 'facebook', 'twitter', 'days_launch', 'days_create
          # 'days_r', 'follower_count', 'quality']
In [365]: # make predictions using train data
          predicted = m.predict(X_train_imp)
In [366]: # summarize the fit of the model using train data
          print(metrics.classification_report(y_train, predicted))
          print(metrics.confusion_matrix(y_train, predicted))
precision
            recall f1-score
                                support
      False
                  0.90
                            0.98
                                      0.94
                                                 261
      True
                  0.62
                            0.26
                                      0.36
                                                  39
avg / total
                  0.86
                            0.88
                                      0.86
                                                 300
[[255
       6]
 [ 29 10]]
In [367]: # imput test data; using imputation means from train data
          X_test_imp = imp.transform(X_test)
In [368]: del X_test
In [369]: # make predictions using train data
          predicted = m.predict(X_test_imp)
In [370]: # summarize the fit of the model using test data
          print(metrics.classification_report(y_test, predicted))
precision
            recall f1-score
                                support
      False
                  0.92
                            0.98
                                      0.95
                                                  89
       True
                  0.60
                            0.27
                                      0.37
                                                  11
                  0.88
                                      0.88
avg / total
                            0.90
                                                 100
In [371]: print(metrics.confusion_matrix(y_test, predicted))
```