

# Parking

*Parking games are also among the popular games. Let's create one.*

## Preparation

Download the skeleton provided in Judge. **Do not** change the **packages**!

**Pay attention to name the package parking, all the classes, their fields and methods the same way they are presented in the following document. It is also important to keep the project structure as described.**

## Problem description

Your task is to create a repository, which stores items by creating the classes described below.

### Car

First, write a Java class **Car** with the following fields:

- **manufacturer: String**
- **model: String**
- **year: int**

The class **constructor** should receive **manufacturer**, **model** and **year**. You need to create the appropriate **getters and setters**. Override the **toString()** method in the following format:

```
"{manufacturer} {model} ({year})"
```

### Parking

**Next**, write a Java class **Parking** that has **data (Collection**, which stores the entity **Car**). All entities inside the repository have the **same fields**. Also, the **Parking** class should have those fields:

- **type: String**
- **capacity: int**

The class **constructor** should receive **type** and **capacity**, also it should initialize the **data** with a new instance of the collection. Implement the following features:

- Field **data** – **Collection** that holds added cars
- Method **add(Car car)** – **adds** an **entity** to the data **if there is** an **empty cell** for the car.
- Method **remove(String manufacturer, String model)** – removes the car by **given manufacturer and model**, if such **exists**, and **returns boolean**.
- Method **getLatestCar()** – returns the **latest** car (by year) or **null** if have no cars.
- Method **getCar(String manufacturer, String model)** – returns the car with the **given manufacturer and model** or **null** if there is no such car.
- Getter **getCount()** – **returns** the **number** of cars.
- **getStatistics()** – **returns** a **String** in the following format:
  - "The cars are parked in {parking type}:  
{Car1}"

```
{Car2}  
(...)"
```

## Constraints

- The **combinations** of **manufacturers** and **models** will be **always unique**.
- The **year** of the cars will always be **positive**.
- There won't be cars with the same years.

## Examples

This is an example how the **Parking** class is **intended to be used**.

### Sample code usage

```
// Initialize the repository  
Parking parking = new Parking("Underground parking garage", 5);  
  
// Initialize entity  
Car volvo = new Car("Volvo", "XC70", 2010);  
  
// Print Car  
System.out.println(volvo); // Volvo XC70 (2010)  
  
// Add Car  
parking.add(volvo);  
  
// Remove Car  
System.out.println(parking.remove("Volvo", "XC90")); // false  
System.out.println(parking.remove("Volvo", "XC70")); // true  
  
Car peugeot = new Car("Peugeot", "307", 2011);  
Car audi = new Car("Audi", "S4", 2005);  
  
parking.add(peugeot);  
parking.add(audi);  
  
// Get Latest Car  
Car latestCar = parking.getLatestCar();  
System.out.println(latestCar); // Peugeot 307 (2011)  
  
// Get Car  
Car audiS4 = parking.getCar("Audi", "S4");  
System.out.println(audiS4); // Audi S4 (2005)  
  
// Count  
System.out.println(parking.getCount()); // 2  
  
// Get Statistics  
System.out.println(parking.getStatistics());  
// The cars are parked in Underground parking garage:  
// Peugeot 307 (2011)  
// Audi S4 (2005)
```

## Submission

Submit **single .zip file**, containing **parking package, with the classes inside (Car, Parking and the Main class**, there is no specific content required inside the Main class e. g. you can do any kind of local testing of your program there. However there should be **main(String[] args)** method inside.