

# 说说Zookeeper中的ACL - 就是你的博客 - 博客频道

Access Control在分布式系统中重要性是毋庸置疑的，今天这篇文章来介绍一下Zookeeper中的Access Control(ACL)。

## • 1. 概述

传统的文件系统中，ACL分为两个维度，一个是属组，一个是权限，子目录/文件默认继承父目录的ACL。而在Zookeeper中，node的ACL是没有继承关系的，是独立控制的。Zookeeper的ACL，可以从三个维度来理解：一是scheme；二是user；三是permission，通常表示为scheme:id:permissions，下面从这三个方面分别来介绍：

(1) **scheme**: scheme对应于采用哪种方案来进行权限管理，zookeeper实现了一个pluggable的ACL方案，可以通过扩展scheme，来扩展ACL的机制。zookeeper-3.4.4缺省支持下面几种scheme:

- **world**: 它下面只有一个id, 叫anyone, world:anyone代表任何人，zookeeper中对所有人有权限的结点就是属于world:anyone的
- **auth**: 它不需要id, 只要是通过authentication的用户都有权限（zookeeper支持通过kerberos来进行authencation, 也支持username/password形式的authentication）
- **digest**: 它对应的id为username:BASE64(SHA1(password))，它需要先通过username:password形式的authentication
- **ip**: 它对应的id为客户机的IP地址，设置的时候可以设置一个ip段，比如ip:192.168.1.0/16, 表示匹配前16个bit的IP段
- **super**: 在这种scheme情况下，对应的id拥有超级权限，可以做任何事情(cdrwa)

另外，zookeeper-3.4.4的代码中还提供了对sasl的支持，不过缺省是没有开启的，需要配置才能启用，具体怎么配置在下文中介绍。

- **sasl**: sasl的对应的id，是一个通过sasl authentication用户的id，zookeeper-3.4.4中的sasl authentication是通过kerberos来实现的，也就是说用户只有通过了kerberos认证，才能访问它有权限的node.

(2) **id**: id与scheme是紧密相关的，具体的情况在上面介绍scheme的过程都已介绍，这里不再赘述。

(3) **permission**: zookeeper目前支持下面一些权限：

- **CREATE(c)**: 创建权限，可以在当前node下创建child node

- DELETE(d): 删除权限，可以删除当前的node
- READ(r): 读权限，可以获取当前node的数据，可以list当前node所有的child nodes
- WRITE(w): 写权限，可以向当前node写数据
- ADMIN(a): 管理权限，可以设置当前node的permission

## • 2. 实现

如前所述，在zookeeper中提供了一种pluggable的ACL机制。具体来说就是每种scheme对应于一种ACL机制，可以通过扩展scheme来扩展ACL的机制。在具体的实现中，每种scheme对应一种AuthenticationProvider。每种AuthenticationProvider实现了当前机制下authentication的检查，通过了authentication的检查，然后再进行统一的permission检查，如此便实现了ACL。所有的AuthenticationProvider都注册在ProviderRegistry中，新扩展的AuthenticationProvider可以通过配置注册到ProviderRegistry中去。下面是实施检查的具体实现：

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1. `<span style="color:rgb(0,0,102)"><strong>void</strong>  
</span> checkACL<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">  
(</span>ZooKeeperServer zks, List<span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">  
<</span>acl<span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">>  
</span> acl, <span style="color:rgb(0,0,102)"><strong>int</strong></span> perm,`
2. `List<span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">  
<</span>id<span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">>  
</span> ids<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">  
</span> <span style="color:rgb(0,0,0)"><strong>throws</strong>  
</span> KeeperException.  
<span style="color:rgb(0,102,51)">NoAuthException</span> <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">{</span>`
3. `<span style="color:rgb(0,0,0)"><strong>if</strong>  
</span> <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">  
(</span>skipACL<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">  
</span> <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">{</span>`
4. `<span style="color:rgb(0,0,0)"><strong>return</strong></span>  
<span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">;</span>`
5. `<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">}</span>`
6. `<span style="color:rgb(0,0,0)"><strong>if</strong>  
</span> <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">  
(</span>acl <span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">==  
</span> <span style="color:rgb(0,0,102)"><strong>null</strong>  
</span> <span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">||</span> acl.`

