

### Behrooz Ferdowsi, Dr. sc. ETH Zurich

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#### Address

Dr. Behrooz Ferdowsi

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#### Research Interests

- \_ Fault friction, earthquake geophysics, and the physics of the seismic cycle
- \_ Earth surface dynamics, aeolian and fluvial sediment transport, geomorphology
- \_ Fundamental mechanisms of landscape evolution (hillslope creep, slow earthflows and landslides)
- Physics of disordered media, cohesionless and cohesive amorphous and granular materials
- Computational methods for amorphous and disordered materials: Fluid-coupled Discrete Element Method (CFD-DEM), Molecular Dynamics, Boundary Element Method simulations
- \_ Statistical mechanics and nonlinear dynamics applied to Earth systems

### Academic course

2017-2019 Harry H. Hess Postdoctoral Fellow

Department of Geosciences, Princeton University

Advisor: Professor Allan M. Rubin

2015<sup>1</sup>-2017 Postdoctoral researcher, and NCED Synthesis Postdoctoral Fellow

Department of Earth and Environmental Science, University of Pennsylvania

joint with the National Center for Earth-surface Dynamics (NCED), University of Minnesota

Advisor: Professor Douglas J. Jerolmack NCED co-advisor: Professor Chris Paola

2011-2014 Graduate Student and Research Assistant

Department of Civil, Environmental and Geomatic Engineering, ETH Zurich, Switzerland

Advisor: Professor Jan Carmeliet Co-advisor: Dr. Michele Griffa

2010-2011 Visiting Student, Research and Teaching Assistant

Institute for Infrastructure and Environment, University of Edinburgh, Scotland, UK

Host faculty: Professor Jin Ooi

#### Education

2011-2014 Ph.D. (Dr. sc.), Civil and Environmental Engineering, ETH Zurich, Switzerland

2007-2010 M.Sc., Geological Engineering, Tehran Polytechnic, Iran
 2003-2007 B.Sc., Civil Engineering, University of Guilan, Iran

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>I started my postdoctoral research at the University of Pennsylvania with 8 months delay due to US visa restrictions for Iranian nationals. That is the reason for the gap between years 2014 and 2015 in my CV. The original start date for my postdoctoral work at the University of Pennsylvania was June 1, 2014. I started at UPenn on February 1, 2015. I spent some longer time in Switzerland following my PhD defense between June and November 2014, moved to Canada in October 2014 and waited there until my US visa was issued on December 16, 2014.

#### Honors and awards

- \_ Harry H. Hess Postdoctoral Fellowship, Princeton University (2017)
- \_ Nominated for ETH medal (ETH-Medaille) (2014)
- Award for best contribution, The 18<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Nonlinear Elasticity in Materials, Ascona (Centro Stefano Franscini of ETH Zurich) in Switzerland, June 9-14, 2013. CSF Awards 2013; photo
- Scholarship from Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG) for attending the 17th Fall Seminar on Nonlinear Dynamics at the University of Bayreuth, October 7-10, 2012
- Scholarship for attending the Les Houches (France) winter school on Materials Deformation: Fluctuations, Scaling, Predictability, 22-27 January 2012
- Swiss National Science Foundation (SNSF) fellowship for PhD studies at ETH Zürich (2011-2014)
- \_ 3 years fellowship for PhD studies at the University of Edinburgh (Marie Curie (EU) fellowship) (2010-2013) Declined
- \_ 4 years fellowship for PhD studies at the University of Minnesota (2010-)
- \_ 4 years fellowship for PhD studies at the University of Southern California (2010-2014) Declined

### Articles in review

- B. Ferdowsi, J. D. Gartner, K. N. Johnson, A. Kasprak, A. B. Limaye, K. L. Miller, W. Nardin, A. C. Ortiz, M. Perignon, A. Tejedor (review paper, all equal contribution) *Earthcasting: Geomorphic prediction for society* (in revision after review) at Earth's Future, November 2017
- D. B. Lee, B. Ferdowsi, D. J. Jerolmack
   *The imprint of vegetation on desert dune dynamics* (in review) at Geophysical Research Letters, May 2017

### Peer-reviewed articles

10. <u>B. Ferdowsi</u>, C. P. Ortiz, D. J. Jerolmack Glassy dynamics of landscape evolution

Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the USA, 115 (19), pp. 4827-4832, 2018.

