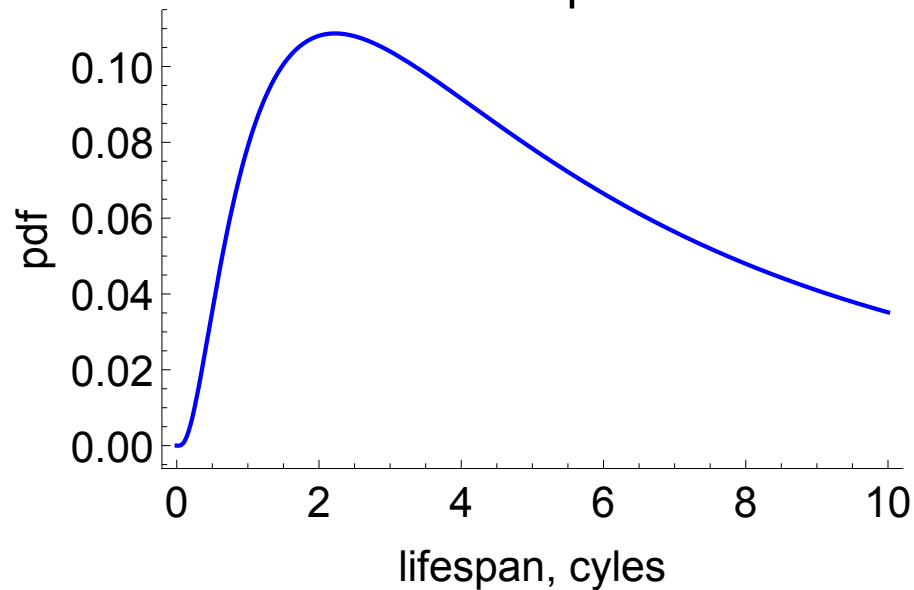


A. lifespan



B. dispersion parameter

