# Benjamin Matthias Ruppik

Curriculum Vitae



## Personal Information

Name Benjamin Matthias Ruppik (he/him)

Date of birth 1994-06-30

Place of birth Aachen, Germany

Nationality German

## Education

October 2018 - Ph

PhD student advised by Arunima Ray and Peter Teichner;

member of the Bonn International Graduate School of Mathematics (BIGS); funded by the the International Max Planck Research School on Moduli Spaces

(IMPRS),

Max-Planck-Institute for Mathematics, Vivatsgasse 7, 53111 Bonn,

Expected graduation: First quarter of 2022.

July 2016 – August

2018

Master of Science in Mathematics, University of Bonn,

October 2013 -

- Bachelor of Science in Mathematics, University of Bonn,

June 2016

2004 – July 2013 Abitur, Gymnasium Haus Overbach, Jülich-Barmen,

## Papers and Preprints

Daniel Kasprowski, Johnny Nicholson, Benjamin Ruppik: Homotopy classification of 4-manifolds whose fundamental group is dihedral arXiv:2011.03520

Abstract: We show that the homotopy type of an oriented Poincaré 4-complex is determined by its quadratic 2-type provided its fundamental group is finite and has a dihedral Sylow 2-subgroup. This applies in the case of smooth oriented 4-manifolds whose fundamental group is a finite subgroup of SO(3), examples of which are elliptic surfaces with finite fundamental group.

Michael Klug, Benjamin Ruppik: Deep and shallow slice knots in 4-manifolds

To appear: Proceedings of the AMS, Series B

arXiv:2009.03053

Abstract: We consider slice disks for knots in the boundary of a smooth compact 4-manifold  $X^4$ . We call a knot  $K \subset \partial X$  deep slice in X if there is a smooth properly embedded 2-disk in X with boundary K, but K is not concordant to the unknot in a collar neighborhood  $\partial X \times [0,1]$  of the boundary. We point out how this concept relates to various well-known conjectures and give some criteria for the nonexistence of such deep slice knots. Then we show, using the Wall self-intersection invariant and a result of Rohlin, that every 4-manifold consisting of just one 0-and a nonzero number of 2-handles always has a deep slice knot in the boundary. We end by considering 4-manifolds where every knot in the boundary bounds an embedded disk in the interior. A generalization of the Murasugi-Tristram inequality is used to show that there does not exist a compact, oriented 4-manifold V with spherical boundary such that every knot  $K \subset S^3 = \partial V$  is slice in V via a null-homologous disk.

## Jason Joseph, Michael Klug, Benjamin Ruppik, Hannah Schwartz: Unknotting numbers of 2-spheres in the 4-sphere

#### arXiv:2007.13244

Abstract: We compare two naturally arising notions of "unknotting number" for 2-spheres in the 4-sphere: namely, the minimal number of 1-handle stabilizations needed to obtain an unknotted surface, and the minimal number of Whitney moves required in a regular homotopy to the unknotted 2-sphere. We refer to these invariants as the stabilization number and the Casson-Whitney number of the sphere, respectively. Using both algebraic and geometric techniques, we show that the stabilization number is bounded above by one more than the Casson-Whitney number. We also provide explicit families of spheres for which these invariants are equal, as well as families for which they are distinct. Furthermore, we give additional bounds for both invariants, concrete examples of their non-additivity, and applications to classical unknotting number of 1-knots.'

Daniel Kasprowski, Mark Powell, Benjamin Ruppik: Homotopy classification of 4-manifolds with finite abelian 2-generator fundamental groups

arXiv:2005.00274

Abstract: We show that for an oriented 4-dimensional Poincaré complex with finite fundamental group, whose 2-Sylow subgroup is abelian with at most 2 generators, the homotopy type is determined by its quadratic 2-type.

i 2 generators, the n	omotopy type is determined by its quadratic 2 type.
	Talks
	Research
2021-05-13	'Homotopy classification of 4-manifolds with dihedral fundamental group', Geometric Topology Grad and Postdoc Seminar (GT GAPS) (virtual).
2021-02-10	'Group trisections and smoothly knotted surfaces', shared talk with Sarah Blackwell and Vincent Longo in the Virtual Trisectors Meeting.
2021-01-20	'Unknotting 2-knots with Finger- and Whitney moves', Building bridges seminar (virtual).
2020-11-05	'Casson-Whitney unknotting numbers of knotted 2-spheres in the 4-sphere', lowa Topology Seminar (virtual).
2020-04-02	'Deeply slice knots', Geometric Topology Grad and Postdoc Seminar (GT GAPS) (virtual).
2019-06-14	'Stable classification of 4-manifolds', reporting on my master thesis in the LKS-Seminar (organized by Stefan Friedl and Clara Löh) at the university of Regensburg.
	Expository
2021-03-10	'Zeeman's fibration theorem and trisecting knotted surface groups', Pisa Baby-Geometri Seminar.
2020-11-26	'Introduction to the Adams Spectral Sequence', IMPRS seminar at MPIM Bonn.
2020-11-24	'Seifert surfaces and what happens when we push them into the 4-ball, Examples of Trotter and Livingston', Seminar on knotted surfaces organized by Peter Teichner
2020-11-09	'Some of Freedman's results on topological 4-manifolds', Exotic 4-manifolds learning seminar.
2020-05-03	'Rasmussen's s-invariant and the local Thom conjecture', IMPRS seminar at MPIM Bonn.
2019-11-21	'Fulton MacPherson compactifications' shared talk with David Gay in the Seminar on configuration spaces and diffeomorphisms at MPIM Bonn.
2019-04	Co-organized (with Danica Kosanović) a Study group on Milnor invariants.
2019-04-24	'Homology of the little disks operad',

IMPRS seminar at MPIM Bonn.

