

# SeqTrimNext

## Statistics of pre-processing

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# 1 Output Files

SeqTrimNext provides several files, the most interesting ones are in the following directories:

- `output_files`
  - `output.less`, containing an extensive information about the trimming of each sequence. It can be visualised on terminal using the command `less -R`.
  - `used_params.txt`, containing the complete set of parameters used for execution of SeqTrimNext with your data
  - `rejected.txt`, containing a list of rejected sequences together with the reason for their removal.
  - `initial_stats.json`, containing statistics for raw sequences.
  - `stats.json`, containing the statistics of the cleaning process.
  - There is a collection of `folders` that gather sequences with the same MID; each folder contains a `sequences` file (in FASTQ format) with useful reads. There may also exist a file with reads containing low complexity regions. If you want to reconstruct a SFF with the useful segment of each pre-processed read, use `sff_info` file in combination with the original SFF file for the `sfffile` tool.
- `graphs`
  - `size_stats.png`, a graph with the distribution of read lengths in raw data (see Fig. ??).
  - `qualities.png`, a graph to inspect read qualities in raw data (see Fig. ??).
  - `PluginExtractInserts_insert_size.png`, a graph with the distribution of read lengths after SeqTrimNext pre-processing (see Fig. 1).
  - There are other graphs (mostly bar plots) that illustrate the quality of pre-processed reads. All are in PNG format.
- `latex`
  - It is provided as a compressed file `latex.zip` containing all “.tex” files required to compile this document. Graphs are taken from the `graph` folder

# 2 Relevant parameters

In this section, the relevant parameters used in your experiment are shown. Full information about the parameters can be obtained from file `used_params.txt`

## 2.1 General

Plugins applied to every sequence, separated by commas. Order is important

1. PluginIndeterminations
2. PluginFindPolyAt
3. PluginAbAdapters
4. PluginUserContaminants
5. PluginContaminants
6. PluginVectors
7. PluginLowQuality
8. PluginLowComplexity
9. PluginExtractInserts

Remove duplicated (clonal) sequences (using CD-HIT 454)

```
remove_clonality: false
```

Minimum insert size for every trimmed sequence

```
min_insert_size_trimmed: 30
```

Minimum insert size for each end of paired-end reads; true paired-ends have both single-ends longer than this value

```
min_insert_size_paired: 40
```

Seqtrim version

```
seqtrim_version: 2.0.67
```

```
min_sequence_size_raw:
```

## 2.2 Quality

Minimum quality value for every nucleotide

```
min_quality: 20
```

```
window_width:
```

## 2.3 Contaminants

Blast E-value used as cut-off when searching for contaminations

```
blast_evalue_contaminants: 1.0e-10
```

Minimum required identity (%) for a reliable contamination

```
blast_percent_contaminants: 85
```

Minimum hit size (nt) for considering a true contamination

```
min_contam_seq_presence: 40
```

Genus of input data: contaminations belonging to this genus will be ignored

```
genus:
```

Is a contamination considered a source of sequence rejection? (setting to false will only trim contaminated sequences instead of rejecting the complete read)

```
contaminants_reject: true
Path for contaminants database
    contaminants.fasta
    cont_ribosome.fasta
```

### 3 Pre-processing statistics

Next figure is equivalent to Figure ?? but using output reads (useful sequences). The mode is expected to decrease but the shape of the plot should be similar.

