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README INSTRUCTIONS

Run python file by typing 'python pandas_exam.py' in the command line ALL DATA and merged json are found in the DATA folder

MAP REDUCE

(50 points) Part 1: MapReduce

Count bigrams: Take the word count from the previous problem and extend it to count bigrams. bigrams are sequences of two consecutive words. (Recall our lecture on shingles.) Don't worry about doing anything fancy in terms of tokenization. You can use Java's StringTokenizer.

- 1. (10 points) How many unique bigrams are there? 42035
- a. Give 3 examples of such bigrams.

```
{('1lt', 'is'): 1}, {('a', 'truth'): 1}, {('Chapter', '1lt'): 1}
```

2. (5 points) List the top ten most frequent bigrams and their counts.

'of', 'the'): 462 ('to', 'be'): 437 ('in', 'the'): 367 ('I', 'am'): 303 ('Mr', 'Darcy'): 273 ('of', 'her'): 261

```
('to', 'the'): 247
('of', 'his'): 234
('had', 'been'): 200
('l', 'have'): 188
```

3. (10 points) What fraction of all bigrams occurrences does the top ten bigrams account for? That is, what is the cumulative frequency of the top ten bigrams?

2972/122817

4. (5 points) How many bigrams appear only once?

42035

a. Give 3 examples of bigrams that appear only once.

```
{('a', 'truth'): 1}
{('Chapter', '1lt'): 1}
{('1lt', 'is'): 1}
```

- 5. (10 points) What are the five most frequent words following the word "light"? What is the frequency of observing each word?
- a. Describe in detail the procedure that you used to answer this question.
- 6. (10 points) Running in the cloud. Otherwise, 0 points.

AWS ec2 ubuntu



Part 2: Pandas

For this problem use the data crawled from your Project 2.

1. (5 points) Describe the that you use to solve this problem. (Hint: get it from your report.)

I built a web scraper for each website to scrape the necessary data and organize the data accordingly. All of my data is in csv format.

2. (5 points) Import the Pandas package.

```
#2. (5 points) Import the Pandas package.
import pandas as pd
```

3. (5 points) Load data into separate Data Frames. (All of you have collected multiple files. Work with at least 2 files for this problem.)

The code below shows that the two files csv data is loaded into separate data frames. In this case or_df is a dataframe for oregons data and wa_df is the dataframe for washington's data.

- a. Use csv functions to load data from csv files if your data is in csv.
- b. Use json functions to load data from json documents if your data is in json.

```
#3. (5 points) Load data into separate Data Frames.
or_df = pd.read_csv("data/OR_DataProjection.csv")

#3. (5 points) Load data into separate Data Frames.
wa_df = pd.read_csv("data/WA_DataProjection.csv")
```

In [136]: p						
	V1	location_name	location_id	• • • •	icuover_upper	deaths
cases						
date	20626			•••		
2020-01-06	28626	Washington	570	•••	0	0
0 2020-01-07	28627	Washington	570		0	0
0	20027	wasiiiiigtoii	370		v	v
2020-01-08	28628	Washington	570		0	0
0	20020	nasniing con	3,0	••••	ŭ	ŭ
2020-01-09	28629	Washington	570		0	0
0						
2020-01-10	28630	Washington	570		0	0
0						
• • •	• • • •	***		• • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • •
2020 04 25	20726	Markinska	F70		•	13404
2020-04-25 743	28736	Washington	570	••••	0	13484
2020-04-26	28737	Washington	570		0	13663
757	20/3/	wasning con	370	••••	v	13003
2020-04-27	28738	Washington	570		0	13864
771						
2020-04-28	28739	Washington	570		0	14059
792						
2020-04-29	28740	Washington	570	• • • •	0	14378
805						
[445]	221					
[115 rows x	33 col	Lumns				

In [135]: p	rint(or	_df)				
	V1	location_name	location_id		icuover_upper	deaths
cases						
date 2020-01-06	20680	0 regon	560		0	0.0
0.0		0. J.J.				• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
2020-01-07 0.0	20681	0regon	560	• • • •	0	0.0
2020-01-08	20682	0regon	560		0	0.0
0.0 2020-01-09	20683	0regon	560		0	0.0
0.0	20003	or egon	300	•••	v	0.0
2020-01-10	20684	0regon	560		0	0.0
0.0						
•••	• • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
2020-04-26 91.0	20791	0 regon	560		0	2311.0
2020-04-27	20792	0 regon	560		0	2354.0
92.0 2020-04-28	20793	0regon	560		0	2385.0
99.0 2020-04-29	20794	0 regon	560		0	2446.0
101.0						
2020-04-30 NaN	20795	0regon	560	•••	0	NaN
IVAIV						
[116 rows x	33 col	umns]				

The images show the data frame of Washington and Oregon data files.

