

Problem Sets 1: Math Review

(Due in class Sep 13 M)

1. Linear equations

- 1) Draw the graph for $y=x$, $y=x+1$, $y=x-1$ on the x-y coordinates.
- 2) Draw the graph for $y=-x$, $y=-x+1$, $y=-1$ on the x-y coordinates.
- 3) Draw the graph for $y=x$, $y=2x$, $y=3x$ on the x-y coordinates.
- 4) Draw the graph for $y=-x$, $y=-2x$, $y=-3x$ on the x-y coordinates.
- 5) Calculate the slope and two intercepts of the line $x+y-1=0$.
- 6) Calculate the area bounded by the line $x+y-1=0$ and x-y axes.
- 7) Given two points (1,0) and (0,1), find out the line passing through.
- 8) Draw the graph for $y=x-1$ and $y=-x+1$ on the x-y coordinates.
- 9) Find out the point of intersection between $y=x-1$ and $y=-x+1$.
- 10) Calculate the area bounded by the line $ax+by+c=0$ (positive a, b, c) and x-y axes.

2. Nonlinear equations

- 1) Draw the graph $y=x^2$ and for $x>0$.
- 2) Draw the graph $y=\sqrt{x}$ for $x>0$.
- 3) Draw the graph $y = \frac{1}{x}$ for $x>0$.
- 4) Draw the graph $x^2 + y^2 = 4$ for $x, y>0$.
- 5) Draw the graph for $\sqrt{xy} = 2$ and $\sqrt{xy} = 3$ for positive values of x and y.
- 6) Draw the graph $(ax)^2 + (by)^2 = c^2$ for nonzero coefficients a, b, c and $x, y>0$.

3. Calculus for the rate of change

- 1) Calculate the slope of $y=2x$ at point $x=1$ and $x=2$ (or between them).
- 2) Calculate the slope of $y=2x^2$ at point $x=1$ and $x=2$ (or between them).
- 3) Calculate the slope of $y=2x$ and the slope of $y=2$. Draw their graphs. (optional)
- 4) Calculate the slope of $y=2x^2$ and the slope of $y=4x$. Draw the graphs. (optional)
- 5) Calculate the slope of $y=2\sqrt{x}$ and the slope of $y=1/\sqrt{x}$. Draw the graphs. (optional)

Notes: Students who do not have the calculus background can solve question 3)-5) by calculating the slope of the curve via discrete change of $\frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x}$.

4. Maximum and minimum

- 1) Find the minimum value of $y=x^2-2x+6$ and the corresponding x.
- 2) Find the maximum value of $y=-x^2+5x-6$ and the corresponding x.
- 3) Graph $y=x$ and $y=x^2$ for $0<x<1$. Find the maximum distance between them. (optional)
- 4) Graph $y=x$ and $y=\sqrt{x}$ for $0<x<1$. Find the maximum distance between them. (optional)