# **Geometric Quantisation**

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Women in STEM Society Talk

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### Some Physics

### Classical Mechanics

- ▶ In classical mechanics, the space of all possible states of a system is given by *phase space*, *M*.
- "State" describes the position and the momentum.

### Quantum Mechanics

- ▶ In quantum mechanics, still have phase space *M* but states are replaced by *wavefunctions*.
- ► In my research, wavefunctions are just *homogeneous polynomials*, for example:

$$\phi(\mathbf{z}) = z_1^{k_1} z_2^{k_2} z_3^{k_3}$$
, where  $k_1 + k_2 + k_3 = k$ .

#### **Lattice Points**

- Certain types of spaces M are special<sup>1</sup>: each has an associated polytope.
- Each lattice point inside correspond to a polynomial.

<sup>1 &</sup>quot;Symplectic toric manifolds".

#### Quantisation Dimension

- Degree k of the polynomial analogous to quantised "energy" of the system.
- Quantisation dimension M equals the lattice point count (how many wavefunctions there are).

#### Combinatorics

Useful to realise that a polytope equals the intersection of half-spaces.

### Hyperplane Arrangements

- What if we included both sides of the hyperplane?
- ► Get something unbounded².

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Corresponding to "hypertoric manifolds".

### Quantisation?

- ▶ But now, # lattice points =  $\infty$ !
- ► Compactify the arrangement into a "polyptych" <sup>3</sup>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Coined by J. Martens.

### A-Levels & Undergraduate

### A-Levels

- During my A-Levels, I originally wanted to study chemistry.
- Decided that Physics and Further Maths would be beneficial for this.

### Undergraduate Studies

- Eventually studied integrated Masters in Mathematics & Physics at The University of Warwick.
- In my 2nd Year, became interested in geometry because of its deep relationship with physics.

### Postgraduate

## Postgraduate Studies

- Unsuccessful in my first round of PhD applications <a>®</a>.
- Stayed at Warwick for a MASt in Mathematics, to strengthen my mathematics.
- ▶ Received an offer for Edinburgh 😇.
- Met lots of lovely people.