

# SeqTrimNext

## Statistics of pre-processing

Plataforma Andaluza de Bioinformática  
Universidad de Málaga

April 23, 2020

# 1 Output Files

SeqTrimNext provides several files, the most interesting ones are in the following directories:

- `output_files`
  - `output.less`, containing an extensive information about the trimming of each sequence. It can be visualised on terminal using the command `less -R`.
  - `used_params.txt`, containing the complete set of parameters used for execution of SeqTrimNext with your data
  - `rejected.txt`, containing a list of rejected sequences together with the reason for their removal.
  - `initial_stats.json`, containing statistics for raw sequences.
  - `stats.json`, containing the statistics of the cleaning process.
  - There is a collection of `folders` that gather sequences with the same MID; each folder contains a `sequences` file (in FASTQ format) with useful reads. There may also exist a file with reads containing low complexity regions. If you want to reconstruct a SFF with the useful segment of each pre-processed read, use `sff_info` file in combination with the original SFF file for the `sfffile` tool.
- `graphs`
  - `size_stats.png`, a graph with the distribution of read lengths in raw data (see Fig. ??).
  - `qualities.png`, a graph to inspect read qualities in raw data (see Fig. ??).
  - `PluginExtractInserts_insert_size.png`, a graph with the distribution of read lengths after SeqTrimNext pre-processing (see Fig. 1).
  - There are other graphs (mostly bar plots) that illustrate the quality of pre-processed reads. All are in PNG format.
- `latex`
  - It is provided as a compressed file `latex.zip` containing all “.tex” files required to compile this document. Graphs are taken from the `graph` folder

# 2 Relevant parameters

In this section, the relevant parameters used in your experiment are shown. Full information about the parameters can be obtained from file `used_params.txt`

## 2.1 General

Plugins applied to every sequence, separated by commas. Order is important

1. PluginIndeterminations
2. PluginFindPolyAt
3. PluginAbAdapters
4. PluginUserContaminants
5. PluginContaminants
6. PluginVectors
7. PluginLowQuality
8. PluginLowComplexity
9. PluginExtractInserts

Remove duplicated (clonal) sequences (using CD-HIT 454)

```
remove_clonality: false
```

Minimum insert size for every trimmed sequence

```
min_insert_size_trimmed: 30
```

Minimum insert size for each end of paired-end reads; true paired-ends have both single-ends longer than this value

```
min_insert_size_paired: 40
```

Seqtrim version

```
seqtrim_version: 2.0.67
```

```
min_sequence_size_raw:
```

## 2.2 Quality

Minimum quality value for every nucleotide

```
min_quality: 20
```

```
window_width:
```

## 2.3 Contaminants

Blast E-value used as cut-off when searching for contaminations

```
blast_evalue_contaminants: 1.0e-10
```

Minimum required identity (%) for a reliable contamination

```
blast_percent_contaminants: 85
```

Minimum hit size (nt) for considering a true contamination

```
min_contam_seq_presence: 40
```

Genus of input data: contaminations belonging to this genus will be ignored

```
genus:
```

Is a contamination considered a source of sequence rejection? (setting to false will only trim contaminated sequences instead of rejecting the complete read)

```
contaminants_reject: true
Path for contaminants database
    contaminants.fasta
    cont_ribosome.fasta
```

### 3 Pre-processing statistics

Next figure is equivalent to Figure ?? but using output reads (useful sequences). The mode is expected to decrease but the shape of the plot should be similar.

