

SeqTrimNext

Statistics of pre-processing

Plataforma Andaluza de Bioinformática
Universidad de Málaga

April 23, 2020

1 Output Files

SeqTrimNext provides several files, the most interesting ones are in the following directories:

- `output_files`
 - `output.less`, containing an extensive information about the trimming of each sequence. It can be visualised on terminal using the command `less -R`.
 - `used_params.txt`, containing the complete set of parameters used for execution of SeqTrimNext with your data
 - `rejected.txt`, containing a list of rejected sequences together with the reason for their removal.
 - `initial_stats.json`, containing statistics for raw sequences.
 - `stats.json`, containing the statistics of the cleaning process.
 - There is a collection of `folders` that gather sequences with the same MID; each folder contains a `sequences` file (in FASTQ format) with useful reads. There may also exist a file with reads containing low complexity regions. If you want to reconstruct a SFF with the useful segment of each pre-processed read, use `sff_info` file in combination with the original SFF file for the `sfffile` tool.
- `graphs`
 - `size_stats.png`, a graph with the distribution of read lengths in raw data (see Fig. ??).
 - `qualities.png`, a graph to inspect read qualities in raw data (see Fig. ??).
 - `PluginExtractInserts_insert_size.png`, a graph with the distribution of read lengths after SeqTrimNext pre-processing (see Fig. 1).
 - There are other graphs (mostly bar plots) that illustrate the quality of pre-processed reads. All are in PNG format.
- `latex`
 - It is provided as a compressed file `latex.zip` containing all “.tex” files required to compile this document. Graphs are taken from the `graph` folder

2 Relevant parameters

In this section, the relevant parameters used in your experiment are shown. Full information about the parameters can be obtained from file `used_params.txt`

2.1 General

Plugins applied to every sequence, separated by commas. Order is important

1. PluginIndeterminations
2. PluginFindPolyAt
3. PluginAbAdapters
4. PluginUserContaminants
5. PluginContaminants
6. PluginVectors
7. PluginLowQuality
8. PluginLowComplexity
9. PluginExtractInserts

Remove duplicated (clonal) sequences (using CD-HIT 454)

```
remove_clonality: false
```

Minimum insert size for every trimmed sequence

```
min_insert_size_trimmed: 30
```

Minimum insert size for each end of paired-end reads; true paired-ends have both single-ends longer than this value

```
min_insert_size_paired: 40
```

Seqtrim version

```
seqtrim_version: 2.0.67
```

```
min_sequence_size_raw:
```

2.2 Quality

Minimum quality value for every nucleotide

```
min_quality: 20
```

```
window_width:
```

2.3 Contaminants

Blast E-value used as cut-off when searching for contaminations

```
blast_evalue_contaminants: 1.0e-10
```

Minimum required identity (%) for a reliable contamination

```
blast_percent_contaminants: 85
```

Minimum hit size (nt) for considering a true contamination

```
min_contam_seq_presence: 40
```

Genus of input data: contaminations belonging to this genus will be ignored

```
genus:
```

Is a contamination considered a source of sequence rejection? (setting to false will only trim contaminated sequences instead of rejecting the complete read)

```
contaminants_reject: true
Path for contaminants database
    contaminants.fasta
    cont_ribosome.fasta
```

3 Pre-processing statistics

Next figure is equivalent to Figure ?? but using output reads (useful sequences). The mode is expected to decrease but the shape of the plot should be similar.

