#### Behrooz (Bruce) Ferdowsi, Dr. sc. ETH Zurich - CV

CONTACT INFORMATION

Earth and Environmental Science, University of Pennsylvania

Sediment Dynamics Laboratory, 58A Hayden Hall

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PA 19104-6316, USA

E-mail: behrooz@sas.upenn.edu

Research homepage: http://behroozf.github.io Web profiles: Google scholar, ResearchGate

#### RESEARCH **INTERESTS**

- Earth surface dynamics, sediment transport and fluid-driven/coupled granular matter
- \_ Fundamental mechanisms of landscape evolution (hillslope creep, slow earthflows and landslides)
- \_ Fault and rock mechanics and friction, earthquake nucleation and rupture mechanics
- Computational methods for amorphous and disordered materials: Fluid-coupled Discrete Element Method (CFD-DEM), Molecular Dynamics, Boundary Element Method simulations
- Mechanics of disordered media, cohesionless and cohesive granular materials
- \_ Statistical mechanics and nonlinear dynamics applied to granular (Earth) systems

#### **EDUCATION**

#### ETH, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, Zürich, Switzerland

Ph.D. (Dr. sc.), Civil and Environmental Engineering, Jan 2011 - Oct 2014

• Dissertation title: "Discrete element modeling of triggered slip in faults with granular gouge: application to dynamic earthquake triggering"

#### Tehran Polytechnic, Iran

M.Sc., Geological Engineering, 2007-2010

#### University of Guilan, Iran

B.Sc., Civil Engineering, 2003-2007

ACADEMIC COURSE University of Pennsylvania, Dept. of Earth and Environmental Science, Philadelphia, USA National Center for Earth-surface Dynamics (NCED), Minneapolis, USA

Postdoctoral fellow at Penn & Synthesis Postdoctoral fellow at NCED

February 2015 - present

Updated: 28-March-2017

- Fluid-driven granular matter, sediment transport, hillslope evolution (advisor: Prof. Doug Jerolmack)
- Stochastic processes of sediment transport (advisors: Profs. Doug J. Jerolmack and Chris Paola)
- Building stratigraphy grain by grain (advisors: Profs. Doug J. Jerolmack and Chris Paola)
- Rock friction, granular mechanics of earthquake fault gouge (advisor: Prof. David L. Goldsby)

#### University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada

Researcher at Microseismic Industry Consortium

October 2014 - February 2015

- Geomechanical modeling of induced seismicity and triggered failure in granular sandstones
- Hazard assessment of potentially induced seismic activities

### ETH, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, Zürich, Switzerland

#### University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, Scotland, UK

Research Assistant at the Institute for Infrastructure and Environment

September 2010 - January 2011

#### Tehran Polytechnic, Tehran, Iran

Teaching Assistant

February 2008 - May 2010

#### ARTICLES IN REVIEW

- B. Ferdowsi, C. P. Ortiz, M. Houssais, D. J. Jerolmack *River-bed armoring as a granular segregation phenomenon* (in review after revision) at Nature Communications, January 2017 http://arxiv.org/abs/1609.06673
- B. Ferdowsi, C. P. Ortiz, D. J. Jerolmack Glassy dynamics of hillslope evolution (in review) at Science, March 2017
- D. B. Lee, B. Ferdowsi, D. J. Jerolmack
   *The imprint of vegetation on desert dune dynamics* (submitted) at Nature, March 2017

