

#### **Contents**

Contents
README INSTRUCTIONS
MAP REDUCE
Part 2: Pandas

## **README INSTRUCTIONS**

Run python file by typing 'python pandas\_exam.py' in the command line ALL DATA and merged json are found in the DATA folder

### **MAP REDUCE**

(50 points) Part 1: MapReduce

Count bigrams: Take the word count from the previous problem and extend it to count bigrams. bigrams are sequences of two consecutive words. (Recall our lecture on shingles.) Don't worry about doing anything fancy in terms of tokenization. You can use Java's StringTokenizer.

- 1. (10 points) How many unique bigrams are there? 42035
- a. Give 3 examples of such bigrams.

```
{('1lt', 'is'): 1}, {('a', 'truth'): 1}, {('Chapter', '1lt'): 1}
```

2. (5 points) List the top ten most frequent bigrams and their counts.

'of', 'the'): 462 ('to', 'be'): 437 ('in', 'the'): 367 ('I', 'am'): 303 ('Mr', 'Darcy'): 273

```
('of', 'her'): 261
('to', 'the'): 247
('of', 'his'): 234
('had', 'been'): 200
('I', 'have'): 188
```

3. (10 points) What fraction of all bigrams occurrences does the top ten bigrams account for? That is, what is the cumulative frequency of the top ten bigrams?

2972/122817

4. (5 points) How many bigrams appear only once?

42035

a. Give 3 examples of bigrams that appear only once.

```
{('a', 'truth'): 1}
{('Chapter', '1lt'): 1}
{('1lt', 'is'): 1}
```

- 5. (10 points) What are the five most frequent words following the word "light"? What is the frequency of observing each word?
- a. Describe in detail the procedure that you used to answer this question.
- 6. (10 points) Running in the cloud. Otherwise, 0 points.

AWS ec2 ubuntu

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-39-195:~$ ls
'BigramCount$MyMapper.class' BigramCount.class BigramCount.java hadoop-3.2.1 hadooptmpdata
'BigramCount$MyReducer.class' BigramCount.jar book.txt hadoop-3.2.1.tar.gz hdfs
```

# Part 2: Pandas

For this problem use the data crawled from your Project 2.

1. (5 points) Describe the that you use to solve this problem. (Hint: get it from your report.)

I built a web scraper for each website to scrape the necessary data and organize the data accordingly. All of my data is in csv format.

2. (5 points) Import the Pandas package.

```
#2. (5 points) Import the Pandas package.
import pandas as pd
```

3. (5 points) Load data into separate Data Frames. (All of you have collected multiple files. Work with at least 2 files for this problem.)

The code below shows that the two files csv data is loaded into separate data frames. In this case or\_df is a dataframe for oregons data and wa\_df is the dataframe for washington's data.

- a. Use csv functions to load data from csv files if your data is in csv.
- b. Use json functions to load data from json documents if your data is in json.

```
#3. (5 points) Load data into separate Data Frames.
or_df = pd.read_csv("data/OR_DataProjection.csv")