<span style="color:rgb(0,102,51)">size</span><span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">  
(</span><span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">)  
</span> <span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">==  
</span> <span style="color:rgb(204,102,204)">0</span>  
<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)"></span> <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">  
{</span>

7. <span style="color:rgb(0,0,0)"><strong>return</strong></span>  
<span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">;</span>
8. <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">></span>
9. <span style="color:rgb(0,0,0)"><strong>for</strong>  
</span> <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">  
(</span>Id authId <span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">:  
</span> ids<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">)  
</span> <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">{</span>
10. <span style="color:rgb(0,0,0)"><strong>if</strong>  
</span> <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">(</span>authId.  
<span style="color:rgb(0,102,51)">getScheme</span>  
<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">(</span><span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">)  
</span>.<span style="color:rgb(0,102,51)">equals</span>  
<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">(</span><span style="color:rgb(0,0,255)">"super"  
</span><span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">)</span><span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">)  
</span> <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">{</span>
11. <span style="color:rgb(0,0,0)"><strong>return</strong></span>  
<span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">;</span>
12. <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">></span>
13. <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">></span>
14. <span style="color:rgb(0,0,0)"><strong>for</strong>  
</span> <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">  
(</span>ACL a <span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">:  
</span> acl<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">)  
</span> <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">{</span>
15. Id id <span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">=</span> a.  
<span style="color:rgb(0,102,51)">getId</span><span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">  
(</span><span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">)</span>  
<span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">;</span>
16. <span style="color:rgb(0,0,0)"><strong>if</strong>

```

</span> <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">(</span><span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">
(</span>a.<span style="color:rgb(0,102,51)">getPerms</span>
<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">(</span><span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">)
</span> <span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">&
</span> perm<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">)
</span> <span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">!=
</span> <span style="color:rgb(204,102,204)">0</span>
<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">)</span> <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">
{</span>

```

17.     <span style="color:rgb(0,0,0)"><strong>if</strong>
 

```

</span> <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">(</span>id.
<span style="color:rgb(0,102,51)">getScheme</span>
<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">(</span><span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">)
</span>.<span style="color:rgb(0,102,51)">equals</span>
<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">(</span><span style="color:rgb(0,0,255)">"world"
</span><span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">)</span>

```
18.     <span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">&&</span> id.
 

```

<span style="color:rgb(0,102,51)">getId</span><span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">
(</span><span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">)</span>.
<span style="color:rgb(0,102,51)">equals</span><span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">
(</span><span style="color:rgb(0,0,255)">"anyone"</span>
<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">)</span><span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">)
</span> <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">{</span>

```
19.     <span style="color:rgb(0,0,0)"><strong>return</strong></span>
 

```

<span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">;</span>

```
20.     <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">}</span>
 

```


```
21.     AuthenticationProvider ap <span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">=
 

```

</span> ProviderRegistry.<span style="color:rgb(0,102,51)">getProvider</span>
<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">(</span>id

```
22.     .<span style="color:rgb(0,102,51)">getScheme</span>
 

```

<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">(</span><span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">)</span>
<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">)</span><span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">;
</span>

```
23.     <span style="color:rgb(0,0,0)"><strong>if</strong>
 

```

</span> <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">
(</span>ap <span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">!=

```

</span> <span style="color:rgb(0,0,102)"><strong>null</strong></span>  
<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)"></span> <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">  
{</span>

24. <span style="color:rgb(0,0,0)"><strong>for</strong>  
</span> <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">  
(</span>Id authId <span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">:  
</span> ids<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">)  
</span> <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">{</span>

