nerc

March 21, 2023

0.0.1 Import Libraries

```
[1]: from collections import Counter import pandas as pd import matplotlib.pyplot as plt import numpy as np import seaborn as sns import sklearn from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix
```

0.0.2 Import Dataset

```
[2]: from google.colab import drive drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force_remount=True).

```
[3]: data_path = "/content/drive/MyDrive/text mining group/dataset/NERC_dataset/
oner_dataset.csv"
```

```
[4]: data = pd.read_csv(data_path, encoding="latin1")
```

```
[5]: data.count()
```

```
[5]: Sentence # 47959
Word 1048575
POS 1048575
Tag 1048575
```

dtype: int64

[6]: data[100:300]

Tag	POS	Word	Sentence #	[6]:
0	DT	the	NaN	100
0	JJ	southern	NaN	101
B-gpe	JJ	English	NaN	102
0	NN	seaside	NaN	103

```
104
                     NaN
                            resort
                                      NN
                                              0
      . .
      295
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                                              0
      296 Sentence: 14
                               Two
                                      CD
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                                          B-gpe
      298
                     NaN
                               and
                                      CC
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      299
                     NaN
                              four
                                      CD
                                              0
      [200 rows x 4 columns]
 [7]: len(data)
 [7]: 1048575
      df_train = data[:100000]
 [9]: training_features = []
      training_gold_labels = []
      for index, instance in df_train.iterrows():
          a_dict = {
               'words': instance['Word'],
               #'pos': instance['POS']
          training_features.append(a_dict)
          training_gold_labels.append(instance['Tag'].upper())
[10]: test_data = pd.read_table(r"/content/drive/MyDrive/text mining group/test/
       →NER-final-test.tsv", encoding="latin1")
[11]: test_data
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                        token id
                                   token BIO NER tag
           sentence id
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      [214 rows x 4 columns]
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[12]: df_test = test_data
[13]: test_features = []
      test_gold_labels = []
      for index, instance in df_test.iterrows():
          a_dict = {
               'words': instance['token'],
               #'pos': instance['POS']
          }
          test_features.append(a_dict)
          test_gold_labels.append(instance['BIO NER tag'])
[14]: len(training_gold_labels)
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[15]: len(test_gold_labels)
[15]: 214
[16]: training_gold_labels
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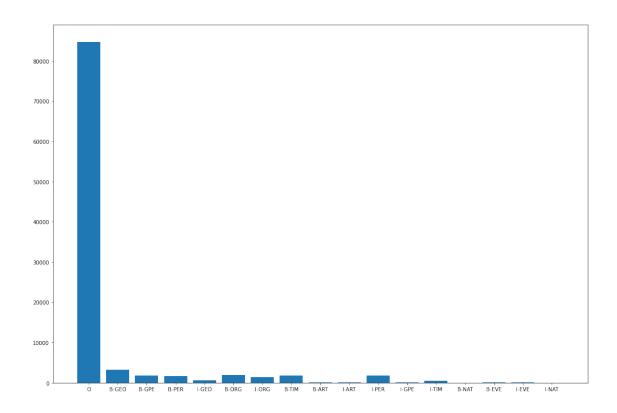
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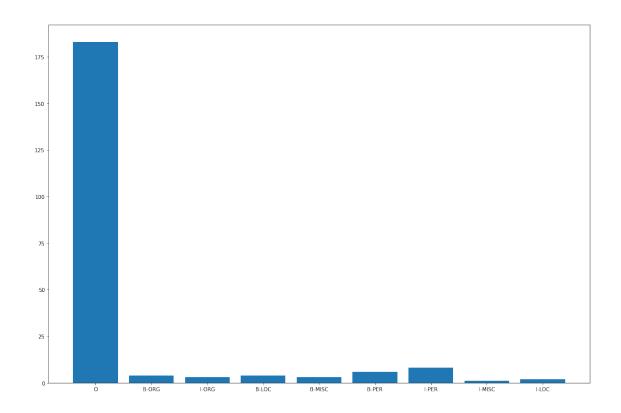
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[18]: print(training_features[:1])
      print(training_gold_labels[:1])
      print(test_features)
      print(test_gold_labels)
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     'movie'}, {'words': '.'}, {'words': 'All'}, {'words': 'the'}, {'words': 'New'},
     {'words': 'York'}, {'words': 'University'}, {'words': 'students'}, {'words':
     'love'}, {'words': 'this'}, {'words': 'diner'}, {'words': 'in'}, {'words':
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     {'words': 'they'}, {'words': 'have'}, {'words': 'forgotten'}, {'words':
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     ','}, {'words': 'the'}, {'words': 'food'}, {'words': '.'}, {'words': 'In'},
     {'words': 'conclusion'}, {'words': ','}, {'words': 'my'}, {'words': 'review'},
     {'words': 'of'}, {'words': 'this'}, {'words': 'book'}, {'words': 'would'},
     {'words': 'be'}, {'words': ':'}, {'words': 'I'}, {'words': 'like'}, {'words':
     'Jane'}, {'words': 'Austen'}, {'words': 'and'}, {'words': 'understand'},
     {'words': 'why'}, {'words': 'she'}, {'words': 'is'}, {'words': 'famous'},
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{'words': 'York'}, {'words': ','}, {'words': 'but'}, {'words': 'the'}, {'words':
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'Los'}, {'words': 'Angeles'}, {'words': '.'}, {'words': 'I'}, {'words':
'always'}, {'words': 'have'}, {'words': 'loved'}, {'words': 'English'},
{'words': 'novels'}, {'words': ','}, {'words': 'but'}, {'words': 'I'}, {'words':
'just'}, {'words': 'could'}, {'words': "n't"}, {'words': 'get'}, {'words':
'into'}, {'words': 'this'}, {'words': 'one'}, {'words': '.'}]
['O', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'B-ORG', 'I-ORG', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'O',
'O', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'B-ORG', 'I-ORG', 'I-ORG', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'O',
'O', 'O', 'O', 'B-PER', 'I-PER', 'O', 'B-PER', 'I-PER', 'I-PER', 'O', 'O',
'O', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'B-MISC', 'I-MISC', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'B-ORG', 'O',
'O', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'B-PER', 'I-PER', 'I-PER', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'O',
'O', 'O', 'O', 'B-LOC', 'I-LOC', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'B-LOC',
'I-LOC', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'B-MISC', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'O', 'O',
```

