

**00** Hr **02** Min  
**39** Sec**Guidelines**

Coding Area

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# Coding Area

**A****B****C****D****E****F****ONLINE EDITOR (E)**

## Grooving Monkeys

### + Problem Description

N monkeys are invited to a party where they start dancing. They dance in a circular formation, very similar to a Gujarati Garba or a Drum Circle. The dance requires the monkeys to constantly change positions after every 1 second.

The change of position is not random & you, in the audience, observe a pattern. Monkeys are very disciplined & follow a specific pattern while dancing.

Consider  $N = 6$ , and an array `monkeys = {3,6,5,4,1,2}`.

This array (1-indexed) is the dancing pattern. The value at `monkeys[i]`, indicates the new of position of the monkey who is standing at the *i*th position.

Given  $N$  & the array `monkeys[]`, find the time after which all monkeys are in the initial positions for the 1st time.

### + Constraints

$1 \leq t \leq 10$  (test cases)

$1 \leq N \leq 10000$  (Number of monkeys)

### + Input Format

First line contains single integer  $t$ , denoting the number of test cases.

Each test case is as follows -

Integer  $N$  denoting the number of monkeys.

Next line contains  $N$  integer denoting the dancing pattern array, `monkeys[]`.

### + Output

$t$  lines,

Each line must contain a single integer  $T$ , where  $T$  is the minimum number of seconds after which all the monkeys are in their initial position.

### + Timeout

1

## + Explanation

### Example 1

Input

1

6

3 6 5 4 1 2

Output

6

### Explanation

Consider  $N = 6$ , and an array monkeys = {3,6,5,4,1,2}.

Suppose monkeys are a,b,c,d,e,f, & Initial position (at  $t = 0$ ) -> a,b,c,d,e,f

At  $t = 1$  -> e,f,a,d,c,b

a will move to 3rd position, b will move to 6th position, c will move to 5th position, d will move to 4th position, e will move to 1st position and f will move to 2nd position. Thus from a,b,c,d,e,f at  $t=0$ , we get e,f,a,d,c,b at  $t=1$ . Recursively applying same transpositions, we get following positions for different values of t.

At  $t = 2$  -> c,b,e,d,a,f

At  $t = 3$  -> a,f,c,d,e,b

At  $t = 4$  -> e,b,a,d,c,f

At  $t = 5$  -> c,f,e,d,a,b

At  $t = 6$  -> a,b,c,d,e,f

Since at  $t = 6$ , we got the original position, therefore the answer is 6.

## Upload Solution [ Question : E ]

☐ I, **anmol behl** confirm that the answer submitted is my own. ☐ Took help from online sources (attributions)

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