Behrooz (Bruce) Ferdowsi, Dr. sc. ETH Zurich - CV

CONTACT INFORMATION

Earth and Environmental Science, University of Pennsylvania

Sediment Dynamics Laboratory, 58A Hayden Hall

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PA 19104-6316, USA

E-mail: behrooz@sas.upenn.edu

Web profiles: Google scholar, ResearchGate, Linkedin

RESEARCH **INTERESTS**

- **Earth** surface dynamics, sediment transport and fluid-driven/sheared granular matter
- _ Granular physics (friction, creep, segregation) and rocks physics (creep, stick-slip) across the scales
- Fundamental mechanisms of landscape evolution (hillslope creep, slow and fast earth flows)
- _ Earthquake triggering phenomenon (dynamic and static) and induced seismicity
- _ Computational methods: Molecular Dynamics, Discrete Element Method simulations
- Statistical mechanics and nonlinear dynamics applied to granular materials

EDUCATION

ETH, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, Zürich, Switzerland

Ph.D. (Dr. sc.), Civil and Environmental Engineering, Jan 2011 - Oct 2014

• Dissertation title: "Discrete element modeling of triggered slip in faults with granular gouge: application to dynamic earthquake triggering" Advisor: Prof. Dr. Jan Carmeliet (ETH Zürich)

Co-advisor: Dr. Michele Griffa (Empa, ETH domain)

• My PhD project was affiliated with a large-scale research project at the Los Alamos National Laboratory (NM, USA) Nonlinear Geophysics department focused on dynamic earthquake triggering phenomenon.

Tehran Polytechnic, Iran

M.Sc., Geological Engineering, 2007-2010

University of Guilan, Iran

B.Sc., Civil Engineering, 2003-2007

ACADEMIC COURSE University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, USA

Postdoctoral fellow (Earth and Environmental Science)

February 2015 - present

- Sediment Transport, fluid-driven granular matter, hillslope deformation (Prof. Doug Jerolmack)
- Rock friction, granular mechanics of earthquake fault gouge (Prof. David L. Goldsby)

National Center for Earth-surface Dynamics, Minneapolis, USA

Synthesis Postdoctoral fellow

February 2015 - present

- Stochastic processes of sediment transport (Professors Doug Jerolmack and Chris Paola)
- Building stratigraphy grain by grain (Professors Doug Jerolmack and Chris Paola)

University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada

Researcher at Microseismic Industry Consortium

October 2014 - February 2015

- Geomechanical modeling of induced seismicity and triggered failure in granular sandstones
- Hazard assessment of potentially induced seismic activities
- Increasing efficiency of hydraulic fracturing treatments

ETH, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, Zürich, Switzerland

Graduate Student and Research Assistant

January 2011 - October 2014

University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, Scotland, UK

Research Assistant

September 2010 - January 2011

Tehran Polytechnic, Tehran, Iran

Teaching Assistant

February 2008 - May 2010

PUBLICATIONS

- 8. B. Ferdowsi, M. Griffa, R. A. Guyer, P. A. Johnson, C. Marone and J. Carmeliet. *Acoustically-induced slip in sheared granular layers: application to dynamic earthquake triggering* Geophysical Research Letters, **42**(22), pp. 9750-9757, 2015.
- 7. B. Ferdowsi, M. Griffa, R. A. Guyer, P. A. Johnson, C. Marone and J. Carmeliet. *3D Discrete Element Modeling of triggered slip in sheared granular media* Physical Review E, **89**(4), pp. 042204(1-12), 2014.
- B. Ferdowsi, M. Griffa, R. A. Guyer, P. A. Johnson, and J. Carmeliet.
 Effect of boundary vibration on the frictional behavior of a dense sheared granular layer Acta Mechanica, 225(8), pp. 2227-2237, 2014.
- 5. P. A. Johnson, B. Ferdowsi, B. Kaproth, M. M. Scuderi, M. Griffa, J. Carmeliet, R. A. Guyer, P.-Y. Le Bas, D. T. Trugman, and C. Marone.

