# Behrooz (Bruce) Ferdowsi, Dr. sc. ETH Zurich

# CONTACT Information

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Google scholar profile

# RESEARCH INTERESTS

- \_ Behavior of granular materials and rocks across the scales
- Earth surface dynamics, sediment transport and fluid driven sheared granular matter
- Earthquake triggering phenomenon (dynamic and static) and induced seismicity
- \_ Stick-slip dynamics at frictional interfaces
- Computational methods: Molecular Dynamics, Discrete Element Method simulations
- \_ Statistical mechanics and nonlinear dynamics applied to granular materials

# ACADEMIC AND RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

# University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, USA

Postdoctoral fellow (Earth and Environmental Science)

February 2015 - present

- Sediment Transport, fluid-driven granular matter, hillslope deformation (Prof. Doug Jerolmack)
- Studies of rock and granular friction (Prof. David L. Goldsby)

# National Center for Earth Surface Dynamics, Minneapolis, USA

Synthesis Postdoctoral fellow

February 2015 - present

- Stochastic processes of sediment transport (Profs. Doug Jerolmack and Chris Paola)
- Building stratigraphy grain by grain (Profs. Doug Jerolmack and Chris Paola)

# University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada

Researcher at Microseismic Industry Consortium

October 2014 - February 2015

- Geomechanical modeling of induced seismicity and triggered failure in granular sandstones
- Hazard assessment of potentially induced seismic activities
- Increasing efficiency of hydraulic fracturing treatments

# ETH, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, Zürich, Switzerland

Graduate Student and Research Assistant

January 2011 - October 2014

#### Tehran Polytechnic, Iran

Teaching Assistant

February 2008 - March 2010

#### **EDUCATION**

#### ETH, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, Zürich, Switzerland

Doctor of Science (Ph.D.), Civil Engineering, January 2011 - October 2014

- Dissertation title: "Discrete element modeling of triggered slip in faults with granular gouge: application to dynamic earthquake triggering"
- My PhD project was affiliated with a large-scale research project at the Los Alamos National Laboratory (NM, USA) focused on dynamic earthquake triggering. More information:
  - $\rightarrow \rm http://www.ees.lanl.gov/ees11/geophysics/nonlinear/granular.shtml$
  - → http://www.ees.lanl.gov/ees11/geophysics/nonlinear/nonlinears.shtml
- Advisor: Prof. Dr. Jan Carmeliet (ETH Zürich)
   Co-advisor: Dr. Michele Griffa (Empa, ETH domain)

#### Tehran Polytechnic, Iran

M.Sc., Geological Engineering, 2007-2010

#### University of Guilan, Iran

B.Sc., Civil Engineering, 2003-2007

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

- 8. B. Ferdowsi, M. Griffa, R. A. Guyer, P. A. Johnson, C. Marone and J. Carmeliet.

  Acoustically-induced slip in sheared granular layers: application to dynamic earthquake triggering

  Geophysical Research Letters (accepted with minor revisions), arXiv:1507.04710, 2015.
- 7. B. Ferdowsi, M. Griffa, R. A. Guyer, P. A. Johnson, C. Marone and J. Carmeliet. 3D Discrete Element Modeling of triggered slip in sheared granular media Physical Review E, 89(4), pp. 042204(1-12), 2014.
- B. Ferdowsi, M. Griffa, R. A. Guyer, P. A. Johnson, and J. Carmeliet.
   Effect of boundary vibration on the frictional behavior of a dense sheared granular layer Acta Mechanica, 225(8), pp. 2227-2237, 2014.
- P. A. Johnson, B. Ferdowsi, B. Kaproth, M. M. Scuderi, M. Griffa, J. Carmeliet, R. A. Guyer, P.-Y. Le Bas, D. T. Trugman, and C. Marone. Acceleration of acoustical emission precursors preceding failure in sheared granular material Geophysical Research Letters, 40(21), pp. 5627-5631, 2013.
- B. Ferdowsi, M. Griffa, R.A. Guyer, P.A. Johnson, C. Marone and J. Carmeliet.
   *Microslips as precursors of large slip events in the stick-slip dynamics of sheared granular lay- ers: a discrete element model analysis* Geophysical Research Letters, 40(16), pp. 4194-4198, 2013.
- 3. M. Griffa, B. Ferdowsi, E. G. Daub, R. A. Guyer, P. A. Johnson, C. Marone and J. Carmeliet Influence of vibration amplitude on dynamic triggering of slip in sheared granular layers

