

# SeqTrimNext

## Statistics of pre-processing

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# 1 Output Files

SeqTrimNext provides several files, the most interesting ones are in the following directories:

- `output_files`
  - `output.less`, containing an extensive information about the trimming of each sequence. It can be visualised on terminal using the command `less -R`.
  - `used_params.txt`, containing the complete set of parameters used for execution of SeqTrimNext with your data
  - `rejected.txt`, containing a list of rejected sequences together with the reason for their removal.
  - `initial_stats.json`, containing statistics for raw sequences.
  - `stats.json`, containing the statistics of the cleaning process.
  - There is a collection of `folders` that gather sequences with the same MID; each folder contains a `sequences` file (in FASTQ format) with useful reads. There may also exist a file with reads containing low complexity regions. If you want to reconstruct a SFF with the useful segment of each pre-processed read, use `sff_info` file in combination with the original SFF file for the `sfffile` tool.
- `graphs`
  - `size_stats.png`, a graph with the distribution of read lengths in raw data (see Fig. ??).
  - `qualities.png`, a graph to inspect read qualities in raw data (see Fig. ??).
  - `PluginExtractInserts_insert_size.png`, a graph with the distribution of read lengths after SeqTrimNext pre-processing (see Fig. 1).
  - There are other graphs (mostly bar plots) that illustrate the quality of pre-processed reads. All are in PNG format.
- `latex`
  - It is provided as a compressed file `latex.zip` containing all “.tex” files required to compile this document. Graphs are taken from the `graph` folder

# 2 Relevant parameters

In this section, the relevant parameters used in your experiment are shown. Full information about the parameters can be obtained from file `used_params.txt`

## 2.1 General

Plugins applied to every sequence, separated by commas. Order is important

1. PluginIndeterminations
2. PluginFindPolyAt
3. PluginAbAdapters
4. PluginUserContaminants
5. PluginContaminants
6. PluginVectors
7. PluginLowQuality
8. PluginLowComplexity
9. PluginExtractInserts

Remove duplicated (clonal) sequences (using CD-HIT 454)

```
remove_clonality: false
```

Minimum insert size for every trimmed sequence

```
min_insert_size_trimmed: 30
```

Minimum insert size for each end of paired-end reads; true paired-ends have both single-ends longer than this value

```
min_insert_size_paired: 40
```

Seqtrim version

```
seqtrim_version: 2.0.67
```

```
min_sequence_size_raw:
```

## 2.2 Quality

Minimum quality value for every nucleotide

```
min_quality: 20
```

```
window_width:
```

## 2.3 Contaminants

Blast E-value used as cut-off when searching for contaminations

```
blast_evalue_contaminants: 1.0e-10
```

Minimum required identity (%) for a reliable contamination

```
blast_percent_contaminants: 85
```

Minimum hit size (nt) for considering a true contamination

```
min_contam_seq_presence: 40
```

Genus of input data: contaminations belonging to this genus will be ignored

```
genus:
```

Is a contamination considered a source of sequence rejection? (setting to false will only trim contaminated sequences instead of rejecting the complete read)

```
contaminants_reject: true
Path for contaminants database
    contaminants.fasta
    cont_ribosome.fasta
```

### 3 Pre-processing statistics

Next figure is equivalent to Figure ?? but using output reads (useful sequences). The mode is expected to decrease but the shape of the plot should be similar.