4. (5 points) Check the data-type of each of column by outputting the dttypes attribute of your DataFrame.

```
#4. (5 points) Check the data-type of each of column by outputting the dttypes attribute of your DataFrame. print(or_df.dtypes)
```

#4. (5 points) Check the data-type of each of column by outputting the dttypes attribute of your DataFrame. print(wa_df.dtypes)

```
totdea_upper
                    int64
bedover_mean
                    int64
                    int64
bedover_lower
bedover_upper
                    int64
icuover_mean
                    int64
icuover_lower
                    int64
                    int64
icuover_upper
                  float64
deaths
cases
                  float64
dtype: object
```

```
location_name
                     object
location_id
                      int64
date
                     object
allbed_mean
allbed_lower
allbed_upper
                    float64
                    float64
                    float64
ICUbed_mean
                    float64
ICUbed_lower
                    float64
ICUbed_upper
                    float64
InvVen_mean
InvVen_lower
                    float64
                    float64
InvVen_upper
                    float64
deaths_mean
                    float64
deaths_lower
                      int64
deaths_upper
                    float64
admis_mean
                    float64
admis_lower
                    float64
admis_upper
                    float64
newICU_mean
                    float64
newICU_lower
newICU_upper
                    float64
                    float64
totdea_mean
                    float64
totdea_lower
                      int64
                    float64
totdea_upper
bedover_mean
                      int64
bedover_lower
bedover_upper
                      int64
                      int64
icuover mean
                      int64
icuover_lower
                      int64
icuover_upper
                      int64
deaths
                      int64
cases
                      int64
dtype: object
```

5. (5 points) Show an example of sorting one of your DataFrames by a column. Give the top-15 entries in descending order.

The code below shows 15 entries in descending order

#5. (5 points) Show an example of sorting one of your DataFrames by a column. Give thetop-15 entries in descending order. or_df_sorted_descending = or_df.sort_values(['cases'], ascending=False)