Physical Review E, 87(1), pp. 012205(1-12), 2013.

2. M. Griffa, B. Ferdowsi, E. G. Daub, R. A. Guyer, P. A. Johnson, C. Marone and J. Carmeliet Meso-mechanical analysis of deformation characteristics for dynamically triggered slip in a granular medium

Philosophical Magazine, 92(28-30), 2012.

### 1. A. Soroush and B. Ferdowsi

Three dimensional discrete element modeling of cyclic undrained behavior of granular media: a micromechanical perspective

Powder Technology, **212**(1), pp. 1-16, 2011.

# Papers in Preparation

B. Ferdowsi, M. Houssais, C. P. Ortiz, D. Jerolmack From surface to subsurface and back again: the contribution of subsurface particle motion to surface armoring

In preparation for Nature Geoscience

\_ B. Ferdowsi, D. Jerolmack, D. L. Goldsby

A granular perspective on the rate and state frictional behavior of earthquake fault gouge In preparation for Review of Geophysics

# Talks and Conference Presentations

- \_\_ December 2015, San Francisco, USA American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting. *Granular controls of hillslope deformation and creep* (poster)
- December 2015, San Francisco, USA American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting. From surface to subsurface and back again: the contribution of subsurface particle motion to surface armoring (Invited talk)
- September 2015, Palm Springs (CA), USA Southern California Earthquake Center (SCEC) Annual Meeting, The granular origins of rate and state friction behavior of fault gauge (poster)
- \_ June 2015, Clark University, USA 13th Annual Northeastern Granular Materials Workshop. Segregation dynamics in fluid-driven annular couette flow: contribution of subsurface processes to surface armoring in an idealized riverbed (poster)
- May 2015, University of Delaware, USA 2015 AMTRAK Soil to Sea Meeting. From surface to subsurface and back again: the contribution of subsurface particle motion to surface armoring (poster)
- \_ January 2015, University of Alberta (Exploration Seismology, Department of Physics, Dr. Mirko van der Baan), Canada. Geomechanical modeling of induced seismicity (presentation by Behrooz)
- May 2014, University of Maine (Group of acoustics and mechanics of materials, Lead by Dr. Vincent Tournat), France. Ascoustically-induced unjamming and slip triggering in sheared granular layers (presentation by Behrooz)
- November 2013, Yale University (School of Engineering and Applied Science, The O'Hern group), USA. *DEM modeling of slip triggering in a sheared granular layer* (presentation by Behrooz)
- \_ November 2013, Pennsylvania State University (Department of Geosciences), USA. Dynamic