2018-10-31 'The trefoil and figure-eight are not slice - An introduction to knot concordance', IMPRS seminar at MPIM Bonn.

#### **Posters**

2019-07 'Ribbon concordances and doubly slice knots',
Poster for the BIGS exhibition at the Mathematical institute in Bonn.

## Conferences & Travel

- 2021-05 Summer Trisectors Workshop 2021, online, May 27 June 5, 2021.
- 2021-04 GTA: Philly 2021 Temple Graduate Student Conference in Algebra, Geometry, and Topology, online, May 21 23, 2021.;

Talk: 'Unknotting 2-Knots with Finger- and Whitney Moves'.

2021-04 2021 Graduate Student Topology and Geometry Conference (GSTGC), online, April 9 - 11, 2021;

Talk: 'Homotopy classification of 4-manifolds whose fundamental group is dihedral'.

- 2021 AIM Online Research Community on 4-dimensional topology;
  Lightning Talk: 'Deep and shallow slice knots in 4-manifolds',
  Research group '4-dimensional perspective on the untwisting number,
  Learning group 'Corks'.
- 2020-12 Winter Trisectors Workshop 2020, online, December 7 11, 2020.
- 2020-12 Georgia Tech Topology Conference, online, December 4 6, 2020; Lightning Talk: 'Deep and shallow slice knots in 4-manifolds'.
- 2020-06 Summer Virtual Trisectors Workshop, online, June 22 25, 2020.
- 2020-06 Nearly Carbon Neutral Geometric Topology Conference, online, June 1 14, 2020.
- 2020-02 Winter Braids X, Pisa, February 17 21, 2020.
- 2019-10 Low-dimensional topology workshop, Regensburg, October 21 23, 2019.
- 2019-09 Workshop on 4-manifolds, Bonn, September 16 20, 2019; Contributed slide 'Resolving Ribbon Singularities' to the picture show.
- 2019-07 Swiss Knots, Zurich, July 16 19, 2019.
- 2019-06 Knot concordance and low-dimensional manifolds, Le Croisic, June 17 21, 2019.
- 2019-05 Knots and Braids in Norway, Trondheim, May 2019;5 minute gong show talk 'Doubly slice knots and satellites'.

### Theses

- PhD Thesis Working title: '4-manifolds, 2-knots and concordance', University Bonn, to appear, supervised by Dr. Arunima Ray & Prof. Dr. Peter Teichner.
- Master Thesis 'Equivariant intersection forms of 4-manifolds', University Bonn, 2018, supervised by Dr. Daniel Kasprowski & Prof. Dr. Peter Teichner.
- Bachelor Thesis 'Torsion in  $\Gamma(\pi_2 K)/\pi_1 K$ ', University Bonn, 2016, supervised by Dr. Daniel Kasprowski & Prof. Dr. Peter Teichner.

Development of a SageMath module in Python to calculate an invariant of specific 2-complexes.

## Experience

## Vocational

August 2013 – Organist, KIRCHENGEMEINDEVERBAND ALDENHOVEN-LINNICH, Linnich.

Present Employed at Kirchengemeindeverband Aldenhoven-Linnich (Pfarrer-Reiff-Str. 15, 52441 Linnich-

Welz) as organ player.

October 2014 -Student associate, MATHEMATICAL INSTITUTE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF BONN, Bonn.

September 2020 Employed as tutor for the lectures Analysis I, II, Linear Algebra I, II, Introduction to Algebra,

Introduction to Geometry and Topology, Topology I, II, Algebraic Topology I, II.

April 2018 -Student associate, Institute of Computer Science III, Bonn.

September 2018 Semantic segmentation of RGB-images and point clouds captured by a Velodyne LiDAR;

ben300694/semanticLabelingTool

Miscellaneous

July 2017 - June Treasurer for the Debating team at the University of Bonn.

2018

July 2010 -Stay abroad, Escondido, CA 92026, USA.

January 2011 First half of Junior Year at Calvin Christian School (2000 N Broadway, Escondido, CA).

Computer skills

General C/C++, PYTHON, Go, HASKELL, PROLOG

Web Development HTML

> Mathematics SAGEMATH, MAPLE, MATLAB

Computer Vision OPENCV

Machine learning TensorFlow, PyTorch

frameworks

Miscellaneous LATEX, GIT

Languages

German Mothertongue

English Fluent Latin Basic

Interests

Piano, Organ

Bonn, May 18, 2021

Benjamin Ruppih

Benjamin Ruppik