ucyp							
	V1	location_name	location_id		icuover_upper	deaths	cases
114	20794	0regon	560		0	2446.0	101.0
113	20793	0regon	560		0	2385.0	99.0
112	20792	0regon	560		0	2354.0	92.0
111	20791	0regon	560		0	2311.0	91.0
110	20790	0regon	560		0	2253.0	87.0
109	20789	0regon	560		0	2177.0	86.0
108	20788	0regon	560		0	2127.0	83.0
107	20787	0regon	560		0	2059.0	78.0
106	20786	0regon	560		0	2002.0	78.0
105	20785	0regon	560		0	1956.0	75.0
104	20784	0regon	560		0	1910.0	74.0
103	20783	0regon	560		0	1844.0	72.0
102	20782	0regon	560		0	1785.0	70.0
101	20781	0regon	560		0	1736.0	64.0
100	20780	0regon	560		0	1663.0	58.0
	V1	location_name	location_id		icuover_upper	deaths	cases
114	28740	Washington	5 70	:::	0	14378	805
113	28740 28739	Washington Washington	570 570		0	14378 14059	805 792
113 112	28740 28739 28738	Washington Washington Washington	570 570 570		0	14378 14059 13864	805 792 771
113 112 111	28740 28739 28738 28737	Washington Washington Washington Washington	570 570 570 570	:::	0 0 0	14378 14059 13864 13663	805 792 771 757
113 112 111 110	28740 28739 28738 28737 28736	Washington Washington Washington Washington Washington	570 570 570 570 570	:::	0 0 0 0	14378 14059 13864 13663 13484	805 792 771 757 743
113 112 111 110 109	28740 28739 28738 28737 28736 28735	Washington Washington Washington Washington Washington Washington	570 570 570 570 570 570	:::	0 0 0 0 0	14378 14059 13864 13663 13484 13120	805 792 771 757 743 731
113 112 111 110 109 108	28740 28739 28738 28737 28736 28735 28734	Washington Washington Washington Washington Washington Washington Washington	570 570 570 570 570 570 570		0 0 0 0 0	14378 14059 13864 13663 13484 13120 12906	805 792 771 757 743 731 717
113 112 111 110 109 108 107	28740 28739 28738 28737 28736 28735 28734 28733	Washington Washington Washington Washington Washington Washington Washington Washington	570 570 570 570 570 570 570		0 0 0 0 0	14378 14059 13864 13663 13484 13120 12906 12539	805 792 771 757 743 731 717 696
113 112 111 110 109 108 107 106	28740 28739 28738 28737 28736 28735 28734 28733 28732	Washington Washington Washington Washington Washington Washington Washington Washington Washington	570 570 570 570 570 570 570 570		0 0 0 0 0 0	14378 14059 13864 13663 13484 13120 12906 12539 12345	805 792 771 757 743 731 717 696 683
113 112 111 110 109 108 107 106 105	28740 28739 28738 28737 28736 28735 28734 28733 28732 28731	Washington	570 570 570 570 570 570 570 570		0 0 0 0 0 0	14378 14059 13864 13663 13484 13120 12906 12539 12345 12191	805 792 771 757 743 731 717 696 683 661
113 112 111 110 109 108 107 106 105 104	28740 28739 28738 28737 28736 28735 28734 28733 28732 28731 28730	Washington	570 570 570 570 570 570 570 570 570		0 0 0 0 0 0 0	14378 14059 13864 13663 13484 13120 12906 12539 12345 12191 11805	805 792 771 757 743 731 717 696 683 661 637
113 112 111 110 109 108 107 106 105 104 103	28740 28739 28738 28737 28736 28735 28734 28733 28732 28731 28730 28729	Washington	570 570 570 570 570 570 570 570 570 570		0 0 0 0 0 0 0	14378 14059 13864 13663 13484 13120 12906 12539 12345 12191 11805 11802	805 792 771 757 743 731 717 696 683 661 637 629
113 112 111 110 109 108 107 106 105 104	28740 28739 28738 28737 28736 28735 28734 28733 28732 28731 28730	Washington	570 570 570 570 570 570 570 570 570		0 0 0 0 0 0 0	14378 14059 13864 13663 13484 13120 12906 12539 12345 12191 11805	805 792 771 757 743 731 717 696 683 661 637

6. (10 point) Give an example of using filtering.

100

28726

Washington

- a. Give an example for horizontal filtering/slicing where you select a subset of the columns. This corresponds to a projection in a SELECT statement.
- b. Give an example for vertical filtering/slicing where you select a subset of the rows in your DataFramer according to some criteria. This corresponds to WHERE in SELECT statement.

570 ...

