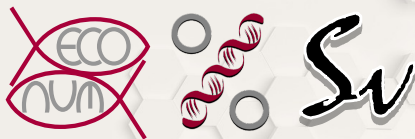


Science des données I : module 2

Travaux pratiques



Guyliann Engels & Philippe Grosjean

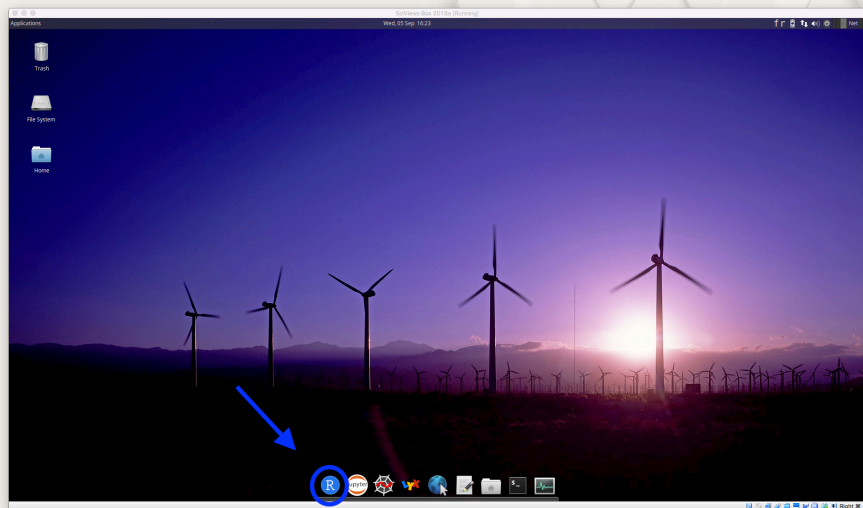
Université de Mons, Belgique

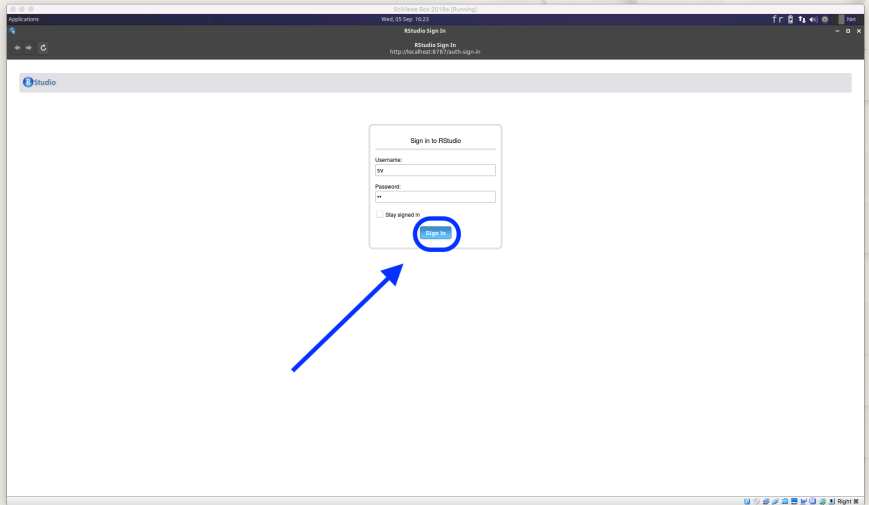
Laboratoire d'Écologie numérique des Milieux aquatiques

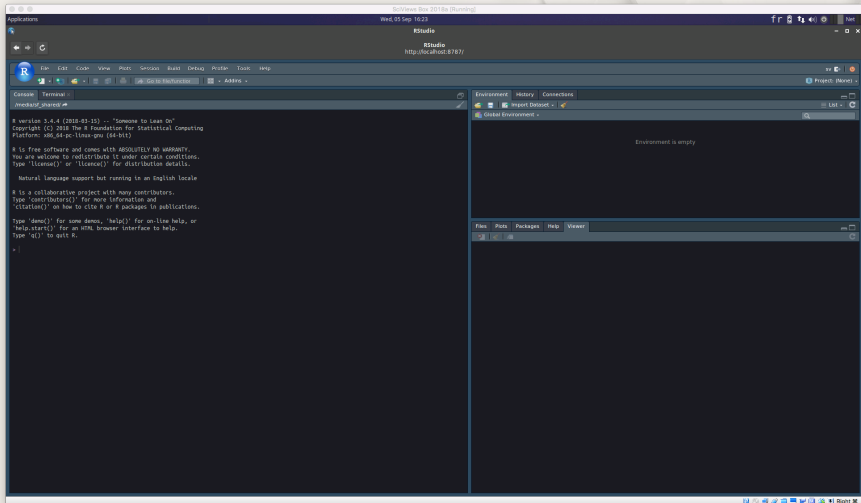
<<http://biodatascience-course.sciviews.org/>>