# PEER-REVIEWED ARTICLES

- 8. B. Ferdowsi, M. Griffa, R. A. Guyer, P. A. Johnson, C. Marone and J. Carmeliet. *Acoustically-induced slip in sheared granular layers: application to dynamic earthquake triggering* Geophysical Research Letters, **42**(22), pp. 9750-9757, 2015.
- 7. B. Ferdowsi, M. Griffa, R. A. Guyer, P. A. Johnson, C. Marone and J. Carmeliet. *3D Discrete Element Modeling of triggered slip in sheared granular media* Physical Review E, **89**(4), pp. 042204(1-12), 2014.
- B. Ferdowsi, M. Griffa, R. A. Guyer, P. A. Johnson, and J. Carmeliet.
   Effect of boundary vibration on the frictional behavior of a dense sheared granular layer Acta Mechanica, 225(8), pp. 2227-2237, 2014.
- P. A. Johnson, B. Ferdowsi, B. Kaproth, M. M. Scuderi, M. Griffa, J. Carmeliet, R. A. Guyer, P.-Y. Le Bas, D. T. Trugman, and C. Marone.
   Acceleration of acoustical emission precursors preceding failure in sheared granular material Geophysical Research Letters, 40(21), pp. 5627-5631, 2013.
- 4. B. Ferdowsi, M. Griffa, R.A. Guyer, P.A. Johnson, C. Marone and J. Carmeliet. Microslips as precursors of large slip events in the stick-slip dynamics of sheared granular layers: a discrete element model analysis Geophysical Research Letters, **40**(16), pp. 4194-4198, 2013.
- 3. M. Griffa, B. Ferdowsi, E. G. Daub, R. A. Guyer, P. A. Johnson, C. Marone and J. Carmeliet *Influence of vibration amplitude on dynamic triggering of slip in sheared granular layers* Physical Review E, **87**(1), pp. 012205(1-12), 2013.
- 2. M. Griffa, B. Ferdowsi, E. G. Daub, R. A. Guyer, P. A. Johnson, C. Marone and J. Carmeliet Meso-mechanical analysis of deformation characteristics for dynamically triggered slip in a granular medium

Philosophical Magazine, 92(28-30), 2012.

#### 1. A. Soroush and B. Ferdowsi

Three dimensional discrete element modeling of cyclic undrained behavior of granular media: a micromechanical perspective

Powder Technology, 212(1), pp. 1-16, 2011.

# MANUSCRIPTS IN PREPARATION

#### \_ C. P. Ortiz, B. Ferdowsi, D. J. Jerolmack

Nature of the transition from creep to dense rapid flow in sheared frictional granular systems In preparation for Nature Physics (planned submission: June 2017)

# B. Ferdowsi, D. J. Jerolmack, D. L. Goldsby A granular perspective on the rate and state frictional behavior of earthquake fault gouge

A granular perspective on the rate and state frictional behavior of earthquake fault gouge In preparation for Review of Geophysics (planned submission: April 2017)

— Behrooz Ferdowsi, John D. Gartner, Kerri N. Johnson, Alan Kasprak, Ajay. B. Limaye, Kimberly L. Miller, William Nardin, Alejandra C. Ortiz, Mariela Perignon, Alejandro Tejedor, Chris Paola (equal contributions)

Earthcasting: predicting geomorphic climate of the Earth

In preparation for Earth's Future (planned submission: April 2017)

# RESEARCH FUNDINGS

— Southern California Earthquake Center (SCEC), Science Collaboration Grant: "Physical controls of spontaneous and triggered slow-slip and stick-slip at the fault gouge scale"; PI: Prof. David Goldsby (Department of Earth and Environmental Sciences, Penn); Co-I: Behrooz Ferdowsi; in collaboration with Prof. Chris Marone (Dept. of Geosciences, Pennsylvania State University) for experimental observations. (2016, \$25300, approved)

