

EAFIT UNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENT OF SYSTEMS AND
COMPUTING

JABA METHODS CALCULATOR

Subject: Workshop 2

Responsible teacher:
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Deadline: 26/09/2022

Objective

Principal and first methods that we are going to introduce in the Jaba calculator, such as: Incremental search, Bisection, false position, fixed point, Newton, secant, multiple roots, Gauss simple, Gauss partial, Gauss total.

Tested methods

Functions to use:

$$\begin{aligned}f(x) &= \ln(\sin(x)^2 + 1) - \frac{1}{2} \\f'(x) &= 2(\sin(x)^2 + 1)^{-1} \times \sin(x) \times \cos(x) \\f_1(x) &= \ln(\sin(x)^2 + 1) - \frac{1}{2} - x \\g(x) &= \ln(\sin(x)^2 + 1) - \frac{1}{2} \\h(x) &= e^x - x - 1 \\h(x) &= e^x - 1 \\h(x) &= e^x\end{aligned}$$

Images

Bisection.Inputvalues : $f, a = 0, b = 1, Tolerance yN$.

```
~/bin/python3 /home/belt/Eafit/semestre2022-2/numerical-analisis/numerical-analysis/methods/bisection.py
ite 1 a = 0 b = 1 c = 0.5
ite 2 a = 0.5 b = 1 c = 0.75
ite 3 a = 0.75 b = 1 c = 0.875
ite 4 a = 0.875 b = 1 c = 0.9375
ite 5 a = 0.875 b = 0.9375 c = 0.90625
ite 6 a = 0.90625 b = 0.9375 c = 0.921875
ite 7 a = 0.921875 b = 0.9375 c = 0.9296875
ite 8 a = 0.9296875 b = 0.9375 c = 0.93359375
ite 9 a = 0.93359375 b = 0.9375 c = 0.935546875
ite 10 a = 0.935546875 b = 0.9375 c = 0.9365234375
ite 11 a = 0.935546875 b = 0.9365234375 c = 0.93603515625
ite 12 a = 0.93603515625 b = 0.9365234375 c = 0.936279296875
ite 13 a = 0.936279296875 b = 0.9365234375 c = 0.9364013671875
ite 14 a = 0.9364013671875 b = 0.9365234375 c = 0.93646240234375
ite 15 a = 0.9364013671875 b = 0.93646240234375 c = 0.936431884765625
ite 16 a = 0.9364013671875 b = 0.936431884765625 c = 0.9364166259765625
ite 17 a = 0.9364013671875 b = 0.9364166259765625 c = 0.9364089965820312
ite 18 a = 0.9364013671875 b = 0.9364089965820312 c = 0.9364051818847656
ite 19 a = 0.9364013671875 b = 0.9364051818847656 c = 0.9364022745361328
ite 20 a = 0.9364022745361328 b = 0.9364051818847656 c = 0.9364042282104492
ite 21 a = 0.9364042282104492 b = 0.9364051818847656 c = 0.9364047050476074
ite 22 a = 0.9364042282104492 b = 0.9364047050476074 c = 0.9364044666290283
ite 23 a = 0.9364044666290283 b = 0.9364047050476074 c = 0.9364045858383179
ite 24 a = 0.9364044666290283 b = 0.9364045858383179 c = 0.9364045262336731
Solution found in x = 0.9364045262336731 , iteration: 24
```

IncrementalSearch.Inputvalues : $f, X_0 = -3, delta_x = 0.5yN$.

```
~/bin/python3 /home/belt/Eafit/semestre2022-2/numerical-analisis/numerical-analysis/methods/incremental_search.py
Iteration 1 [ -3 , -2.5 ] f(x) = 0.0931804939177522
Iteration 2 [ -2.5 , -2.0 ] f(x) = -0.0108059375585438
the interval with possible root is [ -2.5 , -2.0 ]
```

