



**Exercise  
100A**

**Determination of Solid State Density**

**Instruction**

**I. Laboratory apparatus list**

- Micrometer screw
- Calliper
- Lab Balances
- Measured elements

**II. The purpose of the exercise**

- Getting Acquainted with the basic engineering tools (including the measurements methods, measurement errors and instrument inaccuracies)
- Determination of the density of examined element
- Analysis of the obtained results and report writing training

**III. Measurements instruction**



- A. Measure the volume of investigated element
- using micrometer and calipers to measure the diameter and height of sample. Measurements must be performed several times (according to the supervisor instruction) particularly when irregular elements are investigated;
- B. Determine the mass of examined element

**IV. Analysis of the results**

- Calculate the average value of the measured element volume and the uncertainty of volume.
- Calculate the average value of the measured element weight and the uncertainty of the weight.
- Determine the density value ( $\rho$ ) of measured element.

- Estimate the uncertainty of the density  $u(\rho)$

**V. The table example**

Number	m [kg]	d [m]	h [m]	V [m <sup>3</sup> ]	$\rho$ [kg/m <sup>3</sup> ]
1					
2					
3					
:					
n					
$\bar{X}$					
$\Delta X$					
$u(X)$					
$u_c(X)$					