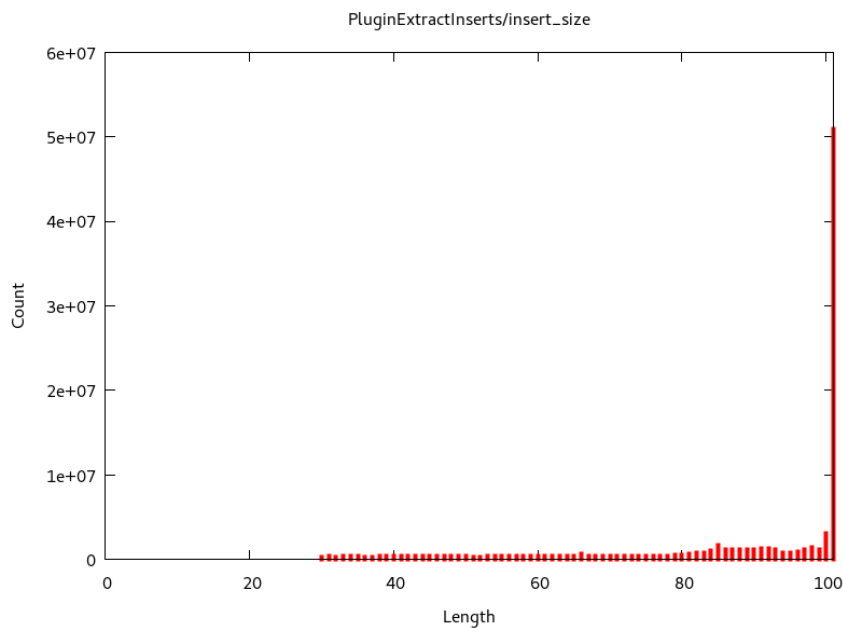


Figure 1: Size distribution of the output sequences. Short sequences ( $< \text{min\_insert\_size\_trimmed}$ ) were removed. [PluginExtractInserts\_insert\_size.png]

Summary statistics of the SeqTrimNext analysis. Be careful and read all warnings that are indicating concerns about your data. In the files `initial_stats.json` and `stats.json` can be found a full statistics of your data and SeqTrimNext pre-processing

Input reads:	total	110390736
	Smallest read (bp)	101
	Largest read (bp)	101
	Mode (bp)	0
	Mean (bp)	0.0
Output results:	total	5530931
	Rejected	17394146
	Low complexity reads	94579
	Mode (bp)	91
	Mean (bp)	89.7
	Output paired reads	87371080
	Total output reads	92902011
Linkers:		

Table 1: List of the most frequent Vectors found among your reads

Vectors	sequences
Cloning vector pAAV-MCS, complete sequence.	545621
Cloning vector pKOHPRT complete sequence.	524849
Illumina PCR Primer	368044
Illumina Small RNA 3' Adapter	288910
Illumina Multiplexing PCR Primer Index 4	286395

Table 2: List of the most frequent Adapters found among your reads

Adapters	sequences
TruSeq Universal Adapter	564912
TruSeq Adapter Index 4	402508
Illumina Small RNA 3p Adapter 1	365023
ABI Solid3 Adapter A	313404
ABI Solid3 GAPDH Reverse Primer	255993

Table 3: List of the most frequent Contaminants found among your reads

Contaminants	sequences
rRNA_small_subunit_Metazoa_Myotis	103261
rRNA_long_subunit_Metazoa_Dasytus	85848
Saccharomyces cerevisiae S288c chromosome XII, complete sequence	83239
Podospora anserina S mat+ unordered scaffolds, whole genome shotgun sequence	77412
Schizosaccharomyces pombe 972h- chromosome III, complete sequence	59506

Table 4: Summary of nucleotides removed in every plugin.

Plugin	Nucleotides	Percent	Warnings
Low Quality	1999514618	Inf %	OK
Low Complexity	78743189	Inf %	OK
Poly T	32579061	Inf %	OK
Poly A	42293222	Inf %	OK
Contaminants	63839607	Inf %	OK
Adapters	199832332	Inf %	OK
Vectors	87321032	Inf %	OK
Indeterminations	1178393	Inf %	OK
Inserts	8340822177	Inf %	iW1

**iW1 Warning!, only Inf % of nucleotides are useful**

## 4 Rejected reads

Input sequences	110390736
Output sequences	5530931
Rejected sequences	17394146
Output paired sequences	87371080
Total output sequences	92902011
Low complexity sequences	94579

Table 5: Summary of reads removed in every plugin.

Case	Number of sequences	Percent	Warnings
	17394146	15.757 %	OK
Short inserts	10891832	9.867 %	rdW2
Empty Inserts	5783190	5.239 %	rdW3
Contaminants	691776	0.627 %	OK
No Valid Inserts	18239	0.017 %	OK
Low Complexity	7734	0.007 %	OK
Indeterminations	1221	0.001 %	OK
Unexpected Vector	154	0.000 %	OK
Total rejected	17394146	15.757 %	OK

**rdW2 Warning!, a 9.867 % of your sequences are too short**

**rdW3 Warning!, a 5.239 % of your sequences are empty (without an insert)**

## References

- [1] Falgueras et al. SeqTrim: a high-throughput pipeline for preprocessing any type of sequence reads. *BMC Bioinformatics* 11:38 (2010)
- [2] Weizhong Li & Adam Godzik. Cd-hit: a fast program for clustering and comparing large sets of protein or nucleotide sequences. *Bioinformatics* (2006) 22:1658-9

Thanks you for use SeqTrimNext! Send us any comment to scbi support