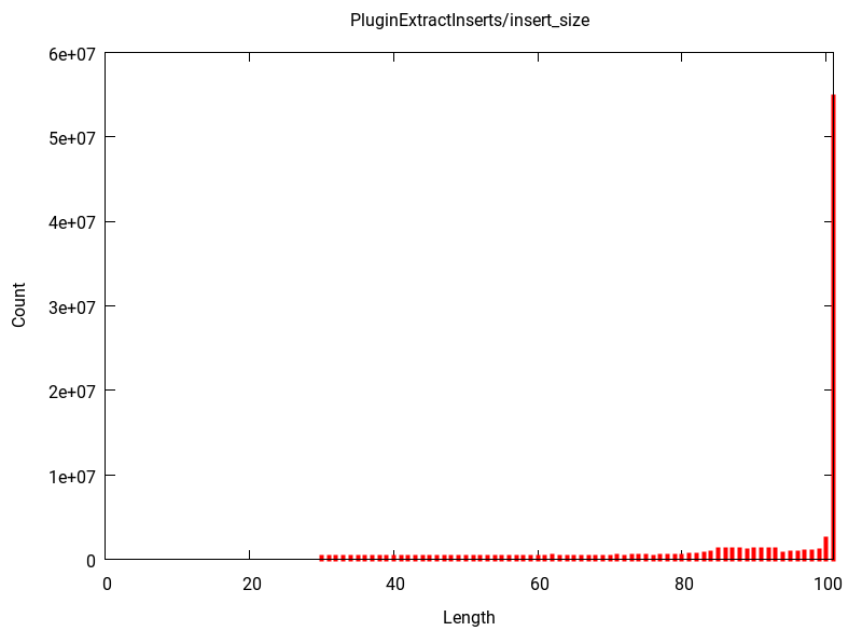


Figure 1: Size distribution of the output sequences. Short sequences ( $< \text{min\_insert\_size\_trimmed}$ ) were removed. [PluginExtractInserts\_insert\_size.png]

Summary statistics of the SeqTrimNext analysis. Be careful and read all warnings that are indicating concerns about your data. In the files `initial_stats.json` and `stats.json` can be found a full statistics of your data and SeqTrimNext pre-processing

Input reads:	total	99498900
	Smallest read (bp)	101
	Largest read (bp)	101
	Mode (bp)	0
	Mean (bp)	0.0
Output results:	total	3995055
	Rejected	10846125
	Low complexity reads	60952
	Mode (bp)	91
	Mean (bp)	91.9
	Output paired reads	84596768
	Total output reads	88591823
Linkers:		

Table 1: List of the most frequent Vectors found among your reads

Vectors	sequences
Cloning vector pAAV-MCS, complete sequence.	483186
Cloning vector pKOHPRT complete sequence.	474263
Enterobacteria phage lambda	125674
Cloning vector pGEX-PUC-3T DNA, complete sequence.	75502
Cloning vector pVLH/hsp	41712

Table 2: List of the most frequent Adapters found among your reads

Adapters	sequences
ABISolid3_Adapter_A	267079
TruSeq_Universal_Adapter	263544
ABISolid3_GAPDH_Forward_Primer	213483
ABISolid3_GAPDH_Reverse_Primer	206886
ABISolid3_EF1_alpha_Sense_Primer	196945

Table 3: List of the most frequent Contaminants found among your reads

Contaminants	sequences
rRNA_small_subunit_Metazoa_Myotis	132924
rRNA_long_subunit_Metazoa_Dasytus	126623
Saccharomyces cerevisiae S288c chromosome XII, complete sequence	118859
Schizosaccharomyces pombe 972h- chromosome III, complete sequence	86082
Aspergillus niger CBS 513.88 clone An03	75091

Table 4: Summary of nucleotides removed in every plugin.

Plugin	Nucleotides	Percent	Warnings
Low Quality	1315073144	Inf %	OK
Low Complexity	62198472	Inf %	OK
Poly T	28854765	Inf %	OK
Poly A	32649968	Inf %	OK
Contaminants	76407221	Inf %	OK
Adapters	96579475	Inf %	OK
Vectors	56601416	Inf %	OK
Indeterminations	58799	Inf %	OK
Inserts	8147576801	Inf %	iW1

**iW1 Warning!, only Inf % of nucleotides are useful**

## 4 Rejected reads

Input sequences	99498900
Output sequences	3995055
Rejected sequences	10846125
Output paired sequences	84596768
Total output sequences	88591823
Low complexity sequences	60952

Table 5: Summary of reads removed in every plugin.

Case	Number of sequences	Percent	Warnings
	10846125	10.901 %	OK
Short inserts	7145421	7.181 %	OK
Empty Inserts	2870156	2.885 %	rdW3
Contaminants	807160	0.811 %	rdW4
No Valid Inserts	16820	0.017 %	OK
Low Complexity	5841	0.006 %	OK
Indeterminations	618	0.001 %	OK
Unexpected Vector	109	0.000 %	OK
Total rejected	10846125	10.901 %	OK

**rdW3 Warning!, a 2.885 % of your sequences are empty (without an insert)**

**rdW4 Warning!, a 0.811 % of your sequences are from a contaminant organism or from organelles**

## References

- [1] Falgueras et al. SeqTrim: a high-throughput pipeline for preprocessing any type of sequence reads. *BMC Bioinformatics* 11:38 (2010)
- [2] Weizhong Li & Adam Godzik. Cd-hit: a fast program for clustering and comparing large sets of protein or nucleotide sequences. *Bioinformatics* (2006) 22:1658-9

Thanks you for use SeqTrimNext! Send us any comment to scbi support