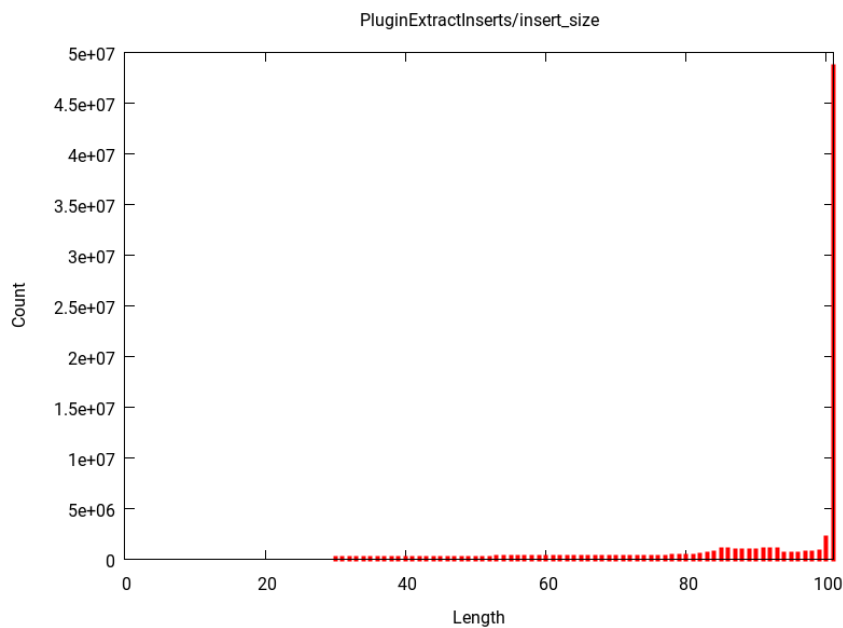


Figure 1: Size distribution of the output sequences. Short sequences ( $< \text{min\_insert\_size\_trimmed}$ ) were removed. [PluginExtractInserts\_insert\_size.png]

Summary statistics of the SeqTrimNext analysis. Be careful and read all warnings that are indicating concerns about your data. In the files `initial_stats.json` and `stats.json` can be found a full statistics of your data and SeqTrimNext pre-processing

Input reads:	total	79635762
	Smallest read (bp)	101
	Largest read (bp)	101
	Mode (bp)	0
	Mean (bp)	0.0
Output results:	total	2489028
	Rejected	5965400
	Low complexity reads	51712
	Mode (bp)	91
	Mean (bp)	93.5
	Output paired reads	71129622
	Total output reads	73618650
Linkers:		

Table 1: List of the most frequent Vectors found among your reads

Vectors	sequences
Cloning vector pAAV-MCS, complete sequence.	545429
Cloning vector pKOHPRT complete sequence.	483279
Enterobacteria phage lambda	98438
Cloning vector Mini-Tn4001PStetM, complete sequence	51418
Complete sequence of transformation vector pPI25.1	41101

Table 2: List of the most frequent Adapters found among your reads

Adapters	sequences
TruSeq_Universal_Adapter	299516
ABI_Solid3_Adapter_A	217777
Illumina_Single_End_Adapter_1	186690
ABI_Solid3_GAPDH_Reverse_Primer	180315
ABI_Solid3_GAPDH_Forward_Primer	162701

Table 3: List of the most frequent Contaminants found among your reads

Contaminants	sequences
rRNA_long_subunit_Metazoa_Dasytus	105071
Saccharomyces cerevisiae S288c chromosome XII, complete sequence	89274
rRNA_small_subunit_Metazoa_Myotis	73965
Schizosaccharomyces pombe 972h- chromosome III, complete sequence	66253
Aspergillus niger CBS 513.88 clone An03	52875

Table 4: Summary of nucleotides removed in every plugin.

Plugin	Nucleotides	Percent	Warnings
Low Quality	751015189	Inf %	OK
Low Complexity	60111292	Inf %	OK
Poly T	22095443	Inf %	OK
Poly A	23645982	Inf %	OK
Contaminants	56607705	Inf %	OK
Adapters	73222167	Inf %	OK
Vectors	53446315	Inf %	OK
Indeterminations	73803	Inf %	OK
Inserts	6888699627	Inf %	iW1

**iW1 Warning!, only Inf % of nucleotides are useful**

## 4 Rejected reads

Input sequences	79635762
Output sequences	2489028
Rejected sequences	5965400
Output paired sequences	71129622
Total output sequences	73618650
Low complexity sequences	51712

Table 5: Summary of reads removed in every plugin.

Case	Number of sequences	Percent	Warnings
	5965400	7.491 %	OK
Short inserts	4022065	5.051 %	OK
Empty Inserts	1325150	1.664 %	rdW3
Contaminants	598846	0.752 %	rdW4
No Valid Inserts	11722	0.015 %	OK
Low Complexity	5975	0.008 %	OK
Indeterminations	1513	0.002 %	OK
Unexpected Vector	129	0.000 %	OK
Total rejected	5965400	7.491 %	OK

**rdW3 Warning!, a 1.664 % of your sequences are empty (without an insert)**

**rdW4 Warning!, a 0.752 % of your sequences are from a contaminant organism or from organelles**

## References

- [1] Falgueras et al. SeqTrim: a high-throughput pipeline for preprocessing any type of sequence reads. *BMC Bioinformatics* 11:38 (2010)
- [2] Weizhong Li & Adam Godzik. Cd-hit: a fast program for clustering and comparing large sets of protein or nucleotide sequences. *Bioinformatics* (2006) 22:1658-9

Thanks you for use SeqTrimNext! Send us any comment to scbi support