# Graphs

### Problem 1

True or false?

- (a) The complete bipartite graph  $K_{5,5}$  has no cycle of length five.
- (b) If *T* is a tree with at least four edges, then  $\chi(T) = 3$ .
- (c) Let  $C_n$  denote a cycle on n vertices. For all  $n \ge 5$  it holds  $\chi(C_n) \ne \chi(C_{n-1})$ .
- (d) It is possible to remove two edges from  $K_6$  so that the resulting graph has a clique number of 4.

### Problem 2

What is the minimum number of edges that need to be removed from  $K_5$  so that the resulting graph has a chromatic number of

- (a) 3?
- (b) 2?
- (c) 1?

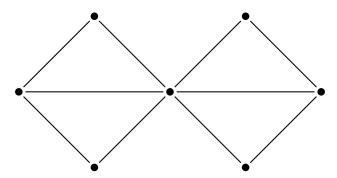
## Problem 3

Consider the complete 3-partite graphs  $K_{4,1,1}$ ,  $K_{3,2,1}$ ,  $K_{2,2,2}$ .

- (a) What is the chromatic number of each of these graph?
- (b) Which of these graphs are planar?

## Problem 4

Consider the following graph, *G*:



(a) What is the chromatic number of *G*?

- (b) What is the clique number of *G*?
- (c) Does *G* have a Hamiltonian path and/or a Hamiltonian cycle?
- (d) Does *G* have an Eulerian path and/or an Eulerian cycle?

# Problem 5

Draw a single graph with 6 vertices and 10 edges that satisfies each of the following:

- (a) is planar,
- (b) contains a Hamiltonian circuit, and
- (c) does not contain an Eulerian path.