```
#define P sem_wait
15 #define V sem_post
16 int readcnt, writecnt;
17 sem_t rmutex, wmutex, read, _mutex;
18
19 void reader(void)
20 {
       while (1) {
    P(&read);
21
22
23
            P(&rmutex);
24
            readcnt++;
25
            if (readcnt == 1)
26
                P(&_mutex);
            V(&rmutex);
27
28
            V(&read);
29
30
           /* Reading happens here */
31
32
            P(&rmutex);
33
            readcnt--;
34
            if (readcnt == 0)
35
                V(&_mutex);
36
            V(&rmutex);
37
38 }
39
40 void writer(void)
41 {
42
       while (1) {
43
            P(&wmutex);
            writecnt++;
44
45
            if (writecnt == 1)
                P(&read);
46
            V(&wmutex);
47
48
            P(&_mutex);
49
50
            /* Writing happens here */
51
            V(&_mutex);
52
53
            P(&wmutex);
54
            writecnt--;
55
            if (writecnt == 0)
56
                V(&read);
57
            V(&wmutex);
58
       }
59 }
```