#3. (5 points) Load data into separate Data Frames.
wa_df = pd.read_csv("data/WA_DataProjection.csv")
```

In [136]: p							
	V1	location_name	location_id	• • • •	icuover_upper	deaths	
cases							
date				•••			
2020-01-06 0	28626	Washington	570	•••	0	0	
2020-01-07 0	28627	Washington	570		0	0	
2020-01-08	28628	Washington	570		0	0	
0						_	
2020-01-09 0	28629	Washington	570	•••	0	0	
2020-01-10	28630	Washington	570		0	0	
0							
• • • •	• • • •			•••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
2020 04 05	20726					42404	
2020-04-25 743	28736	Washington	570	•••	0	13484	
2020-04-26	28737	Washington	570		0	13663	
757							
2020-04-27 771	28738	Washington	570	•••	0	13864	
2020-04-28	28739	Washington	570		0	14059	
792							
2020-04-29 805	28740	Washington	570	•••	0	14378	
000							
[115 rows x 33 columns]							

<pre>In [135]: print(or_df)</pre>								
	V1 lo	cation_name	location_id	• • • •	icuover_upper	deaths		
cases								
date 2020-01-06	20680	0regon	560	••••	0	0.0		
0.0	20000	or egon	500	••••	v	0.0		
2020-01-07	20681	0regon	560		0	0.0		
0.0								
2020-01-08	20682	0regon	560	•••	0	0.0		
0.0 2020-01-09	20683	0regon	560		0	0.0		
0.0	20003	oregon	300	••••	U	0.0		
2020-01-10	20684	0regon	560		0	0.0		
0.0								
• • •	• • • •			•••		• • • •		
2020-04-26	20791	0regon	560		0	2311.0		
91.0	20,31	or egon	300	•••	ŭ	231110		
2020-04-27	20792	0regon	560		0	2354.0		
92.0								
2020-04-28 99.0	20793	0regon	560	• • • •	0	2385.0		
2020-04-29	20794	0regon	560		0	2446.0		
101.0	LUIJI	o i egon	300			211010		
2020-04-30	20795	0regon	560		0	NaN		
NaN								
[116 rows x	33 colum	ins]						

The images show the data frame of Washington and Oregon data files.

4. (5 points) Check the data-type of each of column by outputting the dttypes attribute of your DataFrame.

```
#4. (5 points) Check the data-type of each of column by outputting the dttypes attribute of your DataFrame.
print(or_df.dtypes)

#4. (5 points) Check the data-type of each of column by outputting the dttypes attribute of your DataFrame.
print(wa_df.dtypes)
```

```
totdea_upper
                    int64
                    int64
bedover_mean
bedover_lower
                    int64
bedover_upper
                    int64
icuover_mean
                    int64
icuover_lower
                    int64
                    int64
icuover_upper
                  float64
deaths
cases
                  float64
dtype: object
```

```
int64
location_name
                      object
location_id
                        int64
date
                      object
allbed_mean
                      float64
allbed_lower
                      float64
allbed_upper
ICUbed_mean
ICUbed_lower
                      float64
                      float64
                      float64
ICUbed upper
                      float64
InvVen_mean
                     float64
InvVen_lower
InvVen_upper
deaths_mean
                     float64
                      float64
                      float64
deaths_lower
                        int64
                     float64
deaths_upper
admis_mean
                      float64
admis_lower
admis_upper
                      float64
                      float64
newICU mean
                     float64
newICU_lower
                      float64
newICU_upper
                      float64
totdea_mean
totdea_lower
                      float64
                        int64
totdea_upper
                      float64
bedover_mean
                        int64
bedover_lower
                        int64
bedover_upper
icuover_mean
icuover_lower
                        int64
                        int64
                        int64
icuover_upper
                        int64
deaths
                        int64
cases
                        int64
dtype: object
```

5. (5 points) Show an example of sorting one of your DataFrames by a column. Give the top-15 entries in descending order.

The code below shows 15 entries in descending order

#5. (5 points) Show an example of sorting one of your DataFrames by a column. Give thetop-15 entries in descending order. or\_df\_sorted\_descending = or\_df.sort\_values(['cases'], ascending=False)

print(or\_df\_sorted\_descending.head(15))

acyp						
	٧1	location_name	location_id	 icuover_upper	deaths	cases
114	20794	0regon	560	 0	2446.0	101.0
113	20793	0regon	560	 0	2385.0	99.0
112	20792	0regon	560	 0	2354.0	92.0
111	20791	0regon	560	 0	2311.0	91.0
110	20790	0regon	560	 0	2253.0	87.0
109	20789	0regon	560	 0	2177.0	86.0
108	20788	0regon	560	 0	2127.0	83.0
107	20787	0regon	560	 0	2059.0	78.0
106	20786	0regon	560	 0	2002.0	78.0
105	20785	0regon	560	 0	1956.0	75.0
104	20784	0regon	560	 0	1910.0	74.0
103	20783	0regon	560	 0	1844.0	72.0
102	20782	0regon	560	 0	1785.0	70.0
101	20781	0regon	560	 0	1736.0	64.0
100	20780	0regon	560	 0	1663.0	58.0

	٧1	location_name	location_id	 icuover_upper	deaths	cases
114	28740	Washington	570	 0	14378	805
113	28739	Washington	570	 0	14059	792
112	28738	Washington	570	 0	13864	771
111	28737	Washington	570	 0	13663	757
110	28736	Washington	570	 0	13484	743
109	28735	Washington	570	 0	13120	731
108	28734	Washington	570	 0	12906	717
107	28733	Washington	570	 0	12539	696
106	28732	Washington	570	 0	12345	683
105	28731	Washington	570	 0	12191	661
104	28730	Washington	570	 0	11805	637
103	28729	Washington	570	 0	11802	629
102	28728	Washington	570	 0	11445	610
101	28727	Washington	570	 0	11152	588
100	28726	Washington	570	 0	10783	572
100	20,20	mashing con	3,0	 	10703	372

- 6. (10 point) Give an example of using filtering.
- a. Give an example for horizontal filtering/slicing where you select a subset of the columns. This corresponds to a projection in a SELECT statement.
- b. Give an example for vertical filtering/slicing where you select a subset of the rows in your DataFramer according to some criteria. This corresponds to WHERE in SELECT statement.

