

$$* H(X) = E(-\log_2(P(X))) = - \sum_{i=1}^n P(x_i) \log_2(P(x_i)).$$

$$* \text{Gain}(S) = H(X) - \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{|X_i|}{|X|} H(X_i)$$

* تعریف میں نشیم: مجموعہ دادہ بعصب فوریہ X و ویدی نہ براساس آن جداس
من نشیم K بار

آنگاه $P(X, K)$ تابع جملی تمام X و K است

$$P(X) = \sum_K P(X, K), P(K) = \sum_X P(X, K)$$

$$\rightarrow \text{Gain}(X, K) = H(X) - H(X|K)$$

$$\rightarrow \text{Gain}(X, K) = - \sum_X P(X) \log_2(P(X)) - \sum_K P(K) \sum_X (-P(X|K) \log_2(P(X|K)))$$

$$\rightarrow -\text{Gain}(X, K) = \sum_X \sum_K P(X, K) \log_2 P(X) - \sum_K \sum_X (P(X, K) \log_2(P(X|K)))$$

$$\rightarrow -\text{Gain}(X, K) = \sum_X \sum_K P(X, K) (\log_2(P(X)) - \log_2(P(X|K)))$$

$$\rightarrow -\text{Gain}(X, K) = \sum_X \sum_K P(X, K) \left(\log_2 \left(\frac{P(X)}{P(X|K)} \right) \right)$$

$$\rightarrow -\text{Gain}(X, K) = \sum_X \sum_K P(X|K) P(K) \left(\log_2 \left(\frac{P(X)}{P(X|K)} \right) \right)$$

$$\rightarrow -\text{Gain}(X, K) = \sum_K P(K) \sum_X P(X|K) \left(\log_2 \left(\frac{P(X)}{P(X|K)} \right) \right)$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n a_i \log x_i \leq \log \left(\sum_{i=1}^n a_i x_i \right) : \text{Jensen} \quad \text{نمونه}$$

$$a_i \geq 0, \sum_i a_i = 1$$

$$\rightarrow -\text{Gain}(X, k) \leq \sum_k P(k) \left(\log_2 \left(\sum_X \frac{P(X|k)P(X)}{P(X|k)} \right) \right)$$

$$\rightarrow -\text{Gain}(X, k) \leq \log_2 \left(\sum_k \sum_X \left(\frac{P(k)P(X|k)P(X)}{P(X|k)} \right) \right)$$

$$\rightarrow -\text{Gain}(X, k) \leq \log_2 \left(\sum_k \sum_X P(k)P(X) \right)$$

$$\rightarrow -\text{Gain}(X, k) \leq \log_2 \left(\sum_k P(k) \sum_X P(X) \right)$$

$$\rightarrow -\text{Gain}(X, k) \leq \log_2 \left(\sum_k P(k) \right)$$

$$\rightarrow -\text{Gain}(X, k) \leq \log_2(1) = 0$$

$$\rightarrow \underline{\text{Gain}(X, k) \geq 0}$$

Σ

پس ثابت می شود بهره هواره نامنفی است.