

## PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN EUROPE

EFPIA 2019	€ million		€ million
Austria	311	Latvia	n.a
Belgium	3,846	Lithuania	n.a
Bulgaria	91	Malta	n.a
Croatia	40	Netherlands	642
Cyprus	85	Norway	126
Czech Rep.	62	Poland	339
Denmark	1,543	Portugal	117
Estonia	n.a	Romania	75
Finland	182	Russia	727
France	4,451	Slovakia	n.a
Germany	8,466	Slovenia	180
Greece	51	Spain	1,212
Hungary	242	Sweden	1,104
Iceland	n.a	Switzerland	6,383
Ireland	305	Turkey	137
Italy	1,600	U.K.	5,437
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>37,754</b>

### Note:

The figures relate to the R&D carried out in each country.

Hungary, Portugal: 2018 data; Bulgaria, France, Greece: 2017 data; Slovenia: 2016 data; Norway, Sweden: 2015 data; Cyprus, Ireland: 2013 data; Croatia, Netherlands: 2011 data  
Belgium, Croatia, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, Norway (LMI members), Poland, Romania, Slovenia, Sweden (LIF members), Switzerland (Interpharma members), Turkey: estimate

Source: EFPIA member associations (official figures)