FalsePosition.Inputvalues : $f, a = 0, b = 1, Tolerance yN$.

```

/bin/python3 /home/belt/Eafit/semestre2022-2/numerical-analysis/numerical-analysis/methods/false-position.py
iteration 1 interval: [ 0 , 1 ] mid point c = 0.9339403807182157
iteration 2 interval: [ 0.9339403807182157 , 1 ] mid point c = 0.9365060516656253
iteration 3 interval: [ 0.9339403807182157 , 0.9365060516656253 ] mid point c = 0.9364047307426412
iteration 4 interval: [ 0.9339403807182157 , 0.9364047307426412 ] mid point c = 0.9364045811008692
Solution found in x = 0.936404580879889 , iteration: 4

```

Newton.Inputvalues : $f, f', X_0 = 0.5, \text{Tolerance}N$.

```

/bin/python3 /home/belt/Eafit/semestre2022-2/numerical-analysis/numerical-analysis/methods/newton.py
iteration: 0 p = 0.5
iteration: 1 p = 0.9283919899125719 error = 0.4283919899125719
iteration: 2 p = 0.9363667412673313 error = 0.007974751354759446
iteration: 3 p = 0.9364045800189902 error = 3.783875165885853e-05
iteration: 4 p = 0.9364045808795621 error = 8.605719470367035e-10
solution found in x = 0.9364045808795621 iterations: 4

```

FixedPoint.Inputvalues : $f_1, g, X_0 = -0.5, \text{Tolerance}N$.

```

/bin/python3 /home/belt/Eafit/semestre2022-2/numerical-analysis/numerical-analysis/methods/fixed-point.py
iteration 1 point 1 function -0.2931087267313766 error 0.7058516325180302
iteration 2 point 2 function -0.41982154360625734 error 0.3018254275052694
iteration 3 point 3 function -0.3463045191776651 error 0.21229010988122773
iteration 4 point 4 function -0.3909584565423095 error 0.11421657881394863
iteration 5 point 5 function -0.3644050348941392 error 0.0728678780628926
iteration 6 point 6 function -0.3804263831679563 error 0.04211398670491969
iteration 7 point 7 function -0.37083679528020885 error 0.02585910570309367
iteration 8 point 8 function -0.3766056453635812 error 0.01531801276585489
iteration 9 point 9 function -0.373145417607189 error 0.009273134797101538
iteration 10 point 10 function -0.3752246411870562 error 0.005541276749014581
iteration 11 point 11 function -0.37397658604830963 error 0.003337254751518905
iteration 12 point 12 function -0.3747262157084321 error 0.0020004729551821904
iteration 13 point 13 function -0.37427613331045395 error 0.0012025410062811435
iteration 14 point 14 function -0.3745464284580923 error 0.0007216599254401759
iteration 15 point 15 function -0.3743841264340447 error 0.0004335173737015251
iteration 16 point 16 function -0.3744815900319551 error 0.000260264855460219
iteration 17 point 17 function -0.37442306518389706 error 0.0001563088749067392
iteration 18 point 18 function -0.37445820986270584 error 9.385474235338472e-05
iteration 19 point 19 function -0.3744371058494556 error 5.6361970863841786e-05
iteration 20 point 20 function -0.37444977872741303 error 3.3843999055066256e-05
iteration 21 point 21 function -0.37444216876320036 error 2.0323470077661768e-05
iteration 22 point 22 function -0.3744467385052047 error 1.2203983996760467e-05
iteration 23 point 23 function -0.37444399440652526 error 7.328462254553512e-06
iteration 24 point 24 function -0.374445464222126353 error 4.40067182421738e-06
iteration 25 point 25 function -0.37444465271927385 error 2.6425854461879188e-06
iteration 26 point 26 function -0.37444524690090602 error 1.5868535954951491e-06
iteration 27 point 27 function -0.37444480010190096 error 9.52896323851302e-07
iteration 28 point 28 function -0.37444510436235334 error 5.722079148160649e-07
iteration 29 point 29 function -0.3744449757003151 error 3.4360732976868657e-07
iteration 30 point 30 function -0.37444505296105535 error 2.0633398582508698e-07
iteration 31 point 31 function -0.3744450065664714 error 1.2390226372041536e-07
iteration 32 point 32 function -0.37444503442612515 error 7.440251889927153e-08
solution found in iteration: 32 with x= -0.37444503442612515

