# SeqTrimNext Statistics of pre-processing

# Plataforma Andaluza de Bioinformática

Universidad de Málaga

April 23, 2020





# 1 Output Files

SeqTrimNext provides several files, the most interesting ones are in the following directories:

#### output\_files

- output.less, containing an extensive information about the trimming of each sequence. It can be visualised on terminal using the command less -R.
- used\_params.txt, containing the complete set of parameters used for execution of SeqTrimNext with your data
- rejected.txt, containing a list of rejected sequences together with the reason for their removal.
- initial\_stats.json, containing statistics for raw sequences.
- stats.json, containing the statistics of the cleaning process.
- There is a collection of folders that gather sequences with the same MID; each folder contains a sequences file (in FASTQ format) with useful reads. There may also exists a file with reads containing low complexity regions. If you want to reconstruct a SFF with the useful segment of each pre-processed read, use sff\_info file in combination with the original SFF file for the sfffile tool.

#### • graphs

- size\_stats.png, a graph with the distribution of read lengths in raw data (see Fig. ??).
- qualities.png, a graph to inspect read qualities in raw data (see Fig. ??).
- PluginExtractInserts\_insert\_size.png, a graph with the distribution of read lengths after SeqTrimNext pre-processing (see Fig. 1).
- There are other graphs (mostly bar plots) that illustrate the quality of pre-processed reads. All are in PNG format.

#### • latex

 It is provided as a compressed file latex.zip containing all ".tex" files required to compile this document. Graphs are taken from the graph folder

# 2 Relevant parameters

In this section, the relevant parameters used in your experiment are shown. Full information about the parameters can be obtained from file used\_params.txt





#### 2.1 General

Plugins applied to every sequence, separated by commas. Order is important

- 1. PluginIndeterminations
- 2. PluginFindPolyAt
- 3. PluginAbAdapters
- 4. PluginUserContaminants
- 5. PluginContaminants
- 6. PluginVectors
- 7. PluginLowQuality
- 8. PluginLowComplexity
- $9. \ \ Plugin Extract Inserts$

Remove duplicated (clonal) sequences (using CD-HIT 454)

remove\_clonality: false

Minimum insert size for every trimmed sequence

min\_insert\_size\_trimmed: 30

Minimum insert size for each end of paired-end reads; true paired-ends have both single-ends longer than this value

min\_insert\_size\_paired: 40

Seqtrim version

seqtrim\_version: 2.0.67

min\_sequence\_size\_raw:

#### 2.2 Quality

Minimum quality value for every nucleotide

min\_quality: 20

window\_width:

#### 2.3 Contaminants

Blast E-value used as cut-off when searching for contaminations

blast\_evalue\_contaminants: 1.0e-10

Minimum required identity (%) for a reliable contamination

blast\_percent\_contaminants: 85

Minimum hit size (nt) for considering a true contamination

min\_contam\_seq\_presence: 40

Genus of input data: contaminations belonging to this genus will be ignored genus:





Is a contamination considered a source of sequence rejection? (setting to false will only trim contaminated sequences instead of rejecting the complete read)

contaminants\_reject: true
Path for contaminants database
 contaminants.fasta
 cont\_ribosome.fasta

# 3 Pre-processing statistics

Next figure is equivalent to Figure ?? but using output reads (useful sequences). The mode is expected to decrease but the shape of the plot should be similar.

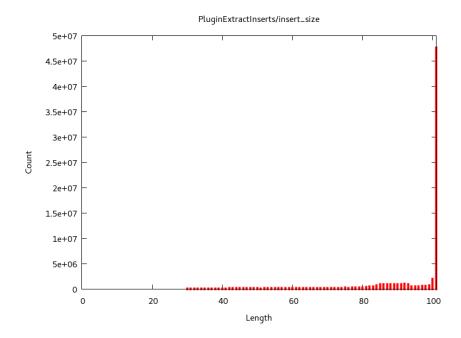


Figure 1: Size distribution of the output sequences. Short sequences (< min\_insert\_size\_trimmed) were removed. [PluginExtractInsert\_size.png]