- Triggering of Earthquakes, a seminar organized by Dr. P. A. Johnson (LANL) and Prof. C. Marone (Penn State). *DEM of a sheared beadpack* (presentation by Behrooz)
- $\_$  June 2013, Ascona, Switzerland The  $18^{th}$  International Conference of Nonlinear Elasticity of Materials. *MD simulation of slip triggering in sheared granular layers by boundary vibration* (presentation by Behrooz)
- $\_$  February 2013, Les Houches, France The  $2^{nd}$  winter school on "Materials Deformation: Fluctuations, Scaling, Predictability. 3D MD modeling of slip triggering in sheared granular layers by means of boundary vibration (poster by Behrooz)
- October 2012, Bayreuth, Germany (University of Bayreuth) The 17<sup>th</sup> Fall Seminar on Nonlinear dynamics. How vibration changes the spontaneous stick-slip dynamics of a sheared granular layer (poster by Behrooz)
- August 2012, Lausanne, Switzerland (EPFL) CCMX Summer school on Multi scale modeling of materials. Evolution of recurrence time and energy release during spontaneous and perturbed stick-slip dynamics of a granular layer (presentation by Behrooz)
- \_ July 2012, Graz, Austria (TU Graz) The 8<sup>th</sup> European Solid Mechanics Conference. How external vibration affects stick-slip dynamics in sheared granular layers: the micro- and meso-mechanics of dynamic earthquake triggering (presentation by Behrooz)
- \_ June 2012, Cefalù, Italy The 17<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Nonlinear Elasticity in Materials. 3D molecular dynamics simulations of triggering of slip in stick-slipping, sheared granular media by means of external vibration: learned lessons for dynamic earthquake triggering (presentation by Behrooz)
- April 2012, Vienna, Austria European Geoscience Union (EGU) General Assembly Conference. Mesoscopic scale analysis of deformation patterns for dynamically triggered slip in sheared granular layers (presentaion by Dr. Griffa)
- January 2012, Les Houches, France Winter school on "Materials Deformation: Fluctuations, Scaling, Predictability. Deformation pattern and evolution of the internal structure of granular media during stick-slip dynamics: micromechanics of dynamic earthquake triggering (poster by Behrooz)
- \_ December 2011, Twente, Netherlands (University of Twente) invited by the Multi-Scale Mechanics (MSM) group. Stick-slip and anisotropy of granular structure (talk by Behrooz)
- \_ June 2011, Cairns, Australia Instabilities Across the Scales III. Granular stick-slip and the micromechanics of dynamic earthquake triggering (talk by Prof. Carmeliet)
- $\_$  May 2011, Kowloon, Hong Kong (Hong Kong Polytechnic University) The  $14^{th}$  Asian Regional Conference on Soil Mechanics and Geotechnical Engineering. Study of the cyclic constant volume loading of the granular media from micromechanical aspects: effects of confining pressure and cyclic strain amplitude
- $\_$  August 2010, London, UK (Queen Mary University of London) The  $5^{th}$  International Conference on Discrete Element Method. Effect of gradation on the constant volume cyclic behavior of granular media
- November 2009, Barcelona, Spain (Technical University of Catalonia; UPC) Particles 2009. Three dimensional discrete element modeling of undrained montonic and cyclic response of granular media

#### Honors and Awards

- Award for best contribution, The 18<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Nonlinear Elasticity in Materials, Ascona (Centro Stefano Franscini of ETH Zurich) in Switzerland, June 9-14, 2013. http://www.csf.ethz.ch/photo/csfaward/2013; photo
- Scholarship from Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG) for attending the 17th Fall Seminar on Nonlinear Dynamics at the University of Bayreuth, October 7-10, 2012.
- Scholarship for attending the Les Houches (France) winter school on Materials Deformation: Fluctuations, Scaling, Predictability, 22-27 January 2012.
- \_ Swiss National Science Foundation (SNSF) fellowship for PhD studies at ETH Zürich (2011-2014)
- \_ 3 years fellowship for PhD studies at the University of Edinburgh (Marie Curie (EU) fellowship) (2010-2013) Declined
- \_ TA/RA fellowship for PhD studies at the University of Minnesota (2010-)
- \_ 4 years fellowship for PhD studies at the University of Southern California (2010-2014) Declined

#### Professional Affiliations

- Regular member, Southern California Earthquake Center (SCEC), 2015-present
- Regular member, American Geophysical Union AGU, 2015-present
- Synthesis postdoctoral fellow, National Center for Earth Surface Dynamics, 2015-present
- Regular member, Swiss Geological Society, 2013-2015