# **Data Science**

## **Bank Customer Churn Modeling**

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**Feature selection**

DATASET DROP: "RowNumber", "CustomerId", "Surname"

Naive Bayes accuracy: 0.770

Logistic Regression accuracy: 0.785

Random Forest accuracy: 0.840000

Linear SVM accuracy: 0.798250

RBF SVM accuracy: 0.798250

K Nearest Neighbor accuracy: 0.736250

ANN accuracy: 0.797500

**APPROACH 1**

**Feature Importances**

**Variable: Age Importance: 0.32**

**Variable: NumOfProducts Importance: 0.18**

**Variable: EstimatedSalary Importance: 0.14**

**Variable: CreditScore Importance: 0.13**

**Variable: IsActiveMember Importance: 0.09**

**Variable: Tenure Importance: 0.06**

**Variable: Geography Importance: 0.04**

**Variable: Balance Importance: 0.02**

Variable: HasCrCard Importance: 0.01

Variable: Gender\_Female Importance: 0.01

Variable: Gender\_Male Importance: 0.01

Evaluate

Naive Bayes accuracy: 0.767

Logistic Regression accuracy: 0.784

Random Forest accuracy: 0.830750

Linear SVM accuracy: 0.798250

RBF SVM accuracy: 0.798250

K Nearest Neighbor accuracy: 0.736000

ANN accuracy: 0.798750

**Ranking**

|  | **Attributes** | **Ranking** | **Support** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **0** | **CreditScore** | **1** | **True** |
| **1** | **Geography** | **1** | **True** |
| **2** | **Age** | **1** | **True** |
| **3** | **Tenure** | **1** | **True** |
| **4** | **Balance** | **1** | **True** |
| **5** | **NumOfProducts** | **1** | **True** |
| **6** | **HasCrCard** | **1** | **True** |
| **7** | **IsActiveMember** | **1** | **True** |
| **9** | **Gender\_Female** | **1** | **True** |
| **10** | **Gender\_Male** | **1** | **True** |
| **8** | EstimatedSalary | 2 | False |

Evaluate

Naive Bayes accuracy: 0.818

Logistic Regression accuracy: 0.803

Random Forest accuracy: 0.841000

Linear SVM accuracy: 0.795500

RBF SVM accuracy: 0.798250

K Nearest Neighbor accuracy: 0.772750

ANN accuracy: 0.806750

**APPROACH 2: PCA**

Drop: "RowNumber", "CustomerId", "Surname", "HasCrCard", "Gender\_Male", "Gender\_Female"

Evaluate

Naive Bayes accuracy: 0.827

Logistic Regression accuracy: 0.802

Random Forest accuracy: 0.839750

Linear SVM accuracy: 0.853500

RBF SVM accuracy: 0.810500

K Nearest Neighbor accuracy: 0.817500

ANN accuracy: 0.850750

**APPROACH 3: OUTLIER REMOVAL**

Evaluate

Naive Bayes accuracy: 0.791

Logistic Regression accuracy: 0.807

Random Forest accuracy: 0.858949

Linear SVM accuracy: 0.811045

RBF SVM accuracy: 0.811045

K Nearest Neighbor accuracy: 0.767132

ANN accuracy: 0.207917

**APPROACH 4: NEURAL NETWORK APPROACH**

Using PCA data



Evaluate:

Epoch 00100: val\_acc did not improve from 0.85275

**APPROACH 5: BAGGING BOOSTING AND STACKING**

Using PCA data

**5-fold cross validation**

Accuracy: 0.82 (+/- 0.00) [NaiveBayesLearning]

Accuracy: 0.81 (+/- 0.00) [LogisticRegressionLearning]

Accuracy: 0.84 (+/- 0.00) [RandomForestLearning]

Accuracy: 0.86 (+/- 0.00) [SVMLearningLinear]

Accuracy: 0.82 (+/- 0.00) [SVMLearningRBF]

Accuracy: 0.83 (+/- 0.01) [KNNLearning]

Accuracy: 0.85 (+/- 0.01) [ANNLearning]

**EnsembleVoteClassifier**

Accuracy: 0.84 (+/- 0.01) [RandomForestLearning]

Accuracy: 0.86 (+/- 0.00) [SVMLearningLinear]

Accuracy: 0.84 (+/- 0.02) [ANNModel]

Accuracy: 0.86 (+/- 0.01) [Ensemble]

**MajorityVoteClassifier**

ROC AUC: 0.84 (+/- 0.01) [RandomForestLearning]

ROC AUC: 0.86 (+/- 0.00) [SVMLearningLinear]

ROC AUC: 0.84 (+/- 0.02) [ANN]

ROC AUC: 0.85 (+/- 0.00) [Majority voting]

**BaggingClassifier: using RFModel**

Decision tree train/test accuracies 1.000/0.788

Bagging train/test accuracies 0.957/0.874

**AdaBoostClassifier**

Decision tree train/test accuracies 1.000/0.788

AdaBoost train/test accuracies 1.000/0.789

**StackingClassifier**

Accuracy: 0.84 (+/- 0.01) [RandomForestLearning]

Accuracy: 0.86 (+/- 0.00) [SVMLearningLinear]

Accuracy: 0.84 (+/- 0.02) [ANN]

Accuracy: 0.84 (+/- 0.01) [Stacking Classifier]

## **Summaries**

**Using Bagging on RandomForest can make up to 87.4%**

Kaggel: <https://www.kaggle.com/nhancv/bank-customer-churn-modeling>