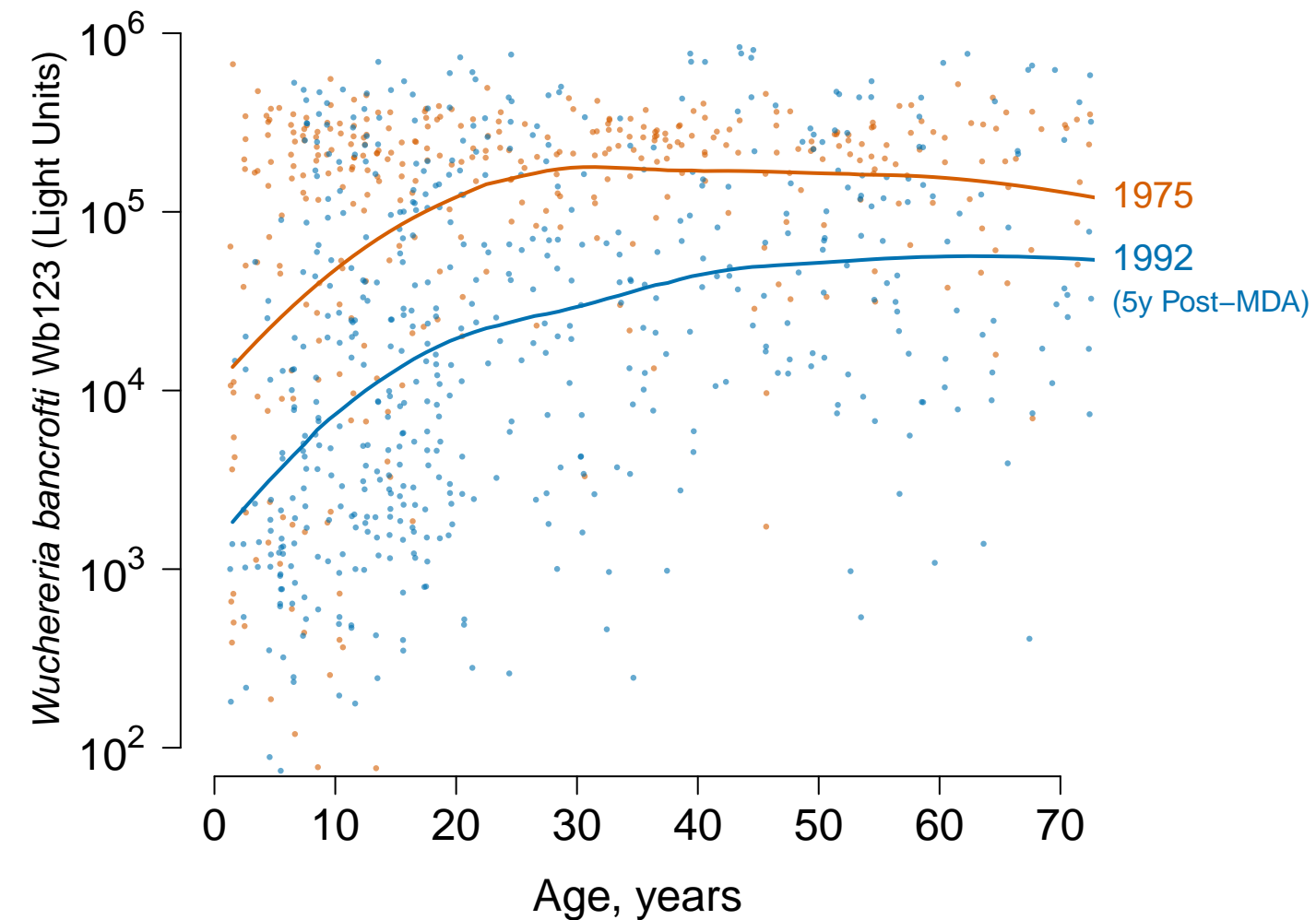


A $E(Y_{x,a})$ **B** $E(Y_x)$ stratified by child age