```
#DESCENDING DATAFRAME
#horizontal filtering/slicing
#washing dataframe
print(wa_df_sorted_descending.loc[:, 'date':'cases'])
```

```
[137]: print(wa_df_sorted_descending.loc[:, 'date':'cases'])
                allbed mean
                               allbed_lower
                                                     icuover_upper
         date
                                                                      deaths
                                                                                cases
                                               . . .
                                 149.562829
114
     4/29/20
                 351,618081
                                                                        14378
                                                                   0
                                                                                  805
113
      4/28/20
                 412.213226
                                 239.770460
                                                                   0
                                                                        14059
                                                                                  792
                                               . . .
112
      4/27/20
                 442.579050
                                 299.307960
                                                                   0
                                                                        13864
                                                                                  771
                                               . . .
111
      4/26/20
                 469.366951
                                 356.197829
                                                                   0
                                                                        13663
                                                                                  757
110
      4/25/20
                 500.108094
                                 417.785658
                                                                   0
                                                                        13484
                                                                                  743
                                               . . .
• •
                                               • • •
                                                                                  • • •
                                                                          . . .
       2/9/20
34
                    0.000000
                                    0.000000
                                                                   0
                                                                            1
                                                                                    0
33
       2/8/20
                   0.000000
                                   0.000000
                                                                   0
                                                                            1
                                                                                    0
                                               . . .
32
       2/7/20
                                                                            1
                                                                                    0
                    0.000000
                                   0.000000
                                                                   0
                                                                            1
                                                                                    0
31
       2/6/20
                    0.000000
                                    0.000000
                                                                   0
0
       1/6/20
                    0.000000
                                   0.000000
                                                                   0
                                                                            0
                                                                                    0
                                               . . .
[115 rows x 30 columns]
```

```
#DESCENDING DATAFRAME
#horizontal filtering/slicing
#washing dataframe
print(or_df_sorted_descending.loc[:, 'date':'cases'])
```

```
In [138]: print(or_df_sorted_descending.loc[:, 'date':'cases'])
         date
                allbed_mean allbed_lower
                                                    icuover_upper
                                                                     deaths
                                                                              cases
     4/29/20
                                   38.69875
114
                   99.95590
                                                                  0
                                                                     2446.0
                                                                              101.0
113
     4/28/20
                   98.75735
                                   46.39875
                                                                  0
                                                                     2385.0
                                                                               99.0
                                              . . .
                                                                     2354.0
112
     4/27/20
                  106.65070
                                   63.89375
                                                                  0
                                                                               92.0
111
     4/26/20
                  106.32305
                                   73,64500
                                                                  0
                                                                     2311.0
                                                                               91.0
                                              . . .
                                   85.54375
110
     4/25/20
                  108.41015
                                                                  0
                                                                     2253.0
                                                                               87.0
                                              • • •
• •
                                                                • • •
       2/8/20
                    0.00000
33
                                    0.00000
                                                                 0
                                                                                0.0
                                                                        0.0
                                              . . .
                    0.00000
                                                                                0.0
32
       2/7/20
                                    0.00000
                                                                 0
                                                                        0.0
31
                    0.00000
                                    0.00000
       2/6/20
                                                                 0
                                                                        0.0
                                                                                0.0
                                              . . .
57
       3/3/20
                    0.00000
                                    0.00000
                                                                 0
                                                                                0.0
                                                                        2.0
                                               . . .
115
     4/30/20
                   80.82120
                                   13.64750
                                                                        NaN
                                                                                NaN
[116 rows x 30 columns]
```

