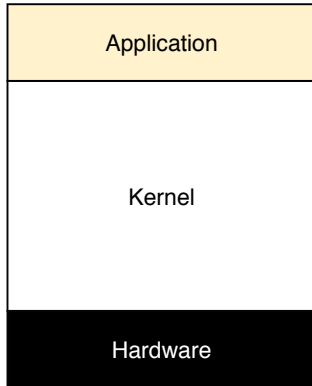# Monolithic kernel

Microkernel

Application
Kernel
Hardware

File System	I/O Drivers	Device Drivers	Application
Minimal Kernel			
Hardware			