| Parameter | *b* | *t* | *df* | *p* | β | 95% CI (β) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| (Intercept) | 6.68 | 12.45 | 42 | < .001 | 6.68 | [5.68, 7.78] |
| penguin year [2015] | 40.61 | 10.59 | 42 | < .001 | 40.61 | [33.47, 48.52] |
| penguin year [2016] | -0.42 | -0.58 | 42 | .563 | -0.42 | [-1.87, 1.01] |
| penguin year [2017] | -3.88 | -6.68 | 42 | < .001 | -3.88 | [-5.07, -2.79] |
| penguin year [2018] | -5.14 | -9.33 | 42 | < .001 | -5.14 | [-6.27, -4.11] |
| penguin year [2019] | -2.00 | -3.06 | 42 | .002 | -2.00 | [-3.31, -0.74] |
| penguin year [2020] | -1.26 | -1.82 | 42 | .069 | -1.26 | [-2.63, 0.09] |