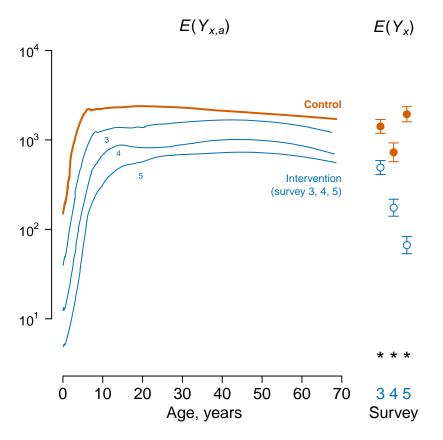
## a Pre-Intervention Period $E(Y_{x,a}) \qquad E(Y_x)$ $10^4 \qquad 0 \qquad 0 \qquad 0 \qquad 0 \qquad 0$ Intervention (survey 1, 2) $10^3 \qquad 0 \qquad 0 \qquad 0 \qquad 0$ $10^2 \qquad 0 \qquad 0 \qquad 0 \qquad 0$

Age, years

Survey



## Active Intervention Period



## **c** Post Intervention Period

