

payment

| (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|----------|------------|
| flight-id | customer-id | card-type | card-no | book-date |
| 102 | 1 | VISA | 5235 758 | 04.05.2021 |
| 829 | 2 | MASTER | 5891 345 | 04.06.2021 |
| 102 | 3 | VISA | 4331 001 | 04.05.2021 |
| 829 | 4 | VISA | 7891 225 | 04.05.2021 |
| 509 | 5 | MASTER | 1214 262 | 04.05.2021 |
| 529 | 6 | VISA | 0001 234 | 04.05.2021 |
| 529 | 7 | VISA | | |

(1NF)

F:

flight-id \rightarrow card-type, book-date
 flight-id, customer-id \rightarrow card-no
 card-type \rightarrow card-no

F_C: (flight-id)⁺ = flight-id, card-type, book-date (R1)

(flight-id, customer-id)⁺ = flight-id, customer-id, card-no (R2)
 (card-type)⁺ = card-type, card-no (R3)

2NF:

FLIGHT-RES (flight-id, card-type, book-date)
 FLIGHT-CUS (flight-id, customer-id, card-no)
 CARD (card-type, card-no)

R1 \cap R2 = { flight-id } (flight-id)⁺ = flight-id, card-type, book-date (dependency loss)
 R1 \cap R3 = { card-type } (card-type)⁺ = flight-id, customer-id, card-no (dependency loss)
 R2 \cap R3 = { card-no } \rightarrow not dependency!

BCNF:

F: A \rightarrow CE

AB \rightarrow D

C \rightarrow D

F⁺ = A⁺ = ACE

AB⁺ = ABD
 C⁺ = CD

Since I can reach D from:

A \rightarrow CE and AB \rightarrow D

\rightarrow so I don't need C \rightarrow D relation. Thus BCNF is!

flight-id \rightarrow card-type, book-date
 (flight-id, customer-id) \rightarrow card-no //