0

10783

```
#DESCENDING DATAFRAME
#horizontal filtering/slicing
#washing dataframe
print(wa_df_sorted_descending.loc[:, 'date':'cases'])
```

```
[137]: print(wa_df_sorted_descending.loc[:, 'date':'cases'])
         date
                allbed_mean allbed_lower
                                                     icuover_upper
                                                                      deaths
                                                                                cases
114
     4/29/20
                 351.618081
                                 149.562829
                                                                        14378
                                                                                  805
                                                                   0
                                               . . .
113
     4/28/20
                 412.213226
                                 239.770460
                                                                   0
                                                                        14059
                                                                                  792
112
      4/27/20
                 442.579050
                                 299.307960
                                                                   0
                                                                        13864
                                                                                  771
                                               . . .
111
      4/26/20
                 469.366951
                                 356.197829
                                                                   0
                                                                        13663
                                                                                  757
                                               . . .
110
      4/25/20
                 500.108094
                                 417.785658
                                                                   0
                                                                        13484
                                                                                  743
                                               • • •
• •
                                               . . .
                                                                          • • •
                                                                                  . . .
                                                                 . . .
                   0.000000
34
       2/9/20
                                   0.000000
                                                                   0
                                                                            1
                                                                                    0
                                               . . .
33
       2/8/20
                   0.000000
                                   0.000000
                                                                   0
                                                                                    0
                                                                            1
32
       2/7/20
                   0.000000
                                   0.000000
                                                                   0
                                                                            1
                                                                                    0
                                               . . .
31
       2/6/20
                    0.000000
                                   0.000000
                                                                   0
                                                                            1
                                                                                    0
       1/6/20
                                                                                    0
0
                    0.000000
                                   0.000000
                                                                   0
                                                                            0
[115 rows x 30 columns]
```

```
#DESCENDING DATAFRAME
#horizontal filtering/slicing
#washing dataframe
print(or_df_sorted_descending.loc[:, 'date':'cases'])
```

```
In [138]: print(or_df_sorted_descending.loc[:, 'date':'cases'])
                              allbed_lower
         date
                allbed_mean
                                                    icuover_upper
                                                                     deaths
                                                                               cases
                                               . . .
     4/29/20
114
                   99.95590
                                   38.69875
                                                                  0
                                                                     2446.0
                                                                               101.0
113
     4/28/20
                   98.75735
                                   46.39875
                                                                     2385.0
                                                                  0
                                                                                99.0
                                                                     2354.0
112
     4/27/20
                  106.65070
                                   63.89375
                                                                  0
                                                                                92.0
                                               . . .
111
     4/26/20
                  106.32305
                                   73.64500
                                                                  0
                                                                     2311.0
                                                                                91.0
110
     4/25/20
                  108.41015
                                   85.54375
                                                                  0
                                                                     2253.0
                                                                                87.0
                                               . . .
. .
                                               . . .
                                                                . . .
                                                                                 . . .
      2/8/20
                                                                         0.0
                                                                                 0.0
33
                    0.00000
                                    0.00000
                                                                  0
32
       2/7/20
                    0.00000
                                    0.00000
                                                                  0
                                                                         0.0
                                                                                 0.0
                                               . . .
       2/6/20
31
                    0.00000
                                    0.00000
                                                                  0
                                                                         0.0
                                                                                 0.0
57
       3/3/20
                    0.00000
                                    0.00000
                                                                  0
                                                                         2.0
                                                                                 0.0
                                               . . .
115
     4/30/20
                   80.82120
                                   13.64750
                                                                  0
                                                                         NaN
                                                                                 NaN
                                               . . .
[116 rows x 30 columns]
```

```
#vertical filtering/slicing for DESCENDING DATAFRAME
print(wa_df_sorted_descending.loc[0:14, :])

print(or_df_sorted_descending.loc[0:19, :])
```

```
In [143]: print(or_df_sorted_descending.loc[0:19, :])
        V1 location_name location_id
                                                                  deaths
                                           ... icuover_upper
                                                                           cases
                                      560
0
    20680
                   Oregon
                                                              0
                                                                     0.0
                                                                             0.0
                                            . . .
1
    20681
                   Oregon
                                      560
                                                              0
                                                                     0.0
                                                                             0.0
28
    20708
                                      560
                                                              0
                   Oregon
                                                                     0.0
                                                                             0.0
                                            ...
26
                                                              0
    20706
                                      560
                                                                     0.0
                                                                             0.0
                   0regon
                                            . . .
25
                                                              0
    20705
                   Oregon
                                      560
                                                                     0.0
                                                                             0.0
                                            . . .
24
                                                              0
    20704
                   Oregon
                                      560
                                                                     0.0
                                                                             0.0
23
    20703
                                                              0
                                      560
                                                                     0.0
                                                                             0.0
                   Oregon
                                            . . .
22
    20702
                                      560
                                                              0
                                                                     0.0
                                                                             0.0
                   Oregon
                                            . . .
21
    20701
                                      560
                                                              0
                                                                     0.0
                                                                             0.0
                   Oregon
20
    20700
                                                              0
                                                                     0.0
                   Oregon
                                      560
                                                                             0.0
                                            . . .
19
   20699
                                      560
                                                              0
                                                                     0.0
                                                                             0.0
                   Oregon
                                            . . .
[11 rows x 33 columns]
```

```
In [139]: print(wa_df_sorted_descending.loc[0:14, :])
Empty DataFrame
Columns: [V1, location_name, location_id, date, allbed_mean, allbed_lower,
allbed_upper, ICUbed_mean, ICUbed_lower, ICUbed_upper, InvVen_mean,
InvVen_lower, InvVen_upper, deaths_mean, deaths_lower, deaths_upper,
admis_mean, admis_lower, admis_upper, newICU_mean, newICU_lower,
newICU_upper, totdea_mean, totdea_lower, totdea_upper, bedover_mean,
bedover_lower, bedover_upper, icuover_mean, icuover_lower, icuover_upper,
deaths, cases]
Index: []
```

```
#ASCENDING DATAFRAME
#horizontal filtering/slicing
print(wa_df.loc[:, 'date':'cases'])
print(or_df.loc[:, 'date':'cases'])

#vertical filtering/slicing
print(wa_df.loc[0:14, :])
print(or_df.loc[0:19, :])
```