```

Secant.Inputvalues : $f, X_0 = 0.5, X_0 = 1, \text{Tolerance}N$.

```

/bin/python3 /home/belt/Eafit/semestre2022-2/numerical-analysis/numerical-analysis/methods/secant.py
iteration: 0 p = 0.5
iteration: 1 p = 1 error = 0.5
iteration: 2 p = 0.946166222306525 error = 0.05383377769347497
iteration: 3 p = 0.9359965807911726 error = 0.010169641515352379
iteration: 4 p = 0.9364070023767038 error = 0.00041042158553117325
iteration: 5 p = 0.9364045814731196 error = 2.420903584265943e-06
iteration: 6 p = 0.9364045808795615 error = 5.935580915661376e-10
solution found in x = 0.9364045808795615 iterations: 6

```

MultipleRoots.Inputvalues : $h, h', h'', X_0 = 1, \text{Tolerance}N$.

```

~/bin/python3 /home/belt/Eafit/semestre2022-2/numerical-analysis/numerical-analysis/methods/root.py
Iteration: 1 X = -0.23421061355351425 F(x) = 0.025405775475345838 Error = 1.2342106135535142
Iteration: 2 X = -0.00845827991076109 F(x) = 3.567060801401567e-05 Error = 0.22575233364275316
Iteration: 3 X = -1.1890183808588653e-05 F(x) = 7.068789997788372e-11 Error = 0.008446389726952502
Iteration: 4 X = -4.218590698935789e-11 F(x) = 0.0 Error = 1.1890141622681664e-05
Iteration: 5 X = -4.218590698935789e-11 F(x) = 0.0 Error = 0.0
Solution found in X = -4.218590698935789e-11 iterations: 5 error = 0.0

```

Gaussiansimpleelimination.Inputvalues :

$$A = ([[-2, -1, 0, 3], [1, 0.5, 3, 8], [0, 13, -2, 11], [14, 5, -2, 3]])$$

$$b = ([1], [1], [1], [1]))$$

```

[[ 2. -1.  0.  3.  1. ]
 [ 1.  0.5 3.  8.  1. ]
 [ 0. 13. -2. 11.  1. ]
 [14.  5. -2.  3.  1. ]]

```

```

[[ 2. -1.  0.  3.  1. ]
 [ 0.  1.  3.  6.5 0.5]
 [ 0. 13. -2. 11.  1. ]
 [ 0. 12. -2. -18. -6. ]]

```

```

[[ 2. -1.  0.  3.  1. ]
 [ 0.  1.  3.  6.5 0.5]
 [ 0.  0. -41. -73.5 -5.5]
 [ 0.  0. -38. -96. -12. ]]

```

```

[[ 2. -1.  0.  3.  1. ]
 [ 0.  1.  3.  6.5 0.5]
 [ 0.  0. -41. -73.5 -5.5]
 [ 0.  0.  0. -27.87804878 -6.90243902]]

```

```

[[ 0.03849519]
 [-0.18022747]
 [-0.30971129]
 [ 0.24759405]]

```

Gaussianpartialelimination.Inputvalues :

