

# Towards Cloud Bursting for Extreme Scale Supercomputers

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## Abstract

## 1 Introduction

- Supercomputer introduction
- Why we need to federate Supercomputer with Public Cloud
  1. Power problem in summer
  2. Users request more machines than available
- Federation as one solution.
- Since the biggest problem will be how to transfer data between two cloud environment, So in this paper focus on I/O performance.
- I/O buffer model.
- contribution: performance comparison and I/O buffer model.

## 2 Background

background information:

### 2.1 Cloud Computing

### 2.2 Performance Comparison

#### 2.2.1 Ethernet Performance

#### 2.2.2 I/O performance

## 3 I/O Buffer Model Overview

figure and introduction

## 4 I/O Buffer Model

### 4.1 Computation Time

$$\text{Throughput} = \begin{cases} D_1(C_2) & \text{first solution} \\ \min\{m_1(n_1), I(n_1, n_2), e_2(n_2)\} & \text{second solution} \end{cases}$$

### 4.2 Cost

$$\begin{aligned} \text{def } T_1 &= \frac{Data}{D_1(C_2)} \\ T_2 &= \frac{Data}{\min\{m_1(n_1), I(n_1, n_2), e_2(n_2)\}} \end{aligned}$$

$$A = C_2 \times C_2\_Money(T_1)$$

$$B = C_2 \times C_2\_Money(T_2) + n_1 \times C_2\_Money(T_2) + n_2 \times C_2\_High\_Money(T_2)$$

$$\begin{cases} A < B & \text{first solution is better} \\ A > B & \text{second solution is better} \end{cases}$$

## 5 Evaluation

use benchmark data to evaluate model.

## 6 Related Work

## 7 Conclusion

## Reference