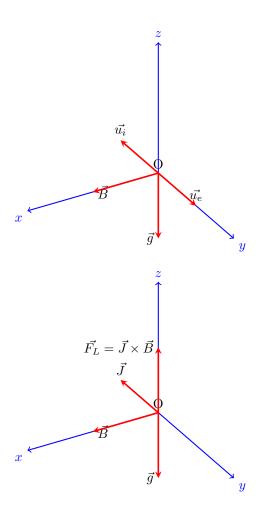
$$\vec{v_f} = \frac{1}{q} \frac{\vec{F} \times \vec{B}}{B^2} \tag{1}$$



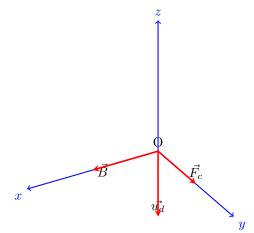
5 species: electrons, H ,  $H^+$ , He,  $He^+$ 

temperature and density constant?

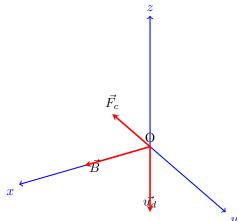
Horizontal drifts (for charges) increased by frictional forces which in this case sum to gravity

Vertical drifts due to horizontal collisional forces:

Downwards ions  $(He^+)$ :



electrons:



Upwards : ions  $(H^+)$ 