 Acceleration of acoustical emission precursors preceding failure in sheared granular material Geophysical Research Letters, 40(21), pp. 5627-5631, 2013.
- 4. B. Ferdowsi, M. Griffa, R.A. Guyer, P.A. Johnson, C. Marone and J. Carmeliet. Microslips as precursors of large slip events in the stick-slip dynamics of sheared granular layers: a discrete element model analysis Geophysical Research Letters, **40**(16), pp. 4194-4198, 2013.
- 3. M. Griffa, B. Ferdowsi, E. G. Daub, R. A. Guyer, P. A. Johnson, C. Marone and J. Carmeliet *Influence of vibration amplitude on dynamic triggering of slip in sheared granular layers* Physical Review E, **87**(1), pp. 012205(1-12), 2013.
- 2. M. Griffa, B. Ferdowsi, E. G. Daub, R. A. Guyer, P. A. Johnson, C. Marone and J. Carmeliet Meso-mechanical analysis of deformation characteristics for dynamically triggered slip in a granular medium

Philosophical Magazine, 92(28-30), 2012.

1. A. Soroush and B. Ferdowsi

Three dimensional discrete element modeling of cyclic undrained behavior of granular media: a micromechanical perspective

Powder Technology, 212(1), pp. 1-16, 2011.

PAPERS IN PREPARATION

_ B. Ferdowsi, C. P. Ortiz, M. Houssais, D. Jerolmack

From surface to subsurface and back again: the contribution of subsurface particle motion to surface armoring

In internal review to be submitted to PNAS (planned submission: March. 2016)

_ B. Ferdowsi, C. P. Ortiz, D. Jerolmack

Creepy landscapes: the granular origins of soil transport on hillslopes In preparation for Nature Geoscience (planned submission: June. 2016)

B. Ferdowsi, D. Jerolmack, D. L. Goldsby

A granular perspective on the rate and state frictional behavior of earthquake fault gouge In preparation for Review of Geophysics (planned submission: early 2016)

_ D. Lee, B. Ferdowsi, D. Jerolmack

Dune deformation dynamics reveal a topographic signature of life In internal review to be submitted to Nature Geoscience (planned submission: early 2016)

RESEARCH FUNDINGS

— Southern California Earthquake Center (SCEC), Science Collaboration Grant: "Physical controls of spontaneous and triggered slow-slip and stick-slip at the fault gouge scale"; PI: Prof. David Goldsby (Department of Earth and Environmental Sciences, Penn); Co-I: Behrooz Ferdowsi; in collaboration with Prof. Chris Marone (Dept. of Geosciences, Pennsylvania State University) for experimental observations. (\$25300, approved)

TALKS AND CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

- _ December 2015, San Francisco, USA American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting. *Granular controls of hillslope deformation and creep* (poster)
- _ December 2015, San Francisco, USA American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting. From surface to subsurface and back again: the contribution of subsurface particle motion to surface armoring (Invited talk)
- __ December 2015, San Francisco, USA American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting. *Controls on Dune Deformation Patterns in White Sands, New Mexico* (2nd contributor to a poster by Dylan Lee, PhD student at PennSeD)
- _ September 2015, Palm Springs (CA), USA Southern California Earthquake Center (SCEC) Annual Meeting, *The granular origins of rate and state friction behavior of fault gouge* (poster)
- _ June 2015, Clark University, USA 13th Annual Northeastern Granular Materials Workshop. Segregation dynamics in fluid-driven annular couette flow: contribution of subsurface processes to surface armoring in an idealized riverbed (poster)
- _ May 2015, University of Delaware, USA 2015 AMTRAK Soil to Sea Meeting. From surface to subsurface and back again: the contribution of subsurface particle motion to surface armoring (poster)
- _ January 2015, University of Alberta (Exploration Seismology, Department of Physics, Dr. Mirko van der Baan), Canada. *Geomechanical modeling of induced seismicity* (presentation by Behrooz)