Summary statistics of the SeqTrimNext analysis. Be careful and read all warnings that are indicating concerns about your data. In the files initial\_stats.json and stats.json can be found a full statistics of your data and SeqTrimNext pre-processing





total	81285338
Smallest read (bp)	101
Largest read (bp)	101
Mode (bp)	0
Mean (bp)	0.0
total	2728818
Rejected	6889546
Low complexity reads	65350
Mode (bp)	91
Mean (bp)	93.0
Output paired reads	71601624
Total output reads	74330442
	Largest read (bp) Mode (bp) Mean (bp)  total Rejected Low complexity reads Mode (bp) Mean (bp)  Output paired reads

Table 1: List of the most frequent Vectors found among your reads

Vectors	sequences
Cloning vector pAAV-MCS, complete sequence.	457396
Cloning vector pKOHPRT complete sequence.	427477
Enterobacteria phage lambda	116232
pBPV cloning vector	31052
Cloning vector pWormgate2, complete sequence.	30436

Table 2: List of the most frequent Adapters found among your reads

Adapters	sequences
TruSeq_Universal_Adapter	593680
Illumina_Multiplexing_Read2_Sequencing_Primer	260370
ABI_Solid3_Adapter_A	238074
ABI_Solid3_GAPDH_Reverse_Primer	218386
ABL_Solid3_GAPDH_Forward_Primer	202131





Table 3: List of the most frequent Contaminants found among your reads  $\frac{1}{2}$ 

Contaminants	sequences
rRNA_long_subunit_Metazoa_Dasypus	85613
Saccharomyces cerevisiae S288c chromosome XII, complete se-	84161
quence	
Podospora anserina S mat+ unordered scaffolds, whole genome	77195
shotgun sequence	
rRNA_small_subunit_Metazoa_Myotis	76491
Schizosaccharomyces pombe 972h- chromosome III, complete se-	57650
quence	

Table 4: Summary of nucleotides removed in every plugin.

Plugin	Nucleotides	Percent	Warnings
Low Quality	851112349	Inf %	OK
Low Complexity	75891476	Inf $\%$	OK
Poly T	22585959	Inf $\%$	OK
Poly A	24934463	Inf $\%$	OK
Contaminants	62487655	$\mathrm{Inf}~\%$	OK
Adapters	89290933	Inf $\%$	OK
Vectors	49482113	Inf $\%$	OK
Indeterminations	76803	Inf $\%$	OK
Inserts	6916210356	Inf %	iW1

iW1 Warning!, only Inf% of nucleotides are useful

# 4 Rejected reads

Input sequences	81285338
Output sequences	2728818
Rejected sequences	6889546
Output paired sequences	71601624
Total output sequences	74330442
Low complexity sequences	65350





Table 5: Summary of reads removed in every plugin.

Case	Number of sequences	Percent	Warnings
	6889546	8.476 %	OK
Short inserts	4578885	5.633~%	OK
Empty Inserts	1611741	1.983~%	rdW3
Contaminants	678461	0.835~%	rdW4
No Valid Inserts	12566	0.015~%	OK
Low Complexity	6124	0.008~%	OK
Indeterminations	1675	0.002~%	OK
Unexpected Vector	94	0.000~%	OK
Total rejected	6889546	8.476 %	OK

rdW3 Warning!, a 1.983 % of your sequences are empty (without an insert)

rdW4 Warning!, a 0.835~% of your sequences are from a contaminant organism or from organelles

### References

- [1] Falgueras et al. SeqTrim: a high-throughput pipeline for preprocessing any type of sequence reads. *BMC Bioinformatics* 11:38 (2010)
- [2] Weizhong Li & Adam Godzik. Cd-hit: a fast program for clustering and comparing large sets of protein or nucleotide sequences. *Bioinformatics* (2006) 22:1658-9

Thanks you for use SeqTrimNext! Send us any comment to scbi support