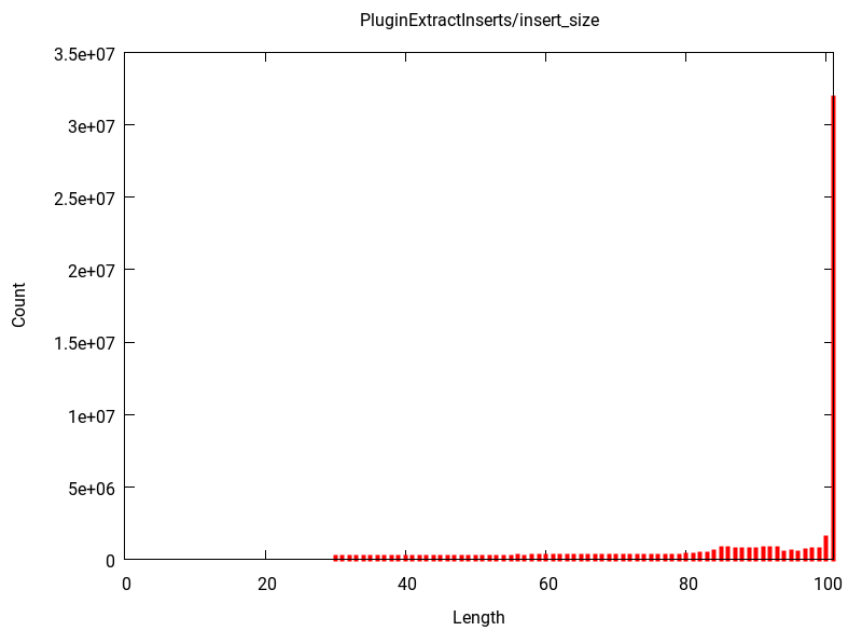


Figure 1: Size distribution of the output sequences. Short sequences ($< \text{min_insert_size_trimmed}$) were removed. [PluginExtractInserts_insert_size.png]

Summary statistics of the SeqTrimNext analysis. Be careful and read all warnings that are indicating concerns about your data. In the files `initial_stats.json` and `stats.json` can be found a full statistics of your data and SeqTrimNext pre-processing

Input reads:	total	64001774
	Smallest read (bp)	101
	Largest read (bp)	101
	Mode (bp)	0
	Mean (bp)	0.0
Output results:	total	5830207
	Rejected	9518359
	Low complexity reads	102954
	Mode (bp)	91
	Mean (bp)	90.9
	Output paired reads	48550254
	Total output reads	54380461
Linkers:		

Table 1: List of the most frequent Vectors found among your reads

Vectors	sequences
Cloning vector pKOHPR7 complete sequence.	348232
Cloning vector pAAV-MCS, complete sequence.	346661
Enterobacteria phage lambda	92169
Cloning vector pVLH/hsp	36850
Illumina Small RNA 3' Adapter	31349

Table 2: List of the most frequent Adapters found among your reads

Adapters	sequences
ABISolid3_Adapter_A	174530
TruSeq_Universal_Adapter	160610
ABISolid3_GAPDH_Reverse_Primer	132973
Illumina_Single_End_Adapter_1	127975
ABISolid3_GAPDH_Forward_Primer	122741

Table 3: List of the most frequent Contaminants found among your reads

Contaminants	sequences
rRNA_long_subunit_Metazoa_Dasytus	35470
Saccharomyces cerevisiae S288c chromosome XII, complete sequence	31622
Podospora anserina S mat+ unordered scaffolds, whole genome shotgun sequence	28925
rRNA_small_subunit_Metazoa_Myotis	28121
Schizosaccharomyces pombe 972h- chromosome III, complete sequence	22461

Table 4: Summary of nucleotides removed in every plugin.

Plugin	Nucleotides	Percent	Warnings
Low Quality	973108264	Inf %	OK
Low Complexity	53175571	Inf %	OK
Poly T	25700790	Inf %	OK
Poly A	25534266	Inf %	OK
Contaminants	25105531	Inf %	OK
Adapters	63806487	Inf %	OK
Vectors	41451546	Inf %	OK
Indeterminations	152903169	Inf %	OK
Inserts	4952353564	Inf %	iW1

iW1 Warning!, only Inf % of nucleotides are useful

4 Rejected reads

Input sequences	64001774
Output sequences	5830207
Rejected sequences	9518359
Output paired sequences	48550254
Total output sequences	54380461
Low complexity sequences	102954

Table 5: Summary of reads removed in every plugin.

Case	Number of sequences	Percent	Warnings
	9518359	14.872 %	OK
Short inserts	5456187	8.525 %	rdW2
Empty Inserts	2308354	3.607 %	rdW3
No Valid Inserts	1467691	2.293 %	rdW5
Contaminants	272236	0.425 %	OK
Indeterminations	8319	0.013 %	OK
Low Complexity	5498	0.009 %	OK
Unexpected Vector	74	0.000 %	OK
Total rejected	9518359	14.872 %	OK

rdW2 Warning!, a 8.525 % of your sequences are too short

rdW3 Warning!, a 3.607 % of your sequences are empty (without an insert)

rdW5 Warning!, a 2.293 % of your sequences are no valid sequences

References

- [1] Falgueras et al. SeqTrim: a high-throughput pipeline for preprocessing any type of sequence reads. *BMC Bioinformatics* 11:38 (2010)
- [2] Weizhong Li & Adam Godzik. Cd-hit: a fast program for clustering and comparing large sets of protein or nucleotide sequences. *Bioinformatics* (2006) 22:1658-9

Thanks you for use SeqTrimNext! Send us any comment to scbi support