```
import numpy as np
         from sklearn import set_config
         set_config(display='diagram')
         from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
         from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
         from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
         from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder
         from sklearn.pipeline import make_pipeline
         from sklearn.compose import ColumnTransformer
         from sklearn.compose import make_column_selector as selector
         ames = pd.read_csv('ames_clean.csv')
         targetcol = 'SalePrice'
         featurecol = ames.drop(columns=targetcol).select_dtypes(np.number).columns.values
         target = ames[targetcol]
         features = ames[['GrLivArea', 'YearBuilt']]
In [26]: ames.columns
Out[26]: Index(['Id', 'MSSubClass', 'MSZoning', 'LotFrontage', 'LotArea', 'Street',
                 'Alley', 'LotShape', 'LandContour', 'Utilities', 'LotConfig',
                 'LandSlope', 'Neighborhood', 'Condition1', 'Condition2', 'BldgType',
                 'HouseStyle', 'OverallQual', 'OverallCond', 'YearBuilt', 'YearRemodAdd',
                 'RoofStyle', 'RoofMatl', 'Exterior1st', 'Exterior2nd', 'MasVnrType',
                 'MasVnrArea', 'ExterQual', 'ExterCond', 'Foundation', 'BsmtQual',
                 'BsmtCond', 'BsmtExposure', 'BsmtFinType1', 'BsmtFinSF1',
                 'BsmtFinType2', 'BsmtFinSF2', 'BsmtUnfSF', 'TotalBsmtSF', 'Heating',
                 'HeatingQC', 'CentralAir', 'Electrical', '1stFlrSF', '2ndFlrSF',
                 'LowQualFinSF', 'GrLivArea', 'BsmtFullBath', 'BsmtHalfBath', 'FullBath',
                 'HalfBath', 'BedroomAbvGr', 'KitchenAbvGr', 'KitchenQual',
                 'TotRmsAbvGrd', 'Functional', 'Fireplaces', 'FireplaceQu', 'GarageType',
                 'GarageYrBlt', 'GarageFinish', 'GarageCars', 'GarageArea', 'GarageQual',
                 'GarageCond', 'PavedDrive', 'WoodDeckSF', 'OpenPorchSF',
                 'EnclosedPorch', '3SsnPorch', 'ScreenPorch', 'PoolArea', 'PoolQC',
                 'Fence', 'MiscFeature', 'MiscVal', 'MoSold', 'YrSold', 'SaleType',
                 'SaleCondition', 'SalePrice'],
                dtype='object')
In [14]: featurecol
Out[14]: array(['Id', 'MSSubClass', 'LotFrontage', 'LotArea', 'OverallQual',
                 'OverallCond', 'YearBuilt', 'YearRemodAdd', 'MasVnrArea',
                 'BsmtFinSF1', 'BsmtFinSF2', 'BsmtUnfSF', 'TotalBsmtSF', '1stFlrSF',
                 '2ndFlrSF', 'LowQualFinSF', 'GrLivArea', 'BsmtFullBath',
                 'BsmtHalfBath', 'FullBath', 'HalfBath', 'BedroomAbvGr',
                 'KitchenAbvGr', 'TotRmsAbvGrd', 'Fireplaces', 'GarageYrBlt',
                 'GarageCars', 'GarageArea', 'WoodDeckSF', 'OpenPorchSF',
                 'EnclosedPorch', '3SsnPorch', 'ScreenPorch', 'PoolArea', 'MiscVal',
                 'MoSold', 'YrSold'], dtype=object)
 In [2]: target
 Out[2]: 0
                  208500
                  181500
          2
                  223500
          3
                  140000
          4
                  250000
                   . . .
          1455
                  175000
          1456
                  210000
          1457
                  266500
          1458
                  142125
          1459
                  147500
          Name: SalePrice, Length: 1460, dtype: int64
 In [3]: features.head()
 Out[3]:
            GrLivArea YearBuilt
          0
                 1710
                          2003
          1
                 1262
                          1976
          2
                 1786
                          2001
          3
                 1717
                          1915
          4
                 2198
                          2000
 In [4]: x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
              features,
             target,
              random_state=123
 In [5]: model = make_pipeline(StandardScaler(), LinearRegression())
         model
                 Pipeline
 Out[5]: | >
            ▶ StandardScaler
           ▶ LinearRegression
         model.fit(x_train, y_train)
                 Pipeline
 Out[6]: | >
             StandardScaler
           ▶ LinearRegression
In [53]: print('The models accuracy score is', (model.score(x_test, y_test)*100),'%')
        The models accuracy score is 67.10437008209902 %
In [42]: features2 = ames[['GrLivArea', 'YearBuilt', 'Neighborhood']]
         numerical_column_selector = selector(dtype_exclude=object)
         categorical_column_selector = selector(dtype_include=object)
         numerical_columns = numerical_column_selector(features2)
         categorical_columns = categorical_column_selector(features2)
         x_train2, x_test2, y_train2, y_test2 = train_test_split(
             features2,
             target,
              random_state=123
         categorical_preprocessor = OneHotEncoder(handle_unknown = 'ignore')
         numerical_preprocessor = StandardScaler()
         preprocessor = ColumnTransformer([
              ('one-hot-encoder', categorical_preprocessor, categorical_columns),
              ('standard_scaler', numerical_preprocessor, numerical_columns)
         ])
In [10]: model2 = make_pipeline(preprocessor, LinearRegression())
         model2
                            Pipeline
Out[10]:
            ▶ columntransformer: ColumnTransformer
             ▶ one-hot-encoder ▶ standard_scaler
               ▶ OneHotEncoder
                                 ▶ StandardScaler
                      ▶ LinearRegression
In [46]: print(x_train2.columns)
        Index(['GrLivArea', 'YearBuilt', 'Neighborhood'], dtype='object')
In [48]: model2.fit(x_train2, y_train2)
                            Pipeline
Out[48]:
            ► columntransformer: ColumnTransformer
              ▶ one-hot-encoder ▶ standard_scaler
               ▶ OneHotEncoder
                                 ▶ StandardScaler
                      ▶ LinearRegression
In [55]: print('The models accuracy score is', (model2.score(x_test2, y_test2)*100),'%')
        The models accuracy score is 72.12454069802112 %
```

In [1]: **import** pandas **as** pd

In []: