# **Geometric Quantisation**

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Women in STEM Society Talk

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#### Some Physics

#### Classical Mechanics

- ▶ In classical mechanics, the space of all possible states of a system is given by *phase space*, *M*.
- "State" describes the position and the momentum.

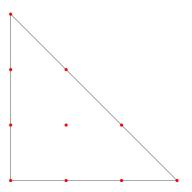
### Quantum Mechanics

- In quantum mechanics, still have M but states are replaced by wavefunctions.
- In my research, wavefunctions are just *homogeneous polynomials*, for example:

$$\phi(\mathbf{z}) = z_1^{k_1} z_2^{k_2} z_3^{k_3}, \quad \text{where } k_1 + k_2 + k_3 = k.$$

#### **Lattice Points**

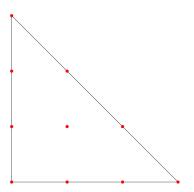
- Certain types of spaces M are special<sup>1</sup>: each has an associated polytope.
- Each lattice point inside corresponds to a polynomial.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Called "Symplectic toric manifolds".

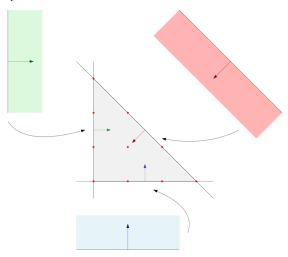
#### Quantisation Dimension

- Degree k of the polynomial analogous to quantised "energy" of the system.
- Quantisation dimension M equals the lattice point count (how many wavefunctions there are).



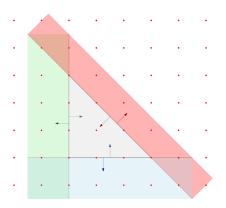
#### Combinatorics

Useful to view the polytope as an intersection of half-spaces.



### Hyperplane Arrangements

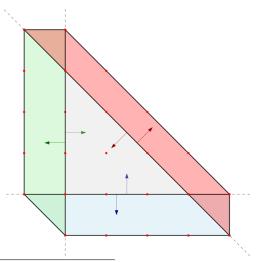
- What if we include both sides of each hyperplane?
- Get something unbounded<sup>2</sup>  $\implies$  # lattice points =  $\infty$ .



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Corresponding to "hypertoric manifolds".

Quantisation?

► Compactify the arrangement into a "polyptych".



<sup>3</sup>Coined by J. Martens.

#### A-Levels & Undergraduate

#### A-Levels

- During my A-Levels, I originally wanted to study chemistry.
- Decided that Physics and Further Maths would be beneficial for this.

## Undergraduate Studies

- Eventually studied integrated Masters in Mathematics & Physics at The University of Warwick.
- In my 2nd Year, became interested in geometry because of its deep relationship with physics.

### Postgraduate

# Postgraduate Studies

- Unsuccessful in my first round of PhD applications <a>®</a>.
- Stayed at Warwick for a MASt in Mathematics, to strengthen my mathematics.
- ▶ Received an offer for Edinburgh 😇.
- Met lots of lovely people.