#### TALKS AND CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

- March 2017, Princeton, USA Department of Geosciences, Princeton University. A unifying framework for slow and fast dynamics deformation and transport in Earth systems (invited talk)
- \_ December 2016, San Francisco, USA American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting. *Creepy landscapes: the granular origins of soil transport on hillslopes* (talk)
- \_\_ December 2016, San Francisco, USA American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting. *Nature of transition from jamming to creep and dense flow in granular heaps* (poster)
- \_ December 2016, San Francisco, USA American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting. *Insights on land-scape dynamics from tiny spheres in oil, or: How I learned to stop worrying and love the lab* (talk by Prof. Jerolmack)
- \_ September 2016, Palm Springs (CA), USA Southern California Earthquake Center (SCEC) Annual Meeting, *Physical controls of spontaneous and triggered slow-slip and stick-slip at the fault gouge scale* (poster)
- \_ July 2016, Stonehill College, Easton (MA), USA Gordon Research Conference and Seminar: Particulate Systems in Science and Technology. *Granular segregation in an experimental river* (GRC poster, GRS talk)
- \_ June 2016, Université Pierre-et-Marie-Curie, Paris, France 31<sup>st</sup> edition of the Conference on Mathematical Geophysics (CMG). *Creepy landscapes: the origins and consequences of sub-threshold transport* (invited talk given by Prof. Jerolmack)
- \_ May 2016, USGS National Center, Reston (VA), USA 2016 River & Regolith Erosion and Deposition Summit (Amtrak club): Amtrak Soil to Sea Meeting. *Creepy landscapes: the granular origins of soil*

transport on hillslopes (presentation) \_ December 2015, San Francisco, USA - American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting. Granular controls of hillslope deformation and creep (poster) \_ December 2015, San Francisco, USA - American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting. From surface to subsurface and back again: the contribution of subsurface particle motion to surface armoring (Invited talk) \_ December 2015, San Francisco, USA - American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting. Controls on Dune Deformation Patterns in White Sands, New Mexico (2<sup>nd</sup> contributor to a poster by Dylan Lee, PhD student at PennSeD) — September 2015, Palm Springs (CA), USA - Southern California Earthquake Center (SCEC) Annual Meeting, The granular origins of rate and state friction behavior of fault gouge (poster) \_ June 2015, Clark University, Worcester (MA), USA - 13th Annual Northeastern Granular Materials Workshop. Segregation dynamics in fluid-driven annular couette flow: contribution of subsurface processes to *surface armoring in an idealized riverbed* (poster) \_\_ May 2015, University of Delaware, USA - 2015 River & Regolith Erosion and Deposition Summit (Amtrak club): Amtrak Soil to Sea Meeting. From surface to subsurface and back again: the contribution of *subsurface particle motion to surface armoring* (poster) \_ January 2015, University of Alberta (Exploration Seismology, Department of Physics, Dr. Mirko van der Baan ), Canada. Geomechanical modeling of induced seismicity (presentation by Behrooz) \_ May 2014, Université du Maine (Group of acoustics and mechanics of materials, Lead by Dr. Vincent Tournat), France. Ascoustically-induced unjamming and slip triggering in sheared granular layers (presentation by Behrooz) — November 2013, Yale University (School of Engineering and Applied Science, The O'Hern group), USA. DEM modeling of slip triggering in a sheared granular layer (presentation by Behrooz) — November 2013, Pennsylvania State University (Department of Geosciences), USA. Dynamic Triggering of Earthquakes, a seminar organized by Dr. P. A. Johnson (LANL) and Prof. C. Marone (Penn State). DEM of a sheared beadpack (presentation by Behrooz) \_\_ June 2013, Ascona, Switzerland - The 18<sup>th</sup> International Conference of Nonlinear Elasticity of Materials. MD simulation of slip triggering in sheared granular layers by boundary vibration (presentation by Behrooz)  $\perp$  February 2013, Les Houches, France - The  $2^{nd}$  winter school on "Materials Deformation: Fluctuations, Scaling, Predictability. 3D MD modeling of slip triggering in sheared granular layers by means of boundary vibration (poster by Behrooz) \_ October 2012, Bayreuth, Germany (University of Bayreuth) - The 17<sup>th</sup> Fall Seminar on Nonlinear dynamics. How vibration changes the spontaneous stick-slip dynamics of a sheared granular layer (poster by Behrooz) — August 2012, Lausanne, Switzerland (EPFL) - CCMX Summer school on Multi scale modeling of materials. Evolution of recurrence time and energy release during spontaneous and perturbed stick-slip dynamics of a granular layer (presentation by Behrooz)

