

## PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN EUROPE

EFPIA 2021	€ million		€ million
Austria	283	Latvia	n.a
Belgium	5,196	Lithuania	n.a
Bulgaria	95	Malta	n.a
Croatia	40	Netherlands	900
Cyprus	85	Norway	126
Czech Rep.	75	Poland	321
Denmark	1,114	Portugal	121
Estonia	n.a	Romania	72
Finland	234	Russia	706
France	4,451	Slovakia	35
Germany	8,540	Slovenia	230
Greece	95	Spain	1,267
Hungary	298	Sweden	1,104
Iceland	n.a	Switzerland	8,232
Ireland	305	Turkey	71
Italy	1,680	U.K.	6,857
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>42,533</b>

### Note:

The figures relate to the R&D carried out in each country.

Hungary, Poland, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Turkey: 2020 data; France: 2017 data; Norway, Sweden: 2015 data; Cyprus, Ireland: 2013 data; Croatia, Netherlands: 2011 data

Belgium, Croatia, Denmark, France, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, Norway (LMI members), Poland, Romania, Slovenia, Sweden (LIF members), Switzerland (Interpharma members), Turkey: estimate

Source: EFPIA member associations (official figures)

