

Week 4 Report

Similar Product URLs:

- <https://playscrabble.com/play/ai>
 - No hints
- Wordswithfriends.com (requires sign up)
 - Provides hints for highest scoring words

Algorithm

Say that we have array $L[1 \dots n]$ letters. We also have access to $B[1 \dots n]$ bonuses to indicate where our scrabble word will receive a bonus.

We can create a recursive function:

$\text{maxScore}(S, H)$ = the maximum score possibly derived from the sequence of letters in S , given a current hand of H

We wish to compute $\text{maxScore}(L, H[7] = 0)$, which will return the maximum score for the whole sequence.

Recursive Algorithm

Base Case

- If $\text{len}(L) = 0$: $\text{MaxScore}(L) = 0$, since we have played the whole sequence
- If $\text{len}(H) = 7$, since we have passed a turn playing nothing (no words possible)

Recursive Case

We can create a helper function to derive all possible words given our hand. This would iterate through our hand in $O(n)$ time, and recursively call for more possible words until our hand is empty, so it would be an $O(n^2)$ function. We'll call this function $\text{PossibleWords}(H)$.

We'll also have a $\text{GetScore}(w, H, L)$ function to determine the score of the word, given its placement. This should run in $O(1)$ time.

$$\text{MaxScore} (L, H) = \max_{(w \text{ in PossibleWords}(H))} (\text{GetScore}(w, H, L) + \text{MaxScore}(L, H - \{w\}))$$

The function should operate in $O(n^3)$ time.

This solution may not be optimal, as it may be possible to save our recursive result in some iterative structure. However, I cannot imagine one, since I'm not sure how our sequence (L) and hand (H) might repeat iteratively.