Notes

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1 [BJERKNES, 1969]

- First big paper on ENSO having a big impact
- connected changes in ocean currents to Walker Circulation
- ENSO phase affects behavior of the Indian Ocean monsoon.

2 [An et al., 2017]

- Used SVD (Singular Value Decomposition) together with the Mixed Layer Heat Budget Analysis to look at which feedbacks contributed most to ENSO's variation between models
- Influence of thermocline feedback is determined by how strongly equatorial horizontal winds affect the slope of the thermocline.

3 TODO [Boer et al., 2000]

4 [Cai et al., 2018]

- Increased ENSO variance in most CMIP5 models in EP ENSO center.
- Likely caused by greenhouse gases
- Higher ocean stratification allows for stronger communication between atmospheric and oceanic temperatures.
- Used EOF analysis.

5 TODO [Chen et al., 2015]

6 [Chen et al., 2017]

- Models are disagreeing on ENSO in the future because they have different representations of the mechanics and mean state of the Pacific subtropical cell

7 TODO [Deser et al., 2020]

- Main documentation for CESM1 Single Forcing Ensemble

8 TODO [Dewitte et al., 2012]

9 [Emile-Geay et al., 2007]

- Analyzed wavelet power spectrum of ENSO variability in models forced by sunspot and orbital changes
- Orbital changes increase long-term ENSO variability

- It is possible that ENSO was the mechanic that allowed prehistoric solar/orbital changes to control the earth's climate

10 [Graham et al., 2014]

- tested how accurate the Bjerknes Stability Index is at measuring the mechanics of ENSO in a couple models
- BJ index overestimates the importance of the Thermocline feedback.
- BJ index assumes that terms should be linear when combined, but they actually aren't.

11 TODO [Torrence and Compo, 1998]

- How to use wavelets to estimate power spectrum in timeseries.
- Uses ENSO data *very niiceee*
- Windowed Fourier Transform sucks butt because it is dependent on a time step parameter that can muck with the results depending on which value you choose.
- A wavelet is a short ***blirp*** of a wave with a mean of zero and finite amplitude/frequency and limited time domain.

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