- 9. <u>B. Ferdowsi</u>, C. P. Ortiz, M. Houssais, D. J. Jerolmack *River-bed armouring as a granular segregation phenomenon* **Nature Communications**, 8 (1363), 2017.
- 8. <u>B. Ferdowsi</u>, M. Griffa, R. A. Guyer, P. A. Johnson, C. Marone and J. Carmeliet *Acoustically-induced slip in sheared granular layers: application to dynamic earthquake triggering* **Geophysical Research Letters**, 42 (22), pp. 9750-9757, 2015.
- 7. <u>B. Ferdowsi</u>, M. Griffa, R. A. Guyer, P. A. Johnson, C. Marone and J. Carmeliet 3D Discrete Element Modeling of triggered slip in sheared granular media **Physical Review E**, 89 (4), pp. 042204(1-12), 2014.
- 6. <u>B. Ferdowsi</u>, M. Griffa, R. A. Guyer, P. A. Johnson, and J. Carmeliet *Effect of boundary vibration on the frictional behavior of a dense sheared granular layer* **Acta Mechanica**, 225 (8), pp. 2227-2237, 2014.
- 5. P. A. Johnson, B. Ferdowsi, B. Kaproth, M. M. Scuderi, M. Griffa, J. Carmeliet, R. A. Guyer, P.-Y. Le Bas, D. T. Trugman, and C. Marone

  Acceleration of acoustical emission precursors preceding failure in sheared granular material

**Geophysical Research Letters**, 40 (21), pp. 5627-5631, 2013.

4. <u>B. Ferdowsi</u>, M. Griffa, R.A. Guyer, P.A. Johnson, C. Marone and J. Carmeliet <u>Microslips as precursors of large slip events in the stick-slip dynamics of sheared granular layers: a discrete element model analysis</u>

Geophysical Research Letters, 40 (16), pp. 4194-4198, 2013.

- 3. M. Griffa, B. Ferdowsi, E. G. Daub, R. A. Guyer, P. A. Johnson, C. Marone and J. Carmeliet *Influence of vibration amplitude on dynamic triggering of slip in sheared granular layers* **Physical Review E**, 87 (1), pp. 012205(1-12), 2013.
- 2. M. Griffa, <u>B. Ferdowsi</u>, E. G. Daub, R. A. Guyer, P. A. Johnson, C. Marone and J. Carmeliet Meso-mechanical analysis of deformation characteristics for dynamically triggered slip in a granular medium

**Philosophical Magazine**, 92 (28-30), 2012.

1. A. Soroush and B. Ferdowsi

Three dimensional discrete element modeling of cyclic undrained behavior of granular media: a micromechanical perspective

**Powder Technology**, 212 (1), pp. 1-16, 2011.

# Manuscripts in preparation

\_ B. Ferdowsi, A. M. Rubin

 $\label{lem:constitutive} Constitutive\ laws\ for\ earthquake\ fault\ friction:\ 1\ -\ the\ cases\ of\ constant\ velocity\ and\ constant\ pressure\ velocity-step\ friction\ experiments$ 

In preparation for Journal of Geophysical Research - Solid Earth

\_ B. Ferdowsi, A. M. Rubin

Constitutive laws for earthquake fault friction: 2 - the case of slide-hold-slide friction experiments In preparation for Journal of Geophysical Research - Solid Earth

\_ B. Ferdowsi, A. M. Rubin

Non-local rheology of (granular) rocks and damaged fault zones
In preparation for Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the USA

B. Ferdowsi, B. C. Jones, J. L. Stein, T. Shinbrot

Pattern formation in perturbed granular layers and implications for landforms on Earth and Mars In preparation for Physical Review Fluids

\_ B. Ferdowsi, D. J. Jerolmack, D. L. Goldsby

A granular perspective on the rate and state frictional behavior of earthquake fault gouge In preparation for Review of Geophysics

# Research fundings

- United States Geological Survey (USGS), Earthquake Hazards Program: "How much of rate-and-state friction can be explained by granular friction models?"; PI: Prof. Allan M. Rubin (Department of Geosciences, Princeton University); Behrooz Ferdowsi wrote first draft (2018, \$99800, in review)
- Southern California Earthquake Center (SCEC), Science Collaboration Grant: "Physical controls of spontaneous and triggered slow-slip and stick-slip at the fault gouge scale"; PI: Prof. David L. Goldsby (Department of Earth and Environmental Sciences, University of Pennsylvania); Behrooz Ferdowsi wrote first draft (2016, \$25300, approved)

