

# Essentials of Calculus

## Homework 3.3

### The chain rule

1. Suppose  $f$  and  $g$  have values given by the following table

$x$	1	2	3	4	5
$f(x)$	5	3	4	9	1
$f'(x)$	5	-2	3	2	9
$g(x)$	4	5	1	2	4
$g'(x)$	-4	4	-2	3	2

and let  $h(x) = f(g(x))$ ,  $k(x) = g(f(x))$ . Evaluate the following expressions:

a)  $h'(1)$

**Numeric answer:**  $h'(1) = -8$

b)  $h'(2)$

**Numeric answer:**  $h'(2) = 36$

c)  $h'(3)$

**Numeric answer:**  $h'(3) = -10$

d)  $k'(1)$

**Numeric answer:**  $k'(1) = 10$

e)  $k'(2)$

**Numeric answer:**  $k'(2) = 4$

f)  $k'(3)$

**Numeric answer:**  $k'(3) = 9$

2. Find  $f'(x)$  for the following  $f(x)$ :

a)  $f(x) = (x^2 + 1)^5$

**Numeric answer:**  $f'(x) = 10x(x^2 + 1)^4$

b)  $f(x) = \sqrt{2x + 5}$

**Numeric answer:**  $f'(x) = (2x + 5)^{-1/2}$

$$\text{c) } f(x) = \frac{1}{(2x^2-2)^3}$$

$$\text{Numeric answer: } f'(x) = -12x(2x^2 - 2)^{-4}$$

$$\text{d) } f(x) = e^{x^2}$$

$$\text{Numeric answer: } f'(x) = 2xe^{x^2}$$

$$\text{e) } f(x) = e^{2x-4}$$

$$\text{Numeric answer: } f'(x) = 2e^{2x-4}$$

$$\text{f) } f(x) = e^{\sqrt{x}}$$

$$\text{Numeric answer: } f'(x) = \frac{1}{2}x^{-1/2}e^{\sqrt{x}}$$

$$\text{g) } f(x) = \ln(x^2 - x)$$

$$\text{Numeric answer: } f'(x) = \frac{2x-1}{x^2-x}$$

$$\text{h) } f(x) = \ln(2x + 5)$$

$$\text{Numeric answer: } f'(x) = \frac{2}{2x+5}$$

$$\text{i) } f(x) = \frac{3}{\sqrt{x+2}} - 4e^{x^4}$$

$$\text{Numeric answer: } f'(x) = \frac{-3}{2}(x+2)^{-3/2} - 16x^3e^{x^4}$$

$$\text{j) } f(x) = 3(x^2 + 3x - 5)^3 + 2e^{x^2-4} - 5\ln(2x^3 + 1)$$

$$\text{Numeric answer: } f'(x) = 9(2x+3)(x^2+3x-5)^2 + 4xe^{x^2-4} - \frac{30x}{2x^3+1}$$

$$\text{k) } f(x) = 5e^{2x-1} - 4\ln(10x^3)$$

$$\text{Numeric answer: } f'(x) = 10e^{2x-1} - \frac{120x^2}{10x^3}$$

$$\text{l) } f(x) = 5x^3 + 7 - 3e^{x^3}$$

$$\text{Numeric answer: } f'(x) = 15x^2 - 9x^2e^{x^3}$$

$$\text{m) } f(x) = \sqrt{x} + 2\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + 3\sqrt{e^x - 1}$$

$$\text{Numeric answer: } f'(x) = \frac{1}{2}x^{-1/2} + 2x(x^2 + 1)^{-1/2} + \frac{3}{2}e^x(e^x - 1)^{-1/2}$$

3. Let  $f(x) = x^2 + 2x + 3e^{x-2}$ . Find an equation for the tangent line to  $y = f(x)$  at  $x = 2$ .

$$\text{Numeric answer: The tangent line is } y - 11 = 9(x - 4)$$

4. Let  $f(x) = \frac{2}{x^2+1} + 2$ . Find an equation for the tangent line to  $y = f(x)$  at  $x = 1$ .

**Numeric answer:** The tangent line is  $y - 11 = 9(x - 1)$

5. In  $t$  seconds, an object will be  $f(t) = 5 + 2(t^2 + t)^4$  feet away. How fast will it be going in  $t = 2$  seconds?

**Numeric answer:** The velocity will be 8640 feet/sec.

6. The cost function for a company making  $q$  boxes of crayons is  $C(q) = 0.01q^2 + 20 \ln(2q + 1)$  dollars. What is the marginal cost at  $q = 10$  boxes?

**Numeric answer:**  $MC(10) = 2.10$  dollars/box.

7. The cost function for a company packaging  $q$  gallons of spring water is  $C(q) = 100 + 0.05\sqrt{q^4 + q}$  dollars. What is the marginal cost at  $q = 5$  gallons?