\_ July 2012, Graz, Austria (TU Graz) - The 8<sup>th</sup> European Solid Mechanics Conference. How external vibration affects stick-slip dynamics in sheared granular layers: the micro- and meso-mechanics of dynamic

earthquake triggering (presentation by Behrooz)

- $\perp$  June 2012, Cefalù, Italy The 17<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Nonlinear Elasticity in Materials. 3D molecular dynamics simulations of triggering of slip in stick-slipping, sheared granular media by means of external vibration: learned lessons for dynamic earthquake triggering (presentation by Behrooz)
- \_\_ April 2012, Vienna, Austria European Geoscience Union (EGU) General Assembly Conference. Mesoscopic scale analysis of deformation patterns for dynamically triggered slip in sheared granular layers (presentaion by Dr. Griffa)
- \_ January 2012, Les Houches, France Winter school on "Materials Deformation: Fluctuations, Scaling, Predictability. Deformation pattern and evolution of the internal structure of granular media during stick*slip dynamics: micromechanics of dynamic earthquake triggering* (poster by Behrooz)
- \_ December 2011, Enschede, Netherlands (University of Twente) invited by the Multi-Scale Mechanics (MSM) group. Stick-slip and anisotropy of granular structure (talk by Behrooz)
- \_ June 2011, Cairns, Australia Instabilities Across the Scales III. Granular stick-slip and the micromechanics of dynamic earthquake triggering (invited talk given by Prof. Carmeliet)
- \_ May 2011, Kowloon, Hong Kong (Hong Kong Polytechnic University) The 14<sup>th</sup> Asian Regional Conference on Soil Mechanics and Geotechnical Engineering. Study of the cyclic constant volume loading of the granular media from micromechanical aspects: effects of confining pressure and cyclic strain amplitude
- August 2010, London, UK (Queen Mary University of London) The 5<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Discrete Element Method. Effect of gradation on the constant volume cyclic behavior of granular media
- \_ November 2009, Barcelona, Spain (Technical University of Catalonia; UPC) Particles 2009. Three dimensional discrete element modeling of undrained montonic and cyclic response of granular media

#### HONORS AND **AWARDS**

- \_\_ My PhD dissertation was nominated for ETH medal (ETH-Medaille) (2014).
- $\perp$  Award for best contribution, The 18<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Nonlinear Elasticity in Materials, Ascona (Centro Stefano Franscini of ETH Zurich) in Switzerland, June 9-14, 2013. CSF Awards 2013; photo
- Scholarship from Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG) for attending the 17th Fall Seminar on Nonlinear Dynamics at the University of Bayreuth, October 7-10, 2012.
- Scholarship for attending the Les Houches (France) winter school on Materials Deformation: Fluctuations, Scaling, Predictability, 22-27 January 2012.
- \_ Swiss National Science Foundation (SNSF) fellowship for PhD studies at ETH Zürich (2011-2014)
- \_ 3 years fellowship for PhD studies at the University of Edinburgh (Marie Curie (EU) fellowship) (2010-2013) - Declined
- \_ TA/RA fellowship for PhD studies at the University of Minnesota (2010-)
- 4 years fellowship for PhD studies at the University of Southern California (2010-2014) Declined

#### SELECTED SERVICE \_\_ Reviewer for:

National Science Foundation (USA) - Geomorphology and Land-use Dynamics, Army Research Office | U.S. Army Research Laboratory, Nature Geoscience, Scientific Reports, Journal of Geophysical Research - Earth Surface,

	Journal of Geophysical Research - Solid Earth, International Journal of Solids and Structures, Powder Technology
PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS	_ Lecturer, Summer Institute for Earth-surface Dynamics (2015, 2016).
	<ul> <li>Regular member, Southern California Earthquake Center (SCEC), 2015-present</li> <li>Regular member, American Geophysical Union AGU, 2015-present</li> </ul>
	_ Synthesis postdoctoral fellow, National Center for Earth-surface Dynamics, 2015-present
	Regular member, Swiss Geological Society, 2013-2015
REFERENCES	Available upon request