# Talks and conference presentations

- \_ May 2018, Boulder, Colorado, USA CSDMS Annual Meeting at the University Colorado Boulder. *Glassy dynamics of landscape evolution* (poster)
- \_ April 2018, Boulder, Colorado, USA Coupling of Tectonic and Surface Processes (a CIG-CSDMS workshop) at the University Colorado Boulder. *Glassy dynamics of landscape evolution* (poster)
- \_ April 2018, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA Carnegie Mellon University. *Mechanics of Amorphous and Granular Materials for Environmental and Geolog/Geophysical Processes* (talk)
- \_\_ March 2018, Durham, North Carolina, USA Duke University. *Connecting grain to riverbed to watershed scales: granular and statistical physics of subsurface-surface-water interactions* (talk)
- \_\_ December 2017, New Orleans, USA American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting. *Toward a physics-based rate and state friction law for earthquake nucleation processes in fault zones with granular gouge* (talk)
- \_\_ December 2017, New Orleans, USA American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting. *A Physical Interpretation of Hillslope Soil Creep as Deformation of an Amorphous Solid* (talk by Prof. Jerolmack)
- \_ November 2017, Denver, USA Annual Meeting of the American Physical Society Division of Fluid Dynamics, *Formation and life of a granular cyclone* (talk, Galley of Fluid Motion video submission)
- \_ May 2017, State College, USA Department of Geosciences, Pennsylvania State University. *Creepy land-scapes: the granular origins and slow dynamics of soil transport on hillslopes* (poster)
- \_\_ March 2017, Princeton, USA Department of Geosciences, Princeton University. A unifying framework for slow and fast dynamics deformation and transport in Earth systems (invited talk)
- \_ December 2016, San Francisco, USA American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting. *Creepy landscapes: the granular origins of soil transport on hillslopes* (talk)
- \_ December 2016, San Francisco, USA American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting. *Nature of transition from jamming to creep and dense flow in granular heaps* (poster)
- \_\_ December 2016, San Francisco, USA American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting. *Insights on landscape dynamics from tiny spheres in oil, or: How I learned to stop worrying and love the lab* (talk by Prof. Jerolmack)
- \_ September 2016, Palm Springs (CA), USA Southern California Earthquake Center (SCEC) Annual Meeting, *Physical controls of spontaneous and triggered slow-slip and stick-slip at the fault gouge scale* (poster)
- \_ July 2016, Stonehill College, Easton (MA), USA Gordon Research Conference and Seminar: Particulate Systems in Science and Technology. *Granular segregation in an experimental river* (GRC poster, GRS talk)
- \_ June 2016, Université Pierre-et-Marie-Curie, Paris, France 31<sup>st</sup> edition of the Conference on Mathematical Geophysics (CMG). *Creepy landscapes: the origins and consequences of sub-threshold transport* (invited talk given by Prof. Jerolmack)
- May 2016, USGS National Center, Reston (VA), USA 2016 River & Regolith Erosion and Deposition Summit (Amtrak club): Amtrak Soil to Sea Meeting. *Creepy landscapes: the granular origins of soil transport on hillslopes* (presentation)
- \_ December 2015, San Francisco, USA American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting. *Granular controls of hillslope deformation and creep* (poster)
- \_ December 2015, San Francisco, USA American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting. From surface to sub-

- surface and back again: the contribution of subsurface particle motion to surface armoring (Invited talk) \_ December 2015, San Francisco, USA - American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting. Controls on Dune Deformation Patterns in White Sands, New Mexico (2nd contributor to a poster by Dylan Lee, PhD student at PennSeD) \_ September 2015, Palm Springs (CA), USA - Southern California Earthquake Center (SCEC) Annual Meeting, The granular origins of rate and state friction behavior of fault gouge (poster) \_ June 2015, Clark University, Worcester (MA), USA - 13th Annual Northeastern Granular Materials Workshop. Segregation dynamics in fluid-driven annular couette flow: contribution of subsurface processes to *surface armoring in an idealized riverbed* (poster) — May 2015, University of Delaware, USA - 2015 River & Regolith Erosion and Deposition Summit (Amtrak club): Amtrak Soil to Sea Meeting. From surface to subsurface and back again: the contribution of subsurface particle motion to surface armoring (poster) \_ January 2015, University of Alberta (Exploration Seismology, Department of Physics, Dr. Mirko van der Baan ), Canada. Geomechanical modeling of induced seismicity (presentation by Behrooz) — May 2014, Université du Maine (Group of acoustics and mechanics of materials, Lead by Dr. Vincent Tournat), France. Ascoustically-induced unjamming and slip triggering in sheared granular layers (presentation by Behrooz) — November 2013, Yale University (School of Engineering and Applied Science, The O'Hern group), USA. DEM modeling of slip triggering in a sheared granular layer (presentation by Behrooz) — November 2013, Pennsylvania State University (Department of Geosciences), USA. Dynamic Triggering of Earthquakes, a seminar organized by Dr. P. A. Johnson (LANL) and Prof. C. Marone (Penn State). DEM of a sheared beadpack (presentation by Behrooz) \_\_ June 2013, Ascona, Switzerland - The 18<sup>th</sup> International Conference of Nonlinear Elasticity of Materials. MD simulation of slip triggering in sheared granular layers by boundary vibration (presentation by Behrooz) \_ February 2013, Les Houches, France - The 2<sup>nd</sup> winter school on "Materials Deformation: Fluctuations, Scaling, Predictability. 3D MD modeling of slip triggering in sheared granular layers by means of boundary vibration (poster by Behrooz) — October 2012, Bayreuth, Germany (University of Bayreuth) - The 17<sup>th</sup> Fall Seminar on Nonlinear dynamics. How vibration changes the spontaneous stick-slip dynamics of a sheared granular layer (poster by Behrooz) \_ August 2012, Lausanne, Switzerland (EPFL) - CCMX Summer school on Multi scale modeling of materials. Evolution of recurrence time and energy release during spontaneous and perturbed stick-slip dynamics of a granular layer (presentation by Behrooz)
- molecular dynamics simulations of triggering of slip in stick-slipping, sheared granular media by means of external vibration: learned lessons for dynamic earthquake triggering (presentation by Behrooz)