- May 2014, University of Maine (Group of acoustics and mechanics of materials, Lead by Dr. Vincent Tournat), France. Ascoustically-induced unjamming and slip triggering in sheared granular layers (presentation by Behrooz) — November 2013, Yale University (School of Engineering and Applied Science, The O'Hern group), USA. DEM modeling of slip triggering in a sheared granular layer (presentation by Behrooz) — November 2013, Pennsylvania State University (Department of Geosciences), USA. Dynamic Triggering of Earthquakes, a seminar organized by Dr. P. A. Johnson (LANL) and Prof. C. Marone (Penn State). DEM of a sheared beadpack (presentation by Behrooz) \perp June 2013, Ascona, Switzerland - The 18th International Conference of Nonlinear Elasticity of Materials. MD simulation of slip triggering in sheared granular layers by boundary vibration (presentation by Behrooz) \perp February 2013, Les Houches, France - The 2^{nd} winter school on "Materials Deformation: Fluctuations, Scaling, Predictability. 3D MD modeling of slip triggering in sheared granular layers by means of boundary vibration (poster by Behrooz) _ October 2012, Bayreuth, Germany (University of Bayreuth) - The 17th Fall Seminar on Nonlinear dynamics. How vibration changes the spontaneous stick-slip dynamics of a sheared granular layer (poster by Behrooz) _ August 2012, Lausanne, Switzerland (EPFL) - CCMX Summer school on Multi scale modeling of materials. Evolution of recurrence time and energy release during spontaneous and perturbed stick-slip dynamics of a granular layer (presentation by Behrooz) __ July 2012, Graz, Austria (TU Graz) - The 8th European Solid Mechanics Conference. How external vibration affects stick-slip dynamics in sheared granular layers: the micro- and meso-mechanics of dynamic earthquake triggering (presentation by Behrooz) \perp June 2012, Cefalù, Italy - The 17th International Conference on Nonlinear Elasticity in Materials. 3D molecular dynamics simulations of triggering of slip in stick-slipping, sheared granular media by means of external vibration: learned lessons for dynamic earthquake triggering (presentation by Behrooz) — April 2012, Vienna, Austria - European Geoscience Union (EGU) General Assembly Conference. Mesoscopic scale analysis of deformation patterns for dynamically triggered slip in sheared granular layers (presentaion by Dr. Griffa) _ January 2012, Les Houches, France - Winter school on "Materials Deformation: Fluctuations, Scaling, Predictability. Deformation pattern and evolution of the internal structure of granular media during stickslip dynamics: micromechanics of dynamic earthquake triggering (poster by Behrooz) — December 2011, Enschede, Netherlands (University of Twente) - invited by the Multi-Scale Mechanics (MSM) group. Stick-slip and anisotropy of granular structure (talk by Behrooz) _ June 2011, Cairns, Australia - Instabilities Across the Scales III. Granular stick-slip and the micromechanics of dynamic earthquake triggering (talk by Prof. Carmeliet) _ May 2011, Kowloon, Hong Kong (Hong Kong Polytechnic University) - The 14th Asian Regional Conference on Soil Mechanics and Geotechnical Engineering. Study of the cyclic constant volume loading of the
- $_$ August 2010, London, UK (Queen Mary University of London) The 5^{th} International Conference on Discrete Element Method. *Effect of gradation on the constant volume cyclic behavior of granular media*

granular media from micromechanical aspects: effects of confining pressure and cyclic strain amplitude

— November 2009, Barcelona, Spain (Technical University of Catalonia; UPC) - Particles 2009. Three dimensional discrete element modeling of undrained montonic and cyclic response of granular media

HONORS AND AWARDS

- Award for best contribution, The 18th International Conference on Nonlinear Elasticity in Materials, Ascona (Centro Stefano Franscini of ETH Zurich) in Switzerland, June 9-14, 2013. CSF Awards 2013; photo
- Scholarship from Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG) for attending the 17th Fall Seminar on Nonlinear Dynamics at the University of Bayreuth, October 7-10, 2012.
- _ Scholarship for attending the Les Houches (France) winter school on Materials Deformation: Fluctuations, Scaling, Predictability, 22-27 January 2012.
- _ Swiss National Science Foundation (SNSF) fellowship for PhD studies at ETH Zürich (2011-2014)
- _ 3 years fellowship for PhD studies at the University of Edinburgh (Marie Curie (EU) fellowship) (2010-2013) Declined
- _ TA/RA fellowship for PhD studies at the University of Minnesota (2010-)
- _ 4 years fellowship for PhD studies at the University of Southern California (2010-2014) Declined

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

- Regular member, Southern California Earthquake Center (SCEC), 2015-present
- Regular member, American Geophysical Union AGU, 2015-present
- _ Synthesis postdoctoral fellow, National Center for Earth-surface Dynamics, 2015-present
- Regular member, Swiss Geological Society, 2013-2015