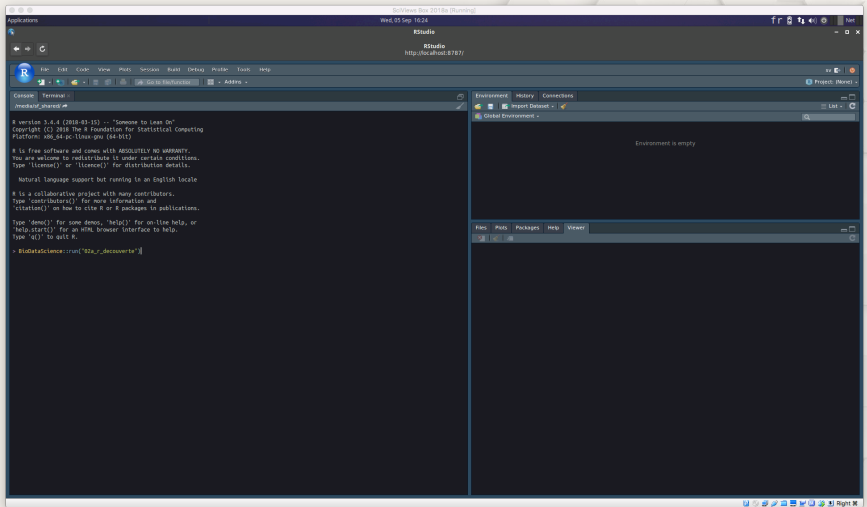
<Guyliann.Engels@umons.ac.be> <Philippe.Grosjean@umons.ac.be>

Découverte du logiciel R





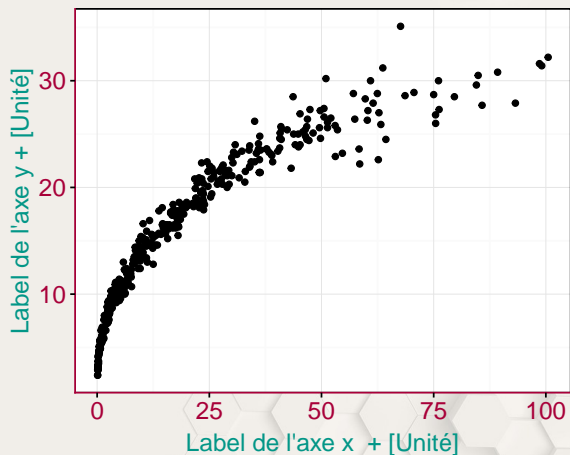




Insérez les instructions suivantes dans la console R

```
BioDataScience::run("02a_r_decouverte")
```

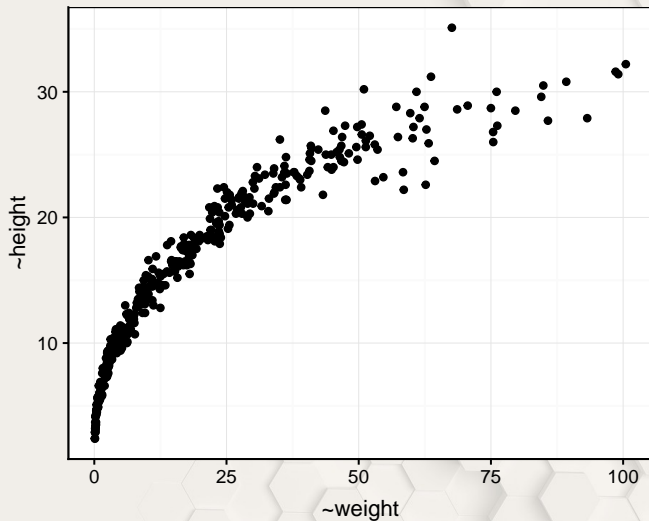
Réalisation de nuage de points



Les éléments indispensables :

