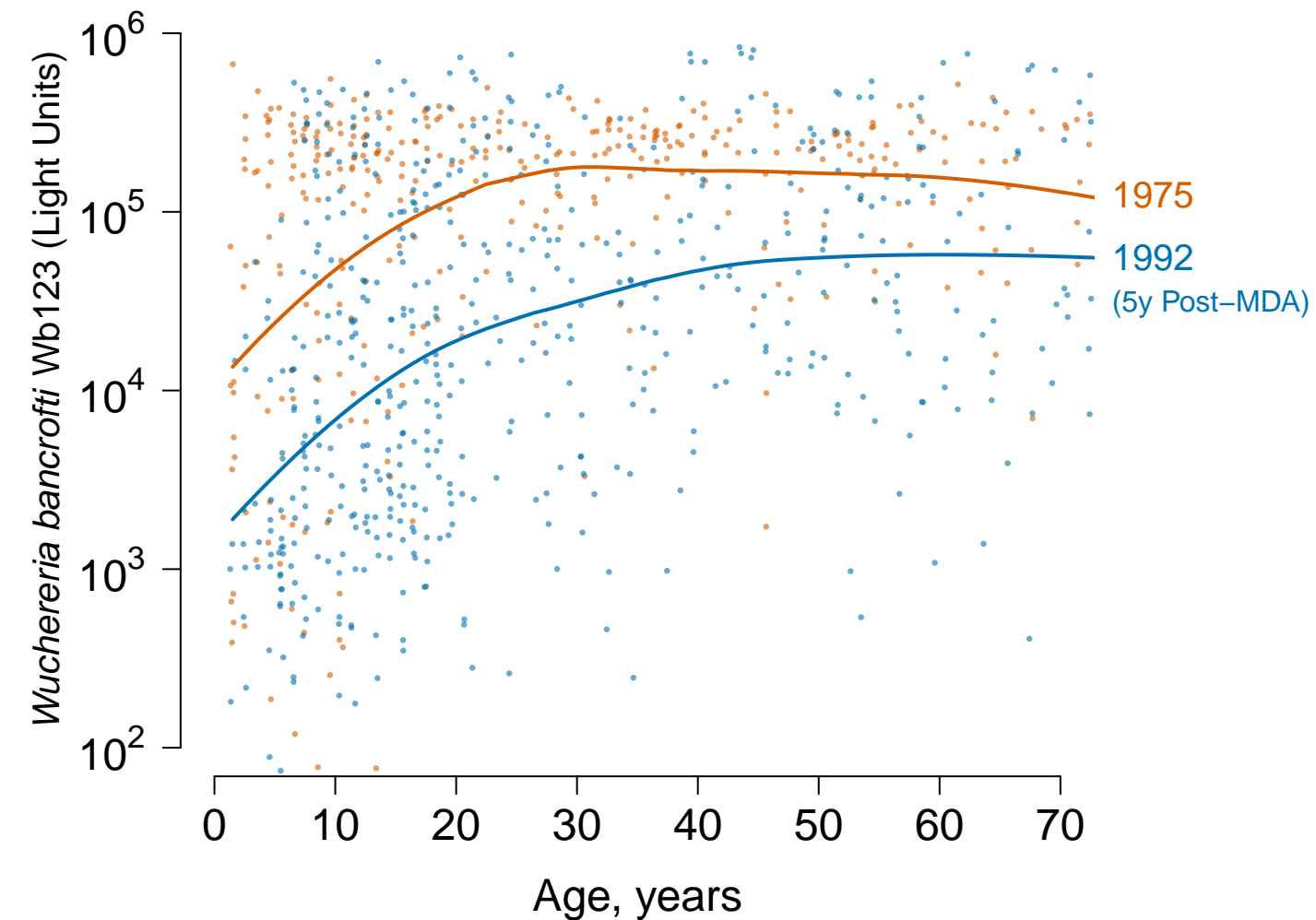


**A** $E(Y_{x,a})$ **B** $E(Y_x)$  stratified by child age