7. (10 points) Show an example where you merge two DataFrames.

I will merge the executive order dataframe into the project dataframes. Output of the dataframe is shown below in the screenshot

```
#Oregon Executive Order
or_ex = pd.read_csv("data/OR_executive_orders.csv")
print(or_ex.head(20))
or_df.set_index(pd.to_datetime(or_df['date']), inplace=True)
or_ex.set_index(pd.to_datetime(or_ex['Date']), inplace=True)

#mergininh executive order or_ex and or_df dataframe
OR_merged_df = pd.merge(or_ex, or_df, how='outer', left_index=True, right_index=True)
OR_merged_df = OR_merged_df.drop(columns='date')
OR_merged_df = OR_merged_df.drop(columns='Date')
```

```
570 102.135932 92.2234868 111.897895 28.0246969 26.5841886 29.5974342 25.654867 24.4110965 26.9448684
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  2 18.9553854 14.7894737
3/10/20 Governor Ins
                                                 28690 Washington
3/10/20 Governor Ins
                                                 28690 Washington
                                                                                                     570 102.135932 92.234868 111.897895 28.0246969 26.5841886 29.5974342 25.654867 24.4110965 26.9446844 570 102.135932 92.234868 111.897895 28.0246969 26.5841886 29.5974342 25.654867 24.4110965 26.9446844 26.94867 24.4110965 26.9446844 26.94867 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.94868 26.94868 26.948684 26.94868
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      18.9553854 14.7894737
18.9553854 14.7894737
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           25.654867 24.4110965 26.9448684
25.654867 24.4110965 26.9448684
                                                                                                     570 102.135932 92.2234868 111.897895 28.0246969 26.5841886 29.5974342
3/10/20 The Washing
                                                 28690 Washington
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   2 18.9553854 14.7894737
3/11/20 Governor In
                                                  28691 Washington
                                                                                                     570 132.658217 121.474408
                                                                                                                                                                144.8325 36.5565306 35.0707895 38.2107895 34.0457747 32.7570395 35.4002632
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          44.19877 38.2655921
                                                                                                     570 154.343442 142.52954 167.213618 40.9298715 39.3604605 42.4876316 38.3249148 36.9996711 39.6397368 570 159.690768 147.337763 172.051776 42.7689389 41.0683553 44.4475658 39.9424207 38.5313816 41.3945175
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     32.7686688 27.9621711
                                                   28692 Washington
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   2 23.2592776 19.0094518
3/13/20 The Governo
                                                 28693 Washington
3/14/20 he Washingt
                                                 28694 Washington
                                                                                                     570 189.178327 175.913421 203.141053 52.0207557 50.0385526 53.955329 48.6057968 46.9972368 50.2659211
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#Washington Executive Order data frame
wa_ex = pd.read_csv("data/WA_executive_orders.csv")
print(wa_ex.head(20))

wa_df.set_index(pd.to_datetime(wa_df['date']), inplace=True)
wa_ex.set_index(pd.to_datetime(wa_ex['Date']), inplace=True)

#mergininh executive order wa_ex and wa_df dataframe
WA_merged_df = pd.merge(wa_ex, wa_df, how='outer', left_index=True, right_index=True)
WA_merged_df = WA_merged_df.drop(columns='date')
WA_merged_df = WA_merged_df.drop(columns='Date')
WA_merged_df.columns.name = 'Date'
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- 8. (5 points) Export the merged DataFrame to
- a. A csv file if your input data is in ison documents.
- b. A json file if your input data is in csv files.

```
#8 Export the merged DataFrame to JSON
```