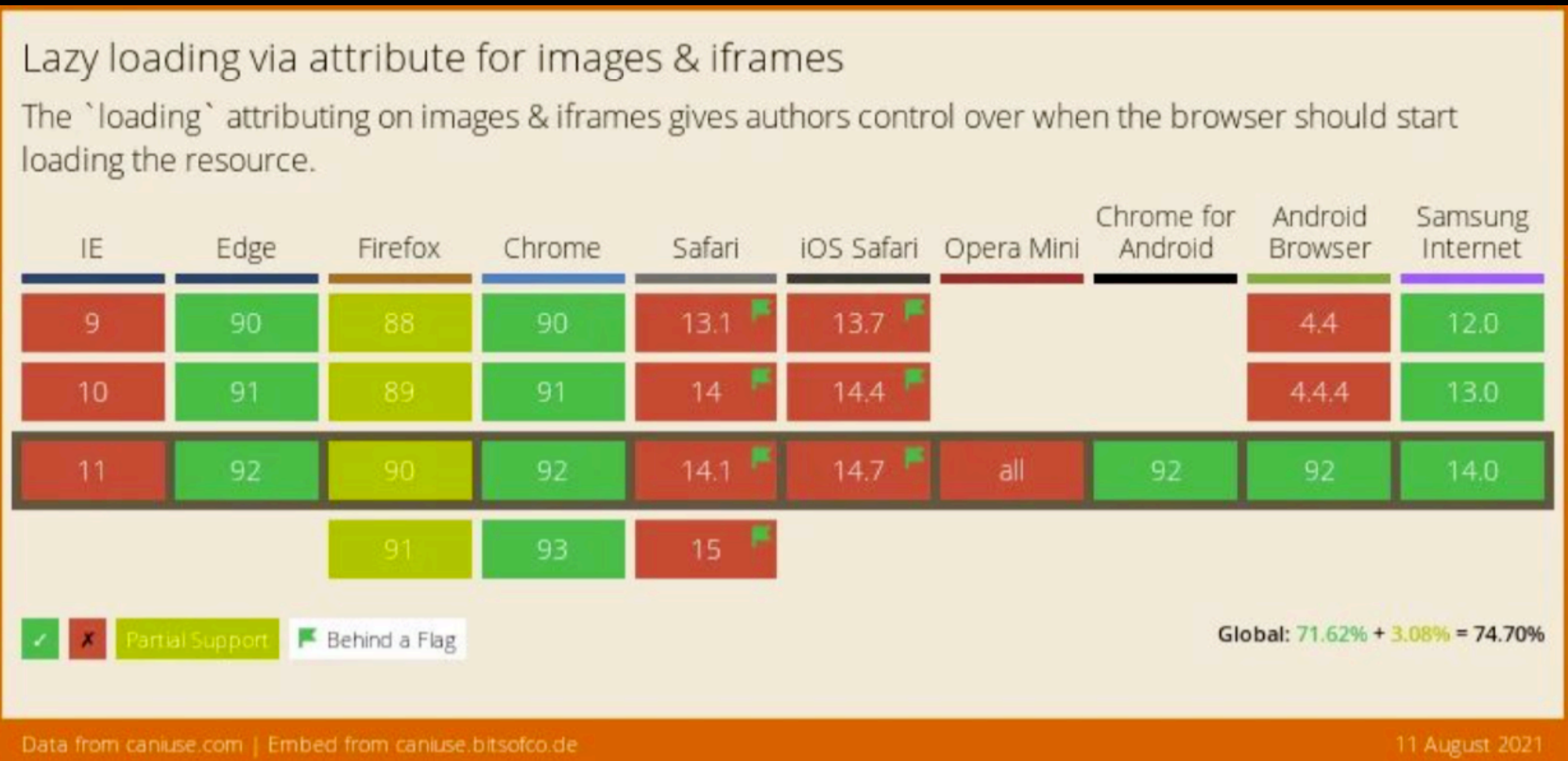
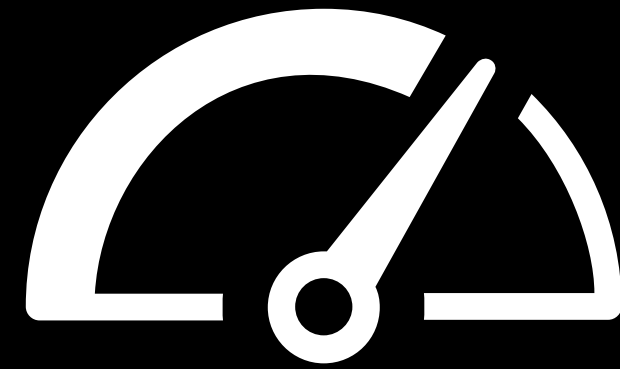


Image

LazyLoad





JavaScript CPU Management