```
'0', '0', '0', '0', '0']
[19]: num_instances_train = len(training_features)
      num_instances_test = len(test_features)
[20]: num_instances_train
[20]: 100000
[21]: num_instances_test
[21]: 214
[22]: frequency_label_train = Counter(training_gold_labels)
      frequency_label_train
[22]: Counter({'0': 84725,
               'B-GEO': 3303,
               'B-GPE': 1740,
               'B-PER': 1668,
               'I-GEO': 690,
               'B-ORG': 1876,
               'I-ORG': 1470,
               'B-TIM': 1823,
               'B-ART': 75,
               'I-ART': 43,
               'I-PER': 1846,
               'I-GPE': 51,
               'I-TIM': 549,
               'B-NAT': 30,
               'B-EVE': 53,
               'I-EVE': 47,
               'I-NAT': 11})
[23]: plt.rcParams["figure.figsize"] = [15, 10]
      plt.rcParams["figure.autolayout"] = True
      plt.bar(frequency_label_train.keys(), frequency_label_train.values())
[23]: <BarContainer object of 17 artists>
```



[25]: <BarContainer object of 9 artists>



```
[0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.]
         [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.]
[32]: test_onehot
[32]: array([[0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
         [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.]
         [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.]
         [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.]
         [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.]
         [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.]]
   0.0.3 Training with SVM
[33]: from sklearn import svm
[34]: lin_clf = svm.LinearSVC()
[35]: lin_clf.fit(training_onehot, training_gold_labels)
[35]: LinearSVC()
[36]: pred = lin clf.predict(test onehot)
    print(pred)
   ['0' '0' '0' '0' '0' 'I-PER' '0' '0' '0' '0' '0' '0' '0' '0' '0'
    'O' 'O' 'B-GEO' 'I-GEO' 'I-ORG' 'O' 'O' 'O' 'O' 'O' 'O' 'O' 'O' 'O'
    '0' '0' '0' '0' '0' 'B-GPE' '0' '0' '0' '0' '0' '0' '0' '0'
    'O' 'O' 'O' 'O' 'O' 'O' 'O' 'B-GEO' 'O' 'O' 'O' 'O' 'O' 'O' 'O'
    'B-GPE' 'B-GPE' 'O' 'O' 'O' 'O' 'B-ORG' 'O' 'O' 'O' 'O' 'O' 'O'
    '0' '0' '0' '0' '0' '0' '0' '0' '0' '1-PER' '0' '0' '0' '0' '0'
    'B-GEO' 'I-GEO' 'O' 'O' 'O' 'O' 'O' 'O' 'B-GEO' 'I-GEO' 'O' 'O' 'O'
    [38]: pred[:5]
[38]: array(['0', '0', '0', '0'], dtype='<U5')
```

0.0.4 Analysis

[39]: from sklearn.metrics import classification_report report = classification_report(test_gold_labels, pred)

/usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py:1344: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision and F-score are ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.

_warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))

/usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py:1344: UndefinedMetricWarning: Recall and F-score are ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no true samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.

_warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))

/usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py:1344: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision and F-score are ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.

_warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))

/usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py:1344: UndefinedMetricWarning: Recall and F-score are ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no true samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.

_warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))

/usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py:1344: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision and F-score are ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.

_warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))

/usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py:1344: UndefinedMetricWarning: Recall and F-score are ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no true samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.

_warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))

[40]:	report							
[40]:	1	precision		recall f1-s	score suppo	rt\n\n	B-GEO	
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0\n	B-GPE	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0\n	B-LOC	0.00	0.00	0.00	4\n	B-MISC	
	0.00	0.00	0.00	3\n	B-ORG	1.00	0.25	0.40
	4\n	B-PER	1.00	0.17	0.29	6\n	I-GEO	
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0\n	I-LOC	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2\n	I-MISC	0.00	0.00	0.00	1\n	I-ORG	
	1.00	0.33	0.50	3\n	I-PER	0.50	0.12	0.20
	8\n	I-TIM	0.00	0.00	0.00	0\n	0	
	0.92	0.99	0.96	183\n\n	accuracy			

```
214\n
      0.87
                                                         0.14
                                                                    0.18
                            macro avg
                                              0.34
                                                                                 214\nweighted
                  0.87
                             0.87
                                        0.85
                                                     214\n'
      avg
[41]: cm = confusion_matrix(test_gold_labels,pred)
      cm
[41]: array([[ 0,
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                                        0,
[42]: plt.figure(figsize = (10,10))
      sns.heatmap(cm,cmap= "Blues", linecolor = 'black', linewidth = 1, annot = \Box
       →True, fmt='')
      plt.xlabel("Predicted")
      plt.ylabel("Actual")
[42]: Text(6.8000000000001, 0.5, 'Actual')
```