25. <span style="color:rgb(0,0,0)"><strong>if</strong>  
</span> <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">(</span>authId.  
<span style="color:rgb(0,102,51)">getScheme</span>  
<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">(</span><span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">  
</span>.<span style="color:rgb(0,102,51)">equals</span>  
<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">(</span>id.  
<span style="color:rgb(0,102,51)">getScheme</span>  
<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">(</span><span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">)</span>  
<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">)</span>

26. <span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">&&</span> ap.  
<span style="color:rgb(0,102,51)">matches</span><span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">  
(</span>authId.<span style="color:rgb(0,102,51)">getId</span>  
<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">(</span><span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">  
</span>, id.<span style="color:rgb(0,102,51)">getId</span>  
<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">(</span><span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">)</span>  
<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">)</span><span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">  
</span> <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">{</span>

27. <span style="color:rgb(0,0,0)"><strong>return</strong></span>  
<span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">;</span>

28. <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">}</span>

29. <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">}</span>

30. <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">}</span>

31. <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">}</span>

32. <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">}</span>

33. <span style="color:rgb(0,0,0)"><strong>throw</strong>  
</span> <span style="color:rgb(0,0,0)"><strong>new</strong>  
</span> KeeperException.  
<span style="color:rgb(0,102,51)">NoAuthException</span>

<span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">(</span><span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">)</span>

<span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">;</span>

34. <span style="color:rgb(0,153,0)">}</span>

35. <span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">

</</span>id<span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">>

</</span>acl<span style="color:rgb(51,153,51)">></span>

### • 3. server配置

可以通过下面两种方式把新扩展的AuthenticationProvider注册到ProviderRegistry:

**配置文件**：在zookeeper的配置文件中，加入authProvider.\$n=\$classname即可

**JVM参数**：启动Zookeeper的时候，通过-Dzookeeper.authProvider.\$n=\$classname的方式，把AuthenticaitonProvider传入

在上面的配置中, \$n是为了区分不同的provider的一个序号，只要保证不重复即可，没有实际的意义，通常用数字1，2，3等

### • 4. 管理ACL

可以通过zookeeper client来管理ACL, zookeeper的发行包中提供了一个cli工具zkcli.sh，可以通过它来进行acl管理，下面通过一些例子来说明acl管理的基本方法：

```
[zk: bjsd-zk-tst.hadoop.srv:11000(CONNECTED) 2] create -s /test data sasl:test:cdr
Created /test0000000370
[zk: bjsd-zk-tst.hadoop.srv:11000(CONNECTED) 3] getAcl /test0000000370
'sasl,'test
: cdr
[zk: bjsd-zk-tst.hadoop.srv:11000(CONNECTED) 4] create -s /test data ip:192.168.1.2:cdwr
Created /test0000000371
[zk: bjsd-zk-tst.hadoop.srv:11000(CONNECTED) 5] getAcl /test0000000371
'ip,'192.168.1.2
: cdwr
[zk: bjsd-zk-tst.hadoop.srv:11000(CONNECTED) 6] create -s /test data ip:192.168.1.2:cdwr,sasl:test:cdrra
Created /test0000000372
[zk: bjsd-zk-tst.hadoop.srv:11000(CONNECTED) 7] getAcl /test0000000372
'ip,'192.168.1.2
: cdrra
'sasl,'test
: cdrra
[zk: bjsd-zk-tst.hadoop.srv:11000(CONNECTED) 8] create -s /test data
Created /test0000000373
[zk: bjsd-zk-tst.hadoop.srv:11000(CONNECTED) 9] setAcl /test0000000373 ip:192.168.1.3:cdrra
cZxid = 0x1b00024ab5
ctime = Sun Jun 02 20:23:54 CST 2013
mZxid = 0x1b00024ab5
mtime = Sun Jun 02 20:23:54 CST 2013
pZxid = 0x1b00024ab5
cversion = 0
dataVersion = 0
aclVersion = 1
ephemeralOwner = 0x0
dataLength = 4
numChildren = 0
[zk: bjsd-zk-tst.hadoop.srv:11000(CONNECTED) 10] getAcl /test0000000373
'ip,'192.168.1.3
: cdrra
```

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