

## Exercise 3 Belinda Thando Mhlanga.

### Question 1 Table & products

```
SELECT product-name,  
       price  
CASE  
  WHEN price > 1000 THEN 'Expensive'  
  WHEN price BETWEEN 100 AND 1000 THEN 'Mid-range'  
  WHEN price < 100 THEN 'Budget'  
END AS price-category  
FROM products;
```

| Product-name | price   | Price-category |
|--------------|---------|----------------|
| Laptop       | 1200.00 | Expensive      |
| Phone        | 800.00  | Mid-range      |
| keyboard     | 45.00   | Budget         |
| Monitor      | 300.00  | Mid-range      |
| Mouse        | 25.00   | Budget.        |

### 2. Orders- Order Value Category

```
SELECT customer-name,  
       amount  
CASE  
  WHEN amount >= 1000 THEN 'High Value'  
  WHEN amount BETWEEN 500 AND 999.99 THEN  
    'Medium Value'  
  WHEN amount < 500 THEN 'Low Value'  
END AS order-value-category  
FROM products;
```

| customer_name | amount  | order_value_category |
|---------------|---------|----------------------|
| Alice         | 150.00  | Low Value            |
| Bob           | 860.00  | Medium Value         |
| Charlie       | 999.99  | Medium Value         |
| Diana         | 45.50   | Low Value            |
| Ethan         | 1200.00 | High Value           |

### 3. Employees Position Level

```

SELECT emp_name,
       department,
       salary
CASE
  WHEN department = 'IT' AND salary > 5008000
    THEN 'Senior IT'
  WHEN department = 'HR' AND salary > 5000
    THEN 'Experienced HR'
  WHEN ELSE 'Staff'
END AS position_level
FROM employees;

```

| emp_name | department | Salary | position_level |
|----------|------------|--------|----------------|
| John     | IT         | 85000  | Senior IT      |
| Sara     | HR         | 60000  | Experienced HR |
| Mark     | IT         | 75000  | Staff          |
| Lucy     | Finance    | 95000  | Staff.         |
| Tom      | HR         | 55000  | Staff.         |



#### Question 4 Table Students

```
SELECT student_name,  
       score,  
       CASE  
         WHEN score >= 90 THEN 'A'  
         WHEN score BETWEEN 80 AND 89 THEN 'B'  
         WHEN score BETWEEN 70 AND 79 THEN 'C'  
         WHEN score BETWEEN 60 AND 69 THEN 'D'  
         WHEN score < 60 THEN 'F'  
       END AS grade  
FROM students;
```

| student_name | Score | grade |
|--------------|-------|-------|
| Anna         | 92    | A     |
| Ben          | 76    | C     |
| Cara         | 59    | F     |
| David        | 83    | B     |
| Ellie        | 88    | D     |

5. SELECT delivery-id,  
 delivery-time-minutes,  
 CASE  
 WHEN delivery-time-minutes <= 30 THEN 'FAST'  
 WHEN delivery-time-minutes BETWEEN 31 AND 60  
 THEN 'ON TIME'  
 WHEN delivery-time-minutes > 60 THEN 'LATE'  
 END AS performance.

FROM deliveries;

| delivery-id | delivery-time-minutes | performance |
|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| 1           | 45                    | On Time     |
| 2           | 80                    | Late        |
| 3           | 30                    | Fast        |
| 4           | 65                    | Late        |
| 5           | 100                   | Late.       |

## 6. Table: tickets

```
SELECT issue-type,  
       priority,  
       CASE  
         WHEN priority = 3 THEN 'High'  
         WHEN priority = 2 THEN 'Medium'  
         WHEN priority = 1 THEN 'Low'  
       END AS priority-label  
FROM tickets;
```

| Issue type     | priority | priority-label |
|----------------|----------|----------------|
| Login issue    | 1        | Low            |
| Server down    | 3        | High           |
| Slow system    | 2        | Medium         |
| Email-error    | 2        | Medium         |
| Password reset | 1        | Low            |

~~7. SELECT student\_id,  
(days-present \* 100.0 / total-days) AS attendance\_percentage,  
CASE  
 WHEN (days-present \* 100.0 / total-days) >= 90 THEN 'Excellent'~~

7. SELECT student\_id,  
 (days-present \* 100.0 / total-days) AS attendance\_percentage,  
 CASE  
 WHEN (days-present \* 100.0 / total-days) >= 90  
 THEN 'Excellent'  
 WHEN (days-present \* 100.0 / total-days) BETWEEN 75  
 AND 89 THEN 'Good'  
 WHEN (days-present \* 100.0 / total-days) < 75 THEN  
 'Needs Improvement'  
 END AS attendance\_status  
FROM attendance;



### Question 8

```
SELECT product_id,  
       stock_qty,  
       CASE  
         WHEN stock_qty = 0 THEN 'Out of Stock'  
         WHEN stock_qty BETWEEN 1 AND 5 THEN 'Low Stock'  
         WHEN stock_qty > 5 THEN 'In Stock'  
       END AS stock_status  
FROM products_inventory;
```

| product_id | stock_qty | stock_status |
|------------|-----------|--------------|
| 1          | 5         | Low Stock    |
| 2          | 0         | Out of Stock |
| 3          | 25        | In Stock     |
| 4          | 10        | In Stock     |
| 5          | 3         | Low Stock    |

### Question 9

```
SELECT subject,  
       enrolled_students,  
       CASE  
         WHEN enrolled_students >= 25 THEN 'Large'  
         WHEN enrolled_students BETWEEN 10 AND 24 THEN  
           'Medium'  
         WHEN enrolled_students < 10 THEN 'Small'  
       END AS class_size_category  
FROM classes;
```

| Subject | enrolled_students | class_size_category |
|---------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Math    | 30                | Large               |
| English | 25                | Large               |
| Science | 15                | Medium              |
| Art     | 5                 | Small               |
| History | 20                | Medium              |

Q10

```

SELECT payment_id,
       payment-method,
       amount,
       CASE
         WHEN payment-method = 'Cash' AND amount >= 200
           THEN 'Eligible for Discount'
         ELSE 'Not Eligible'
       END AS discount-eligibility
FROM payments ;

```

| payment-id | payment-method | amount | discount-eligibility  |
|------------|----------------|--------|-----------------------|
| 1          | Card           | 50.00  | Not Eligible          |
| 2          | Card           | 200.00 | Eligible for Discount |
| 3          | Card           | 150.00 | Not Eligible          |
| 4          | Paypal         | 75.00  | Not Eligible          |
| 5          | Cash           | 300.00 | Eligible for Discount |