\_ June 2012, Cefalù, Italy - The  $17^{th}$  International Conference on Nonlinear Elasticity in Materials. 3D

\_ July 2012, Graz, Austria (TU Graz) - The 8<sup>th</sup> European Solid Mechanics Conference. How external vibration affects stick-slip dynamics in sheared granular layers: the micro- and meso-mechanics of dynamic

\_ April 2012, Vienna, Austria - European Geoscience Union (EGU) General Assembly Conference. Meso-

earthquake triggering (presentation by Behrooz)

scopic scale analysis of deformation patterns for dynamically triggered slip in sheared granular layers (presentaion by Dr. Griffa)

- \_ January 2012, Les Houches, France Winter school on "Materials Deformation: Fluctuations, Scaling, Predictability. *Deformation pattern and evolution of the internal structure of granular media during stick-slip dynamics: micromechanics of dynamic earthquake triggering* (poster by Behrooz)
- \_\_ December 2011, Enschede, Netherlands (University of Twente) invited by the Multi-Scale Mechanics (MSM) group. *Stick-slip and anisotropy of granular structure* (talk by Behrooz)
- \_ June 2011, Cairns, Australia Instabilities Across the Scales III. *Granular stick-slip and the micromechanics of dynamic earthquake triggering* (invited talk given by Prof. Carmeliet)
- May 2011, Kowloon, Hong Kong (Hong Kong Polytechnic University) The 14<sup>th</sup> Asian Regional Conference on Soil Mechanics and Geotechnical Engineering. Study of the cyclic constant volume loading of the granular media from micromechanical aspects: effects of confining pressure and cyclic strain amplitude
- \_ August 2010, London, UK (Queen Mary University of London) The 5<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Discrete Element Method. *Effect of gradation on the constant volume cyclic behavior of granular media*
- \_ November 2009, Barcelona, Spain (Technical University of Catalonia; UPC) Particles 2009. Three dimensional discrete element modeling of undrained montonic and cyclic response of granular media

### Selected service

**\_** Reviewer for:

National Science Foundation (USA) - Geomorphology and Land-use Dynamics,
Army Research Office | U.S. Army Research Laboratory,
Nature Geoscience, Physical Review Letters, Scientific Reports, Journal of Geophysical Research Earth Surface, CATENA, Journal of Geophysical Research - Solid Earth, Geophysical Research Letters,
Computers & Geosciences, Tribology Letters, International Journal of Solids and Structures,
Powder Technology

- Lecturer for the Summer Institute for Earth-surface Dynamics, NCED2, University of Minnesota (years 2015, 2016)
- Organizer of the Solid Earth Brownbag seminars at Princeton Geosciences together with one of my postdoctoral colleagues in the department (2017-2018)

# Professional affiliations

- Regular member, American Physical Society (APS), 2017-present
- Regular member, Southern California Earthquake Center (SCEC), 2015-present
- Regular member, American Geophysical Union (AGU), 2015-present
- Synthesis postdoctoral fellow, National Center for Earth-surface Dynamics, 2015-present
- Regular member, Swiss Geological Society, 2013-2015

#### References

Available upon request.