```
#vertical filtering/slicing for DESCENDING DATAFRAME
print(wa_df_sorted_descending.loc[0:14, :])

print(or_df_sorted_descending.loc[0:19, :])
```

```
In [143]: print(or_df_sorted_descending.loc[0:19, :])
        V1 location_name location_id
                                                                  deaths
                                           ... icuover_upper
                                                                           cases
                                      560
0
    20680
                   0regon
                                                              0
                                                                     0.0
                                                                             0.0
                                            . . .
1
    20681
                   Oregon
                                      560
                                                              0
                                                                     0.0
                                                                             0.0
28
    20708
                                      560
                                                              0
                   0regon
                                                                     0.0
                                                                             0.0
                                            ...
26
                                                              0
    20706
                                      560
                                                                     0.0
                                                                             0.0
                   0regon
                                            . . .
25
                                                              0
    20705
                   Oregon
                                      560
                                                                     0.0
                                                                             0.0
                                            . . .
24
                                                              0
    20704
                   Oregon
                                      560
                                                                     0.0
                                                                             0.0
23
    20703
                                                              0
                                      560
                                                                     0.0
                                                                             0.0
                   Oregon
                                            . . .
22
    20702
                                      560
                                                              0
                                                                     0.0
                                                                             0.0
                   Oregon
                                            . . .
21
    20701
                                      560
                                                              0
                                                                     0.0
                                                                             0.0
                   Oregon
20
    20700
                                                              0
                                                                     0.0
                   Oregon
                                      560
                                                                             0.0
                                            . . .
19
   20699
                                      560
                                                              0
                                                                     0.0
                                                                             0.0
                   Oregon
                                            . . .
[11 rows x 33 columns]
```

```
In [139]: print(wa_df_sorted_descending.loc[0:14, :])
Empty DataFrame
Columns: [V1, location_name, location_id, date, allbed_mean, allbed_lower,
allbed_upper, ICUbed_mean, ICUbed_lower, ICUbed_upper, InvVen_mean,
InvVen_lower, InvVen_upper, deaths_mean, deaths_lower, deaths_upper,
admis_mean, admis_lower, admis_upper, newICU_mean, newICU_lower,
newICU_upper, totdea_mean, totdea_lower, totdea_upper, bedover_mean,
bedover_lower, bedover_upper, icuover_mean, icuover_lower, icuover_upper,
deaths, cases]
Index: []
```

```
#ASCENDING DATAFRAME
#horizontal filtering/slicing
print(wa_df.loc[:, 'date':'cases'])
print(or_df.loc[:, 'date':'cases'])

#vertical filtering/slicing
print(wa_df.loc[0:14, :])
print(or_df.loc[0:19, :])
```

7. (10 points) Show an example where you merge two DataFrames.

I will merge the executive order dataframe into the project dataframes. Output of the dataframe is shown below in the screenshot

```
#Oregon Executive Order
or_ex = pd.read_csv("data/OR_executive_orders.csv")
print(or_ex.head(20))
or_df.set_index(pd.to_datetime(or_df['date']), inplace=True)
or_ex.set_index(pd.to_datetime(or_ex['Date']), inplace=True)

#mergininh executive order or_ex and or_df dataframe
OR_merged_df = pd.merge(or_ex, or_df, how='outer', left_index=True, right_index=True)
OR_merged_df = OR_merged_df.drop(columns='date')
OR_merged_df = OR_merged_df.drop(columns='Date')
```