$$A = ([[-2, -1, 0, 3], [1, 0.5, 3, 8], [0, 13, -2, 11], [14, 5, -2, 3]])$$

$$b = ([1], [1], [1], [1]))$$

```

Matriz aumentada
[[ 2.  -1.   0.   3.   1. ]
 [ 1.   0.5  3.   8.   1. ]
 [ 0.  13.  -2.  11.   1. ]
 [14.   5.  -2.   3.   1. ]]

iteracion 0
[[14.         5.        -2.         3.         1.         ]
 [ 0.         0.14285714  3.14285714  7.78571429  0.92857143]
 [ 0.         13.        -2.         11.         1.         ]
 [ 0.        -1.71428571  0.28571429  2.57142857  0.85714286]]

[[ 0.00000000e+00  1.30000000e+01 -2.00000000e+00  1.10000000e+01
  9.28571429e-01]
 [ 0.00000000e+00  0.00000000e+00  3.16483516e+00  7.66483516e+00
  9.89795918e-01]
 [ 0.00000000e+00  2.22044605e-16  2.19780220e-02  4.02197802e+00
  9.79591837e-01]]

iteracion 2
[[ 1.40000000e+01  5.00000000e+00 -2.00000000e+00  3.00000000e+00
  1.00000000e+00]
 [ 0.00000000e+00  1.30000000e+01 -2.00000000e+00  1.10000000e+01
  9.28571429e-01]
 [ 0.00000000e+00  0.00000000e+00  3.16483516e+00  7.66483516e+00
  9.89795918e-01]
 [ 0.00000000e+00  2.22044605e-16  0.00000000e+00  3.96875000e+00
  9.72718254e-01]]

[[ 0.0427759 ]
 [-0.1791651 ]
 [-0.2808399 ]
 [ 0.24509436]]

```

Gaussian total elimination. Input values :
 $A = ([[2, -1, 0, 3], [1, 0.5, 3, 8], [0, 13, -2, 11], [14, 5, -2, 3]]), \quad b = ([1], [1], [1], [1]))$

```

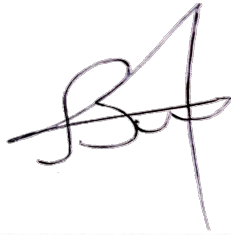
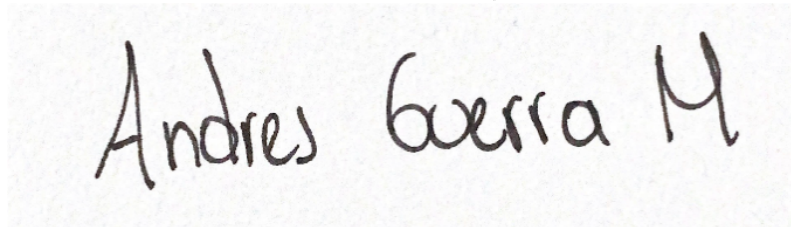

Etapa 0
Matriz aumentada
[[14.      5.      -2.      3.      1.      ]
 [ 0.      0.14285714  3.14285714  7.78571429  0.92857143]
 [ 0.      13.      -2.      11.      1.      ]
 [ 0.      -1.71428571  0.28571429  2.57142857  0.85714286]]

Etapa 1
Matriz aumentada
[[ 1.40000000e+01  5.00000000e+00 -2.00000000e+00  3.00000000e+00
  1.00000000e+00]
 [ 0.00000000e+00  1.30000000e+01 -2.00000000e+00  1.10000000e+01
  1.00000000e+00]
 [ 0.00000000e+00  0.00000000e+00  3.16483516e+00  7.66483516e+00
  9.17582418e-01]
 [ 0.00000000e+00  2.22044605e-16  2.19780220e-02  4.02197802e+00
  9.89010989e-01]]

Etapa 2
Matriz aumentada
[[ 1.40000000e+01  5.00000000e+00  3.00000000e+00 -2.00000000e+00
  1.00000000e+00]
 [ 0.00000000e+00  1.30000000e+01  1.10000000e+01 -2.00000000e+00
  1.00000000e+00]
 [ 0.00000000e+00  0.00000000e+00  7.66483516e+00  3.16483516e+00
  9.17582418e-01]
 [ 0.00000000e+00  2.22044605e-16  0.00000000e+00 -1.63870968e+00
  5.07526882e-01]]

```

Student's signs

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to be 'AG' or 'AGM', with a long vertical stroke extending downwards.The name 'Andres Guerra M' written in a cursive, handwritten style on a light-colored, textured background.A handwritten signature, possibly 'Juane', written in white ink on a solid black rectangular background.A handwritten signature in dark ink on a light-colored background, featuring a large, stylized initial 'J'.