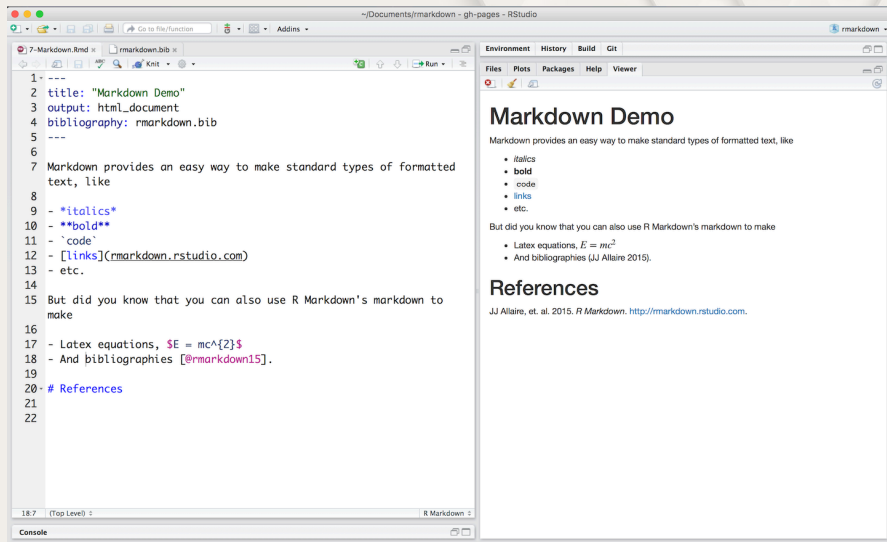
- Les axes avec les graduations (en rouge)
- les labels et les unités des axes (en bleu)

```
chart(ub, formula = height ~ weight) +  
  geom_point()
```



Utilisation de R Markdown

Markdown : langage très simples



The screenshot displays the RStudio interface with an R Markdown document open. The left pane shows the source code, and the right pane shows the rendered HTML output.

Source Code (Left Pane):

```
1 ---
2 title: "Markdown Demo"
3 output: html_document
4 bibliography: rmarkdown.bib
5 ---
6
7 Markdown provides an easy way to make standard types of formatted
8 text, like
9
10 - *italics*
11 - **bold**
12 - `code`
13 - \[links\]\(rmarkdown.rstudio.com\)
14 - etc.
15
16 But did you know that you can also use R Markdown's markdown to make
17
18 - Latex equations,  $E = mc^2$ 
19 - And bibliographies [@rmarkdown15].
20
21 # References
22
```

Rendered Output (Right Pane):

Markdown Demo

Markdown provides an easy way to make standard types of formatted text, like

- italics*
- bold**
- `code`
- [links](#)
- etc.

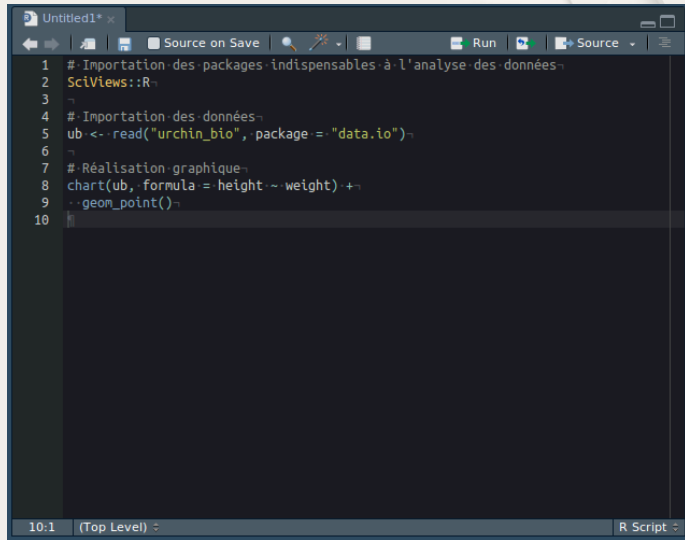
But did you know that you can also use R Markdown's markdown to make

- Latex equations, $E = mc^2$
- And bibliographies ([JJ Allaire 2015](#)).

References

JJ Allaire, et. al. 2015. *R Markdown*. <http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com>.

R : suite d'instructions



```
1 # Importation des packages indispensables à l'analyse des données
2 SciViews::R
3
4 # Importation des données
5 ub <- read("urchin_bio", package = "data.io")
6
7 # Réalisation graphique
8 chart(ub, formula = height ~ weight) +
9   geom_point()
10
```

```
---
title: "Example"
author: "John Doe"
date: "21 September 2016"
output: pdf_document
---
```

R Markdown

This is an R Markdown document. Markdown is a simple formatting syntax for authoring HTML, PDF, and MS Word documents. For more details on using R Markdown see <http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com>.

When you click the **Knit** button a document will be generated that includes both content as well as the output of any embedded R code chunks within the document. You can embed an R code chunk like this:

```
```{r cars}
summary(cars)
```
```

Including Plots

You can also embed plots, for example:

```
```{r pressure, echo=FALSE}
plot(pressure)
```
```

Note that the `echo = FALSE` parameter was added to the code chunk to prevent printing of the R code that generated the plot.

Description

- Préambule (Rouge)
- Markdown (Bleu)
- Chunks, R code (Vert)
- Markdown (Bleu)
- Chunks, R code (Vert)
- Markdown (Bleu)

Comparaison de workflow

Excel - Word



- biometry_2014_ew
- biometry_2016_ew

R Markdown



- biometry_2014
- biometry_2016

Quel format d'analyse vous semble le plus approprié dans la recherche scientifique et collaborative ?