```
570 102.135932 92.2234868 111.897895 28.0246969 26.5841886 29.5974342 25.654867 24.4110965 26.9448684
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  2 18.9553854 14.7894737
3/10/20 Governor Ins
                                                 28690 Washington
3/10/20 Governor Ins
                                                 28690 Washington
                                                                                                     570 102.135932 92.234868 111.897895 28.0246969 26.5841886 29.5974342 25.654867 24.4110965 26.9446844 570 102.135932 92.234868 111.897895 28.0246969 26.5841886 29.5974342 25.654867 24.4110965 26.9446844 26.94867 24.4110965 26.9446844 26.94867 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.94867 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948684 26.948
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      18.9553854 14.7894737
18.9553854 14.7894737
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           25.654867 24.4110965 26.9448684
25.654867 24.4110965 26.9448684
                                                                                                     570 102.135932 92.2234868 111.897895 28.0246969 26.5841886 29.5974342
3/10/20 The Washing
                                                 28690 Washington
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   2 18.9553854 14.7894737
3/11/20 Governor In
                                                  28691 Washington
                                                                                                     570 132.658217 121.474408
                                                                                                                                                                144.8325 36.5565306 35.0707895 38.2107895 34.0457747 32.7570395 35.4002632
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          44.19877 38.2655921
                                                                                                     570 154.343442 142.52954 167.213618 40.9298715 39.3604605 42.4876316 38.3249148 36.9996711 39.6397368 570 159.690768 147.337763 172.051776 42.7689389 41.0683553 44.4475658 39.9424207 38.5313816 41.3945175
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     32.7686688 27.9621711
                                                   28692 Washington
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   2 23.2592776 19.0094518
3/13/20 The Governo
                                                 28693 Washington
3/14/20 he Washingt
                                                 28694 Washington
                                                                                                     570 189.178327 175.913421 203.141053 52.0207557 50.0385526 53.955329 48.6057968 46.9972368 50.2659211
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   3 41.4036788 35.5331579
3/15/20 The Gover
                                                                                                     7570 255.73856 219.566908 219.566908 251.446605 62.951090 60.9205921 65.0526232 59.0273203 57.489026 60.7371053 570 250.601122 234.264803 266.568421 65.8136523 63.6420395 64.0080263 61.6600311 59.9625 63.4526974 670 278.912982 62.218816 295.902566 68.8641908 66.6735526 71.2263158 64.1745422 62.328816 66.1530263
                                                   28695 Washington
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     56.0997761 49.1146711
3/16/20 The Governo
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                10 27.9856942 23.1608991
                                                 28696 Washington
3/17/20 The
                                                  28697 Washington
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  8 52.4281779 45.6302632
                                                 28697 Washington
28697 Washington
                                                                                                     570 278.912982 262.218816 295.902566 68.8641908 66.6735526 71.2263158 64.1745422 62.3288816 66.1530263 570 278.912982 262.218816 295.902566 68.8641908 66.6735526 71.2263158 64.1745422 62.3288816 66.1530263
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     52.4281779 45.6302632
52.4281779 45.6302632
3/17/20 The Governo
3/17/20 The Washing
                                                 28697 Washington
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#Washington Executive Order data frame
wa_ex = pd.read_csv("data/WA_executive_orders.csv")
print(wa_ex.head(20))

wa_df.set_index(pd.to_datetime(wa_df['date']), inplace=True)
wa_ex.set_index(pd.to_datetime(wa_ex['Date']), inplace=True)

#mergininh executive order wa_ex and wa_df dataframe
WA_merged_df = pd.merge(wa_ex, wa_df, how='outer', left_index=True, right_index=True)
WA_merged_df = WA_merged_df.drop(columns='date')
WA_merged_df = WA_merged_df.drop(columns='Date')
WA_merged_df.columns.name = 'Date'
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- 8. (5 points) Export the merged DataFrame to
- a. A csv file if your input data is in ison documents.
- b. A json file if your input data is in csv files.

```
#8 Export the merged DataFrame to JSON
```