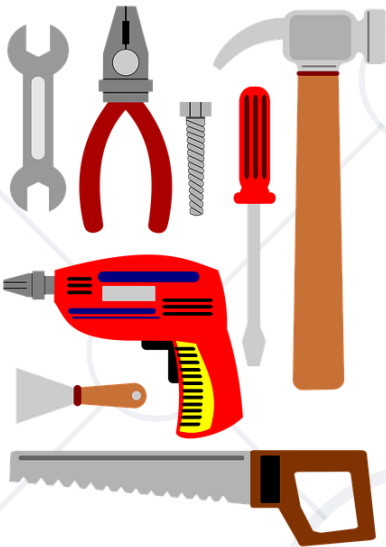


Modular Applications

Common Scenarios and Best Practices



SoftUni Team

Technical Trainers



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sli.do

#js-advanced



Best Practices

Common Scenarios and Techniques

- **Components** are a common theme among contemporary **frameworks** and **libraires**
- Focused on **separation of concerns** and **composability**:
 - Combine **presentation, style** and **business logic** in a single unit
 - Encapsulate **state** and **control**
 - Expose only necessary **interfaces**
 - **Decoupled** from the environment (via **dependency injection**)
 - Highly **composable** with other components

- Avoid **storing state** in the DOM
- Avoid attempting to **infer state** from the DOM
 - E.g., using the text content of an HTML element to reconstruct what a database record looked like
- Try to write **declarative** DOM logic:
 - Describe what the DOM **should** look like for a given **state**
 - When the state **changes**, the DOM **follows**
 - Rendering libraries allow for **efficient DOM redraws**

- Attempt to couple application content with the **URL route**
 - This allows more efficient use of **browser history** and **sharing** links to specific parts of the application
 - Can be done with **paths**, **query parameters** or **fragments**
- Examples:
 - **Search terms** should be included as query parameters
 - If a catalog is paginated, include the **current page** in the URL
 - Toggleable content or **sub-navigation** can also be included

- Provide **instant acknowledgement** for user actions:
 - Change appearance when links and buttons are **clicked**
 - Clear the view on **navigation**
 - Show **loading indicators** during network requests
 - **Disable input** during requests, to prevent double submission
- Don't overdo feedback:
 - **Don't** attempt to validate input before the user has finished
 - There's **no need** to show notifications for everything

- Always **sanitize** user input:
 - Remove leading and trailing **whitespace**
 - Do not automatically include all form data in the request – only pick the **properties** that are **part of the collection**
 - **Prevent** insertion of **HTML** anywhere in your code
 - **Never** use **eval** where user input is involved
- Remember that the front-end application **does not** provide security – the **server** must **double check** all user actions

- Always **anticipate errors** from **network requests** and **user input**
- Errors that can be **resolved automatically** can be handled **behind the scenes**
 - You can **catch** them where they occur
 - E.g., data parsing errors, empty server responses, etc.
- Errors that **concern user action** must be **propagated** to the **presentation layer** of the app (**rethrow**, or don't catch)
 - E.g., validation errors

Questions?



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