

### Term Test Bb version 2

(1) [5 points] Linearize the following function around  $x = \pi, y = 2$ .

$$f\left(\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}\right) = \begin{bmatrix} y \cos(xy) \\ 2x^2 + y^2 \end{bmatrix} \quad (1)$$

(2) [5 points] There is a linear relationship between the latitude of the centre of a US state and that state's skin cancer mortality rate (deaths per ten million in one year). Ideally, you would use the data from all fifty states, but that's a large matrix and impractical for a term test. Find the best estimate for a linear regression line from the following data:

State	Alabama	California	Nebraska	Wisconsin
Mortality Rate	219	182	122	110
Centre Latitude	33.0	37.5	41.5	44.5

(3) [5 points] Find the distance between the point  $T = (7, -2, 12)$  and the plane containing  $P = (8, -8, -1), Q = (1, -1, -1), R = (8, -22, 11)$ . (Hint: find the displacement vectors  $\vec{PT}, \vec{PQ}, \vec{PR}$  and project  $\vec{PT}$  onto the plane spanned by  $\vec{PQ}$  and  $\vec{PR}$ ; then find the difference